



# **ibdiagnet InfiniBand Fabric Diagnostic Tool**

## **User Manual v2.13.0**

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## Overview

ibdiagnet utility is one of the basic tools for InfiniBand fabric discovery, error detection and diagnostic. The output files of the ibdiagnet include error reporting, switch and HCA configuration dumps, various counters reported by the switches and the HCAs. Parameters of various devices such as switch fans, switch PSUs, cables, and PCI lanes are reported by the ibdiagnet as well. ibdiagnet also performs Unicast Routing, Adaptive Routing and Multicast Routing validation for correctness and credit-loop free routing.

ibdiagnet is distributed as part of ibutils2 package which is part of MLNX\_OFED and UFM software packages. It is also available from the [website](#) as part of InfiniBand management package for Inbox customers.

## Software Download

Please visit [InfiniBand Management Tools](#) page.

# ibdiagnet Functionality

| Functionality   | Description   |
|---|---|
| <b>Fabric Discovery</b>                                     | Sweeps the InfiniBand fabric and collects information from the following InfiniBand devices: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Switches</li> <li>• HCAs</li> <li>• Routers</li> <li>• Aggregation Nodes</li> <li>• Gateways</li> </ul> |
| <b>Duplicated GUIDs Detection</b>                           | Checks and reports duplicated Node and Port GUIDs in the fabric.  |
| <b>Duplicate Node Description Detection</b>                 | Checks and warns regarding duplicated node description of switches or HCAs.   |
| <b>Alias GUIDs Check</b>                                    | Performs alias GUID checks (Relevant for ConnectX-3 devices only)   |
| <b>LIDs Check</b>   | Performs correct LID assignment and duplicated LID check for InfiniBand devices.  |
| <b>Links in INIT State and Unresponsive Nodes Detection</b> | Reports links in INIT logical state. Additionally, it reports unresponsive devices and Direct Route to such devices.  |
| <b>Split Cables Support</b>                                 | Reports split cables in ibdiagnet dumps and logs.   |
| <b>Counters Fetch</b>                                       | Fetches various counters from InfiniBand devices, including standard and extended port counters, diagnostic counters, phy counters, etc.  |
| <b>Error Counters Check</b>                                 | Checks errors counters crossing thresholds between counter snapshots.   |
| <b>Routing Fetch and Checks</b>                             | Performs correctness check of the switch routing tables as well as checking of credit-loop free routing.  |
| <b>Link Width and Speed Checks</b>                          | Checks that fabric links are operating at maximum supported speed and width.  |
| <b>Dumping Virtualization Information</b>                   | Dumps virtualization information from channel adaptors.   |
| <b>Dumping SHARP Trees Structures and SHARP Counters</b>    |   |
| <b>Dumping SHIELD Configuration and Counters</b>            |   |
| <b>Topology Matching</b>                                    | Performs matching of fabric topology with previously stored one.  |
| <b>Fast Discovery</b>                                       | Avoids rediscovering the fabric by using previously cached fabric data.   |
| <b>Support IB Security</b>                                  | Using MKEY, VSKEY, AMKEY and CC KEY for dumping fabric configuration.   |
| <b>Partition Checks</b>                                     | Dumps and validates HCA and switch partition tables.  |
| <b>BER Test</b>   | Reports links with high Bit Error Rate (BER).   |
| <b>Dump PCI Data from Servers</b>                           |   |
| <b>Dump Cable Info</b>                                      |   |
| <b>Dump PHY Info</b>  |   |

# ibdiagnet Commands

The chapter contains the following sections:

- [Basic Commands](#)
- [Cable Diagnostic \(Plugin\)](#)
- [Phy Diagnostic \(Plugin\)](#)

