



NVIDIA Data Center GPU Driver version 515.65.07 (Linux)

Release Notes

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Chapter 1. Version Highlights

This section provides highlights of the NVIDIA Data Center GPU R515 Driver (version 515.65.07 Linux).

For changes related to the 515 release of the NVIDIA display driver, review the file "NVIDIA_Changelog" available in the .run installer packages.

- ▶ This release provides PCIe and SXM support for A800/A100.
- ▶ There is no Windows support in this TRD.
- ▶ Linux driver release date: 10/19/2022

1.1. Software Versions

For this release, the software versions are as follows:

- ▶ CUDA Toolkit 11: 11.7
Note that starting with CUDA 11, individual components of the toolkit are versioned independently. For a full list of the individual versioned components (for example, nvcc, CUDA libraries, and so on), see the [CUDA Toolkit Release Notes](#).
- ▶ NVIDIA Data Center GPU Driver: 515.65.07 (Linux)
- ▶ Fabric Manager: 515.65.07 (Use `nv-fabricmanager -v`)
- ▶ GPU VBIOS:
 - ▶ HGX A100 PG506
 - ▶ 92.00.45.00.03 SKU200 40GB air cooling (lidless)
 - ▶ 92.00.45.00.04 SKU202 40GB hybrid cooling (lidded)
 - ▶ 92.00.45.00.05 SKU210 80GB air cooling (lidless)
 - ▶ 92.00.45.00.06 SKU212 80GB hybrid cooling (lidded)
 - ▶ HGX A100 PG510
 - ▶ 92.00.81.00.01 SKU200 40GB air cooling (lidless)
 - ▶ 92.00.81.00.02 SKU202 40GB hybrid cooling (lidded)
 - ▶ 92.00.81.00.04 SKU210 80GB air cooling (lidless)

- ▶ 92.00.81.00.05 SKU212 80GB hybrid cooling (lidded)
- ▶ HGX A800 PG506
 - ▶ 92.00.A4.00.01 SKU215 80GB air cooling (lidless)
- ▶ HGX A800 PG510
 - ▶ 92.00.A4.00.05 SKU215 80GB air cooling (lidless)
- ▶ A100 PCIe P1001 SKU230
 - ▶ 92.00.90.00.04 (NVIDIA A100 PCIe)
- ▶ A800 PCIe P1001
 - ▶ 92.00.A4.00.0C 40 GB SKU203 PCIe
 - ▶ 92.00.A4.00.0D 80 GB SKU235 PCIe
- ▶ NVSwitch VBIOS: 92.10.14.00.01
- ▶ NVFlash: 5.791

Due to a revision lock between the VBIOS and driver, VBIOS versions \geq 92.00.18.00.00 must use corresponding drivers \geq 450.36.01. Older VBIOS versions will work with newer drivers.

For more information on getting started with the NVIDIA Fabric Manager on NVSwitch-based systems (for example, NVIDIA HGX A100), refer to the [Fabric Manager User Guide](#).

1.2. Fixed Issues

- ▶ Incorrect SMBPBI reporting of NVLINK will report 12 instead of 8 NVLINKs and errors when querying NVLINK status for 4 of the 12 possible NVLINKS.

1.3. Known Issues

General

- ▶ On HGX A800 8-GPU systems, the nvswitch-audit tool will report 12 NVLinks per GPU. This is a switch configuration report and does not reflect the true number of NVLink interfaces available per-GPU, which remains 8.
- ▶ Combining A800 and A100 SXM modules in a single server is not currently supported with this driver version.
- ▶ Combining A800 and A100 PCIe with NVLink is not fully tested.
- ▶ When switching between the Open and the legacy kernel modules on Ubuntu, use the following commands:

In order to switch from **open -> legacy**:

```
sudo apt-get remove --purge nvidia-kernel-open-515
sudo apt-get install cuda-drivers-515
```

In order to switch from **legacy -> open**:

```
sudo apt-get remove --purge nvidia-kernel-source-515
sudo apt-get install nvidia-kernel-open-515
sudo apt-get install cuda-drivers-515
```

- ▶ If you encounter an error on RHEL7 when installing with `cuda-drivers-fabricmanager` packages, use the following alternate instructions. For example:

If you are upgrading from a different branch, for example to driver 515.65.01:

```
new_version=515.65.01
sudo yum swap nvidia-driver-latest-dkms nvidia-driver-latest-dkms-${new_version}
sudo yum install nvidia-fabric-manager-${new_version}
```

- ▶ When installing a driver on SLES15 or openSUSE15 that previously had an R515 driver installed, users need to run the following command afterwards to finalize the installation:

```
sudo zypper install --force nvidia-gfxG05-kmp-default
```

Without doing this, users may see the kernel objects as missing.

