NVIDIA GH200 SuperChip

MGX System Quick Start Guide
Document History

**DU-11592-001_02**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Version</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Description of Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>November 9, 2023</td>
<td>Initial release</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>December 6, 2023</td>
<td>• Updated the OS and the GPU/CUDA installation steps for Ubuntu.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Added the SLES GPU/CUDA installation steps.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Introduction

The information in this quick start guide is helps you unbox and set up a Quanta Grace Hopper Unit:

Figure 1. Front and Back View of the NVIDIA MGX GH200

Table 1. Details About NVIDIA® MGX GH200

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item Number</th>
<th>Part Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Front Panel Power</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Front Left USB 3 (FL-USB)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>NVMe Drive Bay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>BMC Information Tag</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Front Left USB 3 (FR-USB)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Front Panel Serial Connection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>ConnectX-7 QSFP Ports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Rear Panel USB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Micro Display Port</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>BMC RJ45 Ethernet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>UART/Serial</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Rear Panel Power</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Power Supply Cable Inserts</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Prerequisites

If you plan to use your NVIDIA® MGX GH200 node outside an at-scale or planned deployment, such a lab environment or a pilot environment, we strongly recommend that you purchase the accessories in Table 2.

Note: NVIDIA does not provide these accessories.

Table 2. Required Accessories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Required / Optional</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2x IEC C13 to NMEA 5-15P Power Cables (Standard 15A rated)</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>Needed for system power-up.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Gigabit Ethernet Adapter (USB or PCIe)             | Optional, recommended| Provides a network adapter that can be used by the operating system without configuring the bundled high-speed CX7 card. This accessory is necessary in benchtop or lab without needing a high-speed network, or during the operating system installation before you install the CX7 configuration tools. Any device supported by the Linux kernel will work such as the following:
  > **USB**: Devices powered by the ASIX AX88179 chipset, such as the solutions from Plugable.
  > **PCle**: Single-port gigabit adapters built around the I210AT chipset. |
| Mini DisplayPort to HDMI Adapter & HDMI monitor, or VGA monitor; USB Keyboard | Optional            | If the DHCP lease information is unavailable, this accessory is used to access the local system video for BIOS menus, particularly the BMC IP configuration. |
| MicroUSB to USB-A Cable                             | Optional            | Can be used to access the BMC UART from a client device.                                                                                     |
| Hearing Protection                                  | Review environmental requirements | Datacenter-class server hardware might exceed the permissible noise levels for laboratory and benchtop environments. Review the server manufacturer specification and relevant health and safety regulations for compliance information. |
Physical Installation

Depending on location of install, install the server rail kit by following the manufacturer’s instructions that are located inside the shipping container.

**Note:** Install the server rail kit into server rack by following the rack manufacturer’s recommended instructions.

Installing the Cable

**Note:** In this section, the numbers in parenthesis refer to the callout numbers in Figure 1

1. The server comes with a ConnectX-7 networking card that is configured with dual QSFP+ ports.
   > If your network is already QSFP compatible, plug the cables for general server networking into this port.
   > If the final configuration of the server is going to be for copper ethernet, you need a set of the following adapters:
     - Mellanox QSFP+ to SFP+ Adapter, such as [MAM1Q00A-QSA](#).
     - SFP+ to Copper RJ45, such as [Transceiver Module for FS Switches](#).
   *The links are for the examples and are not specific product recommendations.*

2. Changing the ConnectX-7 card from QSFP mode to Ethernet Mode requires a change in the firmware at the OS level.
   - If you are converting from QSFP+ to RJ45, complete the initial setup of the machine by using a USB-to-Ethernet adapter.
   - To issue a change to the Mellanox firmware, the OFED toolset must be in a fully installed server.
   - To use Ethernet during OS installation, plug a USB-to-Ethernet converter into one of the following:
     - (2) Front Left USB
     - (8) Rear Panel USB
   *When this guide was written, the Front Right USB was not functional during the system setup.*

3. Connect the (10) BMC RJ45 Ethernet to the network switch that will be used to manage the Baseboard Management Console (BMC).
4. (Optional) Connect the Keyboard and Video Monitor to ports (8) and (9).

   This step is optional because the BMC interface provides virtualized platforms that provide the same functionality as physical devices.