## Basic Commands

| Command                                    | Description   |
|--|---|
| --aguid                                    | Run Alias GUID stage.   |
| --am_key <am_key>                          | Specifies constant SHARP am_key for the fabric.   |
| --am_key_file<br><path_to_am_key_file>     | Specifies the path to the SHARP am_key_file: guid2am_key.   |
| --back_compat_db<br><version.sub_version>  | Shows ports section in "ibdiagnet2.db_csv" according to given version. Default version 2.0. (0 - latest version)  |
| --ber_test                                 | Provides a BER test for each port. Calculate BER for each port and check no BER value has exceeded the BER threshold. (default threshold="10^-12"). This option applies for SwitchX/ConnectX-4/ConnectX-3 devices only. For later devices use --get_phy_info for BER validation.  |
| --ber_thresh <value>                       | Specifies the threshold value for the BER test. The reciprocal number of the BER should be provided. Example: for 10^-12 then value needs to be 1000000000000 or 0xe8d4a51000 (10^12). If threshold given is 0 then all BER values for all ports will be reported. This option applies for SwitchX/ConnectX-4/ConnectX-3 devices only |
| -c   --create_config_file<br><config-file> | Creates template configuration file.  |
| --clear_congestion_counters                | Displays Congestion Counters and clear them - this option also activate congestion_control option.  |
| --fast_recovery                            | Display Fast Recovery info.   |
| --config_file <config-file>                | Configuration file.   |
| --congestion_control                       | Displays Congestion Control info.   |
| --congestion_counters                      | Displays Congestion Counters - this option also activate congestion_control option.   |
| --dbg_levels                               | Verbosity levels to be applied on the debug log file.<br>Possible values are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 0x01 - Error</li><li>• 0x02 - Info</li><li>• 0x04 - MAD</li><li>• 0x08 - Discover</li><li>• 0x10 - Debug</li><li>• 0x20 - Funcs</li><li>• 0x80 - Sys</li><li>• 0xff - ALL</li></ul>                             |
| --dbg_modules                              | Comma separated Module's names to be added to the debug log file.<br>Possible values are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• IBIS, IBDIAG, IBDM, IBDIAGNET, ALL</li></ul>  |
| --dfp                                      | Provides a report of the fabric Dragonfly+ analysis.  |

| Command  | Description   |
|--|---|
| --dfp_opt <max_cas=num>                                | Coma separated Dragonfly+ options (if --dfp option selected): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• max_cas: maximal number of CAs on a switch to be counted as Dragonfly+ spine. This parameter is mutually exclusive with -smdb</li> </ul>   |
| --enable_output <files types list   csv section name>  | Enables output for files and csv sections. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CSV section should have prefix 'csv:'</li> <li>• Examples of csv sections see in '.db_csv' file</li> <li>• Examples type of files (by file extensions): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• lst sm pm nodes_info fdb mcfdb debug pkey aguid slvl vl2vl plft ar far rn rnc rnc2 mlnx_cntrs net_dump vports vports_pkey sharp sharp_an_info sharp_pm cables port_attr net_dump_ext db_csv</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Specific reserved types: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• &lt;default csv:default&gt; : Will disabled by default for types wasn't set.</li> <li>• &lt;all csv:all&gt; : Will disabled for all, ignore any specified value for file or csv section.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
| --discovery_only                                       | Dumps only db_csv output file with discovery  |
| --disable_output <files types list csv section name>   | Disables output for files and csv sections. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CSV section should have prefix 'csv:'</li> <li>• Examples of csv sections see in '.db_csv' file</li> <li>• Examples type of files (by file extensions): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• lst sm pm nodes_info fdb mcfdb debug pkey aguid slvl vl2vl plft ar far rn rnc rnc2 mlnx_cntrs net_dump vports vports_pkey sharp sharp_an_info sharp_pm cables port_attr net_dump_ext db_csv</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Specific reserved types: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• &lt;default csv:default&gt; : Will enabled by default for types wasn't set.</li> <li>• &lt;all csv:all&gt; : Will enabled for all, ignore any specified value for file or csv section.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>  |
| --enable_spst  | Skips switch down ports while discover the fabric - use Switch Port State Table of the switch (enabled by default) - Deprecated   |
| --enable_switch_dup_guid                               | Enables duplicated switch GUIDs detection while discover the fabric   |
| --exclude_scope <file.guid>                            | The file with a list of Node-GUIDs and their ports to be excluded from the scope.<br>The ibdiagnet2.ibnetdiscover file will not be generated.   |
| --extended_speeds <dev-type>                           | Collects and tests port extended speeds counters.<br>dev-type: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• sw   all   none</li> </ul>  |
| -f   --load_from_file <path to ibdiagnet2.db_csv file> | Loads ibdiagnet.db_csv from external file. Use this option to skip discovery stage.   |
| --fec_mode   | Dumps FEC mode section in the CSV file  |
| --ft   | Provides a report of the fabric Fat-Tree analysis.  |
| --ft_roots_regex_opt                                   | Regular expression to select Fat-Tree root nodes. To be applied to a node's description.  |
| -g   --guid <GUID in hex>                              | Specifies the local port GUID value of the port used to connect to the IB fabric. If GUID given is 0 then ibdiagnet displays a list of possible port GUIDs and waits for user input.  |
| --gmp_window <num>                                     | Max gmp MADs on wire. (default=128).  |
| -H   --deep_help                                       | Deprecated - same as -h --help.   |
| -h   --help  | Prints help information (including plugins help if exists).   |
| -i   --device <dev-name>                               | Specifies the name of the device of the port used to connect to the IB fabric (in case of multiple devices on the local system).  |
| --llr_active_cell <0 64 128>                           | Specifies the LLR active cell size for BER test, when LLR is active in the fabric. (0 - not specified). This option applies for SwitchX/ConnectX-4/ConnectX-3 devices only  |