- ▶ `nvidia-release-upgrade` may report that not all updates have been installed and exit.

When running the

```
nvidia-release-upgrade
```

command on DGX systems running DGX OS 4.99.x, it may exit and tell users: "Please install all available updates for your release before upgrading" even though all upgrades have been installed.

Users who see this can run the following command:

```
sudo apt install -y nvidia-fabricmanager-450/bionic-updates --allow-downgrades
```

After running this, proceed with the regular upgrade steps:

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt full-upgrade -y
sudo apt install -y nvidia-release-upgrade
sudo nvidia-release-upgrade
```

- ▶ By default, Fabric Manager runs as a `systemd` service. If using `DAEMONIZE=0` in the Fabric Manager configuration file, then the following steps may be required.

1. Disable FM service from auto starting.

```
systemctl disable nvidia-fabricmanager
```

2. Once the system is booted, manually start FM process.

```
/usr/bin/nv-fabricmanager -c /usr/share/nvidia/nvswitch/fabricmanager.cfg
```

Note, since the process is not a daemon, the SSH/Shell prompt will not be returned (use another SSH shell for other activities or run FM as a background task).

GPU Performance Counters

The use of developer tools from NVIDIA that access various performance counters requires administrator privileges. See this [note](#) for more details. For example, reading NVLink utilization metrics from `nvidia-smi` (`nvidia-smi nvlink -g 0`) would require administrator privileges.

NoScanout Mode

NoScanout mode is no longer supported on NVIDIA Data Center GPU products. If NoScanout mode was previously used, then the following line in the “screen” section of `/etc/X11/xorg.conf` should be removed to ensure that X server starts on data center products:

```
Option          "UseDisplayDevice" "None"
```

NVIDIA Data Center GPU products now support one display of up to 4K resolution.

Unified Memory Support

CUDA and unified memory is not supported when used with Linux power management states S3/S4.

IPMI FRU for Volta GPUs

The driver does not support the IPMI FRU multi-record information structure for NVLink. See the Design Guide for Tesla P100 and Tesla V100-SXM2 for more information.

OpenCL 3.0 Known Issues

Device side enqueue

- ▶ Device-Side-Enqueue related queries may return 0 values, although corresponding built-ins can be safely used by kernel. This is in accordance with conformance requirements described at https://www.khronos.org/registry/OpenCL/specs/3.0-unified/html/OpenCL_API.html#opencl-3.0-backwardscompatibility
- ▶ Shared virtual memory - the current implementation of shared virtual memory is limited to 64-bit platforms only.

Chapter 2. Virtualization

To make use of GPU passthrough with virtual machines running Linux, the hardware platform must support the following features:

- ▶ A CPU with hardware-assisted instruction set virtualization: Intel VT-x or AMD-V.
- ▶ Platform support for I/O DMA remapping.
- ▶ On Intel platforms, the DMA remapper technology is called Intel VT-d.
- ▶ On AMD platforms, it is called AMD IOMMU.

Support for these features varies by processor family, product, and system, and should be verified at the manufacturer's website.

Supported Hypervisors

The following hypervisors are supported:

Hypervisor	Notes
Citrix XenServer	Version 6.0 and later
VMware vSphere (ESX / ESXi)	Version 5.1 and later.
Red Hat KVM	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 with KVM

Data Center products now support one display of up to 4K resolution.

Supported Graphics Cards

The following GPUs are supported for device passthrough:

GPU Family	Boards Supported
NVIDIA Ampere GPU Architecture	NVIDIA A100, A40, A30, A16, A10
NVIDIA Turing	NVIDIA T4
NVIDIA Volta	NVIDIA V100
NVIDIA Pascal	Tesla: P100, P40, P4
NVIDIA Maxwell	Tesla: M60, M40, M6, M4

Chapter 3. Hardware and Software Support


Support for these features varies by processor family, product, and system, and should be verified at the manufacturer's website.

Supported Operating Systems for NVIDIA Data Center GPUs

The Release 515 driver is supported on the following operating systems:

- ▶ The following table summarizes the supported Linux 64-bit distributions. For a complete list of distributions, kernel versions supported, see the [CUDA Linux System Requirements](#) documentation.

Distribution	x86_64
Debian 11.x (where x <= 4)	Yes
OpenSUSE Leap 15.x (where y <= 4)	Yes
Fedora 35	Yes
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 9.0	Yes
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.y (where y <= 6)	Yes
Rocky Linux 8.y (where y <= 6)	Yes
Red Hat Enterprise Linux / CentOS 7.y (where y <= 9)	Yes
SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 15.y (where y <= 4)	Yes
Ubuntu 22.04 LTS	Yes
Ubuntu 20.04.z LTS (where z <= 4)	Yes
Ubuntu 18.04.z LTS (where z <= 6)	Yes

 **Note:** This release was not tested with Rocky Linux 9.0

Supported Operating Systems and CPU Configurations for NVIDIA HGX A100 and HGX A800

The Release 515 driver is validated with NVIDIA HGX A100 and HGX A800 on the following operating systems and CPU configurations:

- ▶ Linux 64-bit distributions:
 - ▶ Debian 11.4
 - ▶ Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.6 (in 4/8/16-GPU configurations)
 - ▶ Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.9 (in 4/8/16-GPU configurations)
 - ▶ Rocky Linux 8.6 (in 4/8/16-GPU configurations)
 - ▶ Red Hat Enterprise Linux 9.0 (in 4/8/16-GPU configurations)
 - ▶ CentOS Linux 7.9 (in 4/8/16-GPU configurations)
 - ▶ Ubuntu 18.04.6 LTS (in 4/8/16-GPU configurations)
 - ▶ SUSE SLES 15.4 (in 4/8/16-GPU configurations)

Supported Virtualization Configurations

The Release 515 driver is validated with NVIDIA HGX A100 and HGX A800 on the following configurations:

- ▶ Passthrough (full visibility of GPUs and NVSwitches to guest VMs):
 - ▶ 8-GPU configurations with Ubuntu 18.04.6 LTS
- ▶ Shared NVSwitch (guest VMs only have visibility of GPUs and full NVLink bandwidth between GPUs in the same guest VM):
 - ▶ 1/2/4/8/16-GPU configurations with Ubuntu 18.04.5 LTS

API Support

This release supports the following APIs:

- ▶ NVIDIA® CUDA® 11.7 for NVIDIA® Maxwell™, Pascal™, Volta™, Turing™, and NVIDIA Ampere architecture GPUs
- ▶ OpenGL® 4.6
- ▶ Vulkan® 1.3
- ▶ DirectX 11
- ▶ Open Computing Language (OpenCL™ software) 3.0

Supported NVIDIA Data Center GPUs

The NVIDIA Data Center GPU driver package is designed for systems that have one or more Data Center GPU products installed. This release of the driver supports CUDA C/C++ applications and libraries that rely on the CUDA C Runtime and/or CUDA Driver API.

Attention: Release 470 was the last driver branch to support Data Center GPUs based on the NVIDIA Kepler architecture. This includes discontinued support for the following compute capabilities:

- ▶ sm_30 (NVIDIA Kepler)
- ▶ sm_32 (NVIDIA Kepler)
- ▶ sm_35 (NVIDIA Kepler)
- ▶ sm_37 (NVIDIA Kepler)

For more information on GPU products and compute capability, see <https://developer.nvidia.com/cuda-gpus>.

NVIDIA Server Platforms	
Product	Architecture
NVIDIA HGX A800	A800 and NVSwitch
NVIDIA HGX A100	A100 and NVSwitch

Data Center A-Series Products	
Product	GPU Architecture
NVIDIA A800	NVIDIA Ampere architecture
NVIDIA A100	NVIDIA Ampere architecture
NVIDIA A100 80 GB PCIe	

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