5. Connect the C13 power cables into both power supplies on the rear of the server.
6. Insert Power Supply (Cable (13)).

**First Boot**

>Note: In this section, the numbers in parenthesis refer to the callout numbers in Figure 1

You can now boot the server using (1) or (12) power buttons. After several minutes, the server will complete different types of cycles on its own and eventually “come to life”. Approximately five minutes later, you will be able to log into the BMC console through its http interface. You will need to use various methods available to you.

For your convenience, the manufacturer includes a helpful information tag (4) that includes the BMC’s MAC address you can use to create a static IP address for the BMC or use the address to locate the BMC on your network.

You **must** ensure that the platform has, at a minimum, the versions in Table 3.

**Table 3. Minimum Software Revisions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Version</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMC</td>
<td>V30900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EROT</td>
<td>01.03.0114.0000-n01-rel-prod</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPLD</td>
<td>V07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FPGA</td>
<td>v8A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SBIOS</td>
<td>v3A07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VBIOS</td>
<td>96.00.84.00.02</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Locating the BMC on the Automatic DHCP Network

To determine your BMC's IP address, use one of the following methods:

- **Common way**: Open your router’s web interface and find the list of issued IP addresses.
  
  The list depends on the router model.

- **Linux only**: Run the `arp-scan -localnet` command.

- **Linux, MacOS, and Windows**: Download and run Angry IP Scanner.

- **Windows PowerShell**: Run the `arp -a` command.

Accessing BMC Information through the System BIOS

With a keyboard and monitor attached to the server, you can determine the BMC settings and information through the System BIOS interface.

1. During initial boot, monitor for the BIOS options screen and follow instructions to enter the setup.
2. In the System BIOS menu, press tab until the **Server MGMT** option is selected.
3. Press Enter to select the **BMC network configuration** option.

![BMC network configuration Option](image)
Setting a Static IP for the BMC through the System BIOS

For network configurations that require a static IP, this IP address can also be configured through the System BIOS settings. Refer to “Accessing BMC Information through the System BIOS” on page 8.” for the steps. In the BMC Network Configuration menu:

1. Select **Configuration Address source**.
2. Select **Static on next reset”**.

You can now change the network and router information to configure your BMC into your infrastructure.

Accessing the BMC Network Interface

After you locate the IP address that is assigned to the server BMC, open a web browser on the same network and navigate to the IP address. For instance, if your network assigned 192.168.1.100 to your BMC’s MAC address, open a browser for a computer on the same network, and enter **https://192.168.1.100** as the web address.

---

**Note:** To correctly load the page, https:// is required.

On the landing page, you will be prompted for a username and password. The default username from QCT is **admin**, and the initial password is located on the BMC information...
tag (4) on the front of the machine. After you enter the username, and you enter the website, you will be prompted to change the login BMC password.

Caution: Remember to record the new password because going forward, it will be needed to log in to the BMC.

Installing the Operating System

Through the BMC's Remote Control menu, the following interfaces are needed to complete the operating system installation:

- The HTML5 Viewer, a virtual monitor, which is like a physical monitor that is connected to the box.
- The Serial over Lan (SOL) interface.

1. Select one of the following options:
   - If you are installing the operating system (OS) image through virtual media, mount the ISO in the virtual media interface.
   - If you are installing using a physical drive, burn the ISO image in a bootable way on the USB drive and place it into the server.

2. Launch the Viewer window and the SOL Console.

3. Use the resulting interfaces to power cycle the server and begin a fresh boot sequence.
   - If the system drive is completely blank, it will eventually boot to the mounted media,
   - If the system drive is not blank, watch the BIOS init screen and select the option to choose boot media.

4. Select the available USB boot item.

NVIDIA provides guides for each of the major OS distributions that are available in the following links:


Note: Before you review the other guides, we recommend that you always start with this Quick Start Guide.
Installing Ubuntu on the Grace Server

1. After booting the ISO image, through the BMC’s virtual media mount or through a physical media drive, the GRUB boot menu will appear.
2. Select **Ubuntu Server with the HWE kernel**.

**Figure 4. Ubuntu Server with the HWE Kernel Option**

3. The HTML5 Viewer window will disappear and remain black for the rest of this process. This is a known bug in the temporary kernel.