| Command   | Description   |
|---|---|
| --ls <0 2.5 5 10 14 25 50 100 FDR10>                | Specifies the expected link speed. (0 - disable expected link speed)  |
| --lw <0 1x 2x 4x 8x 12x>                            | Specifies the expected link width. (0 - disable expected link width)  |
| -m   --map <map-file>                               | Specifies mapping file, that maps node guid to name (format: 0x[0-9a-fA-F]+ "name"). Mapping file can also be specified by environment variable "IBUTILS_NODE_NAME_MAP_FILE_PATH".  |
| --m_key <m_key>                                     | Specifies constant m_key for the fabric.  |
| --m_key_files <path to m_key_files directory>       | Specifies the path to the directory with the key files (guid2lid, guid2mkey, neighbors, guid2cckey, guid2vskey).  |
| --mads_retries <mads-retries>                       | Specifies the number of retries for every timeout mad. (default=2).   |
| --mads_timeout <mads-timeout>                       | Specifies the timeout (in milliseconds) for sent and received mads. (default=500).  |
| --max_hops <max-hops>                               | Specifies the maximum hops for the discovery process. (default=64).   |
| -o   --output_path <directory>                      | Specifies the directory where the output files will be placed.  |
| --out_ibnl_dir <directory>                          | The topology file custom system definitions (ibnl) directory.   |
| -P   --counter <cntr=threshold,...   all=threshold> | If any of the provided counter is greater than its provided value, then print it. If 'all' used - all counters get same threshold (0 by default).   |
| -p   --port <port-num>                              | Specifies the local device's port number used to connect to the IB fabric.  |
| --path <files types list>=<path>                    | Sets custom path for specific files. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Specific reserved types:</li> <li>• &lt;default&gt; : Will set path by default for types wasn't set.</li> <li>&lt;all&gt; : Will set path for all, ignore any specified value for file or csv section.</li> </ul> |
| --pc  | Resets all fabric IB spec compliant port counters (PortCounters and PortCountersExtended) RN, AR and HBF counters.  |
| --per_slvl_cntrs                                    | Provides a report of all per sl/vl port counters  |
| --pm_pause_time <seconds>                           | Specifies the seconds to wait between first counters sample and second counters sample. If seconds given is 0 then no second counters sample will be done. (default=1).   |
| --pm_per_lane                                       | Lists all counters per lane (when available).   |
| --pm_get_all  | Get all PM counters. Activate the following flags:<br>--per_slvl_cntrs<br>--sc<br>--extended_speeds all<br>--pm_per_lane  |
| --pm_clear_all                                      | Clear all PM counters. Activate the following flags:<br>--scr<br>--pc   |
| --qos   | Displays qos config sl.   |
| -r   --routing                                      | Provides a report of the fabric qualities.  |

| Command  | Description   |
|--|---|
| --r_opt  | Comma separated routing options: (if -r option is selected) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>skip_vs: Skip collect and check vendor specific routing settings like AR and PLFT.</li> <li>skip_far: Deprecated! please use '--disable_output far' to skip dumping full ar tables data to file.Skip dump full ar tables data to file.</li> <li>sl=&lt;sl_num&gt;: SL number to be used for ar connectivity and credit loop check.</li> <li>check_sl: Check all SL2VL tables. SL should not be mapped to VL15.</li> <li>mcast: Multicast credit loop check. It is recommended to use this option with sa_dump.</li> <li>dump_only: Dump routing configuration files and skip routing checks.</li> <li>dump_only_skip_routing_tables: Dump