4. To complete the installation, use the Serial over LAN Console (SOL Console).
5. Complete the installations by selecting the options that are appropriate for you.
6. After the installation has completed, select **Reboot Now**.
7. After the system reboots, log in using the credentials that were specified during the installation.
8. Run the following commands to update the system and install the NVIDIA optimized Ubuntu kernel variant and reboot:

```bash
sudo apt update
sudo apt install linux-nvidia-64k-hwe-22.04 -y
sudo reboot now
```

**Note:** If `linux-nvidia-64k-hwe-22.04` is not available, install `linux-nvidia-64k-6.2` instead.

9. The system will reboot and the installation of Ubuntu on the Grace server is complete.
Installing Red Hat Enterprise Linux 9.3 on a Grace Server

1. After booting the ISO image, through the BMC’s virtual media mount or through a physical media drive, the GRUB boot menu is displayed.
2. Select **Test this media & install Red Hat Enterprise Linux 9.3**.

**Figure 5. Testing the Media**

```plaintext
GRUB version 2.06

Install Red Hat Enterprise Linux 9.3
* Test this media & install Red Hat Enterprise Linux 9.3
* Troubleshooting →

Use the ^ and v keys to select which entry is highlighted. Press enter to boot the selected OS, "e" to edit the commands before booting or "c" for a command-line.
```

3. The HTML5 Viewer window will disappear and remain black for the rest of this process.
4. To complete the installation, use the SOL Console.
5. Complete the installations by selecting the options that are appropriate for you.
   a. From the Software Selection menu, select the 64k kernel from the Kernel Options submenu.

   **Begin the installation and allow the system to reboot.**

6. After the system reboots, the installation of Red Hat Enterprise Linux 9.3 on the Grace server is complete.
Installing SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 15 SP5 on a Grace Server

1. After booting the ISO image, through the BMC’s virtual media mount or through a physical media drive, the GRUB splash menu is displayed.
2. To display the GRUB boot menu, press t.

3. Highlight **Installation** and press e to edit the boot entry.
4. Append `modprobe.blacklist=ast` to the end of the list of kernel boot parameters.
5. Boot the entry by clicking **Ctrl-X** or pressing **F10**.
6. The HTML5 Viewer window will disappear and remain black for the rest of this process.
7. To complete the installation, use the SOL Console.
8. Complete the installations by selecting the options that are appropriate for you.
   a. From the **Installation Settings** summary, select the **Change menu**.
   b. Select the **Software** submenu to alter the installation to install the 64k kernel as the sole, default kernel for the system.
   c. From the software change pane navigate to the **Search Phrase** box, and search for **kernel-64kb**.
   d. Select the **kernel-64kb** package.
e. Return to the Search Phrase box and search for kernel-default.
f. Deselect the kernel-default package.
g. Navigate to and select Accept to update the planned installation.

Begin the installation and allow the system to reboot.

8. After the system reboots, the installation of SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 15 SP5 on the Grace server is complete.

Installing the NVIDIA GPU Driver and the CUDA Toolkit

There are various supported ways to install and maintain NVIDIA's GPU Driver and CUDA SDK. Refer to the NVIDIA CUDA Installation Guide for Linux for more information about the supported installation methods. This quick start guide provides the steps for the Network/Public Repository version of the GPU Driver and CUDA installation method.

Note: The R535.129.03 driver is the minimum level required for the Hopper GPU.

> Ubuntu 22.04 Instructions

Run the following commands:

```bash
sudo apt-get install linux-headers-$(uname -r)
sudo dpkg -i cuda-keyring*.deb
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install cuda-toolkit-12-2 -y
sudo apt-get install nvidia-kernel-open-535 cuda-drivers-535 -y
sudo reboot
```

> RHEL 9.2 Instructions

Run the following commands:

```bash
sudo dnf install kernel-64k-devel kernel-headers
```
Sudo dnf clean expire-cache
Sudo dnf install cuda-toolkit-12-2
Sudo dnf module install nvidia-driver:535-open
Sudo reboot

SLES 15 SP5 Instructions

Run the following commands:

Sudo zypper install -y kernel-64kb-devel
Sudo usermod -a -G video <username>
Sudo zypper addrepo
Sudo zypper refresh
Sudo zypper install -y cuda-toolkit-12-2
Sudo zypper install -y nvidia-open-gfxG05-kmp-64kb=535.129.03_k5.14.21_150500.55.28-0
Sudo sed -i "s/NVreg_DeviceFileGID=.* /NVreg_DeviceFileGID=$(grep video /etc/group | cut -d ':' -f3) /g" /etc/modprobe.d/50-nvidia-64kb.conf
Sudo reboot

Post-CUDA Installation Checks
For most users, we recommend that you follow post-installation steps in Post-Installaton Actions.

Checking the CUDA Installation
After OS, Driver, and CUDA are installed, to verify that everything is correctly installed and initialized, we recommend that you do a complete system power cycle.
To do a quick check and determine whether Grace Hopper is ready to call the NVIDIA System Management Interface check, run the `nvidia-smi` command.

**Figure 7. The nvidia-smi Command Output**

![Terminal output of nvidia-smi command with details for NVIDIA-SMI 535.129.03 drivers, CPU and GPU memory usage, and processes.]

To check and determine whether the CPU and GPU memory subsystems are up and functional, run the following commands.

```
sudo nvidia-persistenced
lsmem
```

**Figure 8. The sudo nvidia-persistenced Command Output**

```
nvidia@qctcg1:~$ sudo nvidia-persistenced
nvidia@qctcg1:~$ lsmem

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RANGE</th>
<th>SIZE</th>
<th>STATE</th>
<th>REMOVABLE</th>
<th>BLOCK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0x00000080000000-0x0000078fffffff</td>
<td>480G</td>
<td>online</td>
<td>yes</td>
<td>4-963</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0x00004000000000-0x00004017bfffffffff</td>
<td>95G</td>
<td>online</td>
<td>yes 131072-131261</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Memory block size: 512M
Total online memory: 575G
Total offline memory: 0B
```
Installing or Upgrading the ConnectX-7 Driver and Software

Note: In the future, the driver version will be 23.10 driver, but the currently available version is 23.07.

This is a more concise version of some detailed installation instructions that can be found in NVIDIA Networking Linux Driver Installation.

1. Obtain the appropriate driver from NVIDIA Network Download.

Table 4. Driver Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Version</td>
<td>23.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OS Distribution</td>
<td>&lt;Ubuntu, RHEL, SLES&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OS Distribution Version</td>
<td>&lt;22.04, 9.2, ?? &gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Architecture</td>
<td>Aarch64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Download/Documentation</td>
<td>Select Link for ISO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figure 9. The NVIDIA Network Download Site

2. Download the ISO file onto the server.

For example, https://www.mellanox.com/downloads/ofed/MLNX_EN-23.07-0.5.1.2/mlnx-en-23.07-0.5.1.2-ubuntu22.04-aarch64.iso.
3. Create a mount point for the ISO image.
   For example, run `sudo mkdir -p /mnt/iso`.

4. Mount the ISO image.
   
   ```
   sudo mount -o loop <ISO IMAGE FILE> /mnt/iso
   ```

5. Use the `mlnxofedinstall` file in the image mount to install the driver and tools.
   
   ```
   cd /mnt/iso
   sudo ./mlnxofedinstall
   ```

6. Clean up after the installation.
   
   ```
   cd ~
   sudo umount /mnt/iso
   rm <ISO IMAGE FILE>
   ```

7. Complete one of the following tasks:
   - Hard reboot the machine.
   - Restart the ConnectX-7 device.
     
     ```
     sudo /etc/init.d/openibd restart
     ```

---

### Checking the Driver/Firmware on ConnectX-7

- **Note:** The Firmware will not show an update before the system has been rebooted or card restarted.

1. To check the driver or firmware on ConnectX-7, run the following command.

   ```
   sudo ibdev2netdev -v
   ```

   Here is the sample output:

   ```
   ibdev2netdev: /dev/ibdev2netdev: (output truncated)
   ```

2. Use the net-tools package `ifconfig` to get the name of the CX-7 device.

   ```
   ethtool -I <nic name>
   ```

   For example, `ethtool -i enp1s0f1np1`
Changing the ConnectX-7 Port Mode from IB to Ethernet

To change the ConnectX-7 port mode from IB to Ethernet, run the following command:

```bash
sudo mst start
sudo mst status -v
# Take the correct pciconf ID related to your NIC from above command
sudo mlxconfig -d /dev/mst/mt4129_pciconf<ID> set LINK_TYPE_P1=ETH LINK_TYPE_P2=ETH
```

where `mt4129` is specific to the ConnectX-7 device. This number might change depending on the version of the installed network card.

Performance Benchmarking Guide

A selection of tests to stress the GraceHopper architecture (refer to NVOnline: [1104321](#) for more information).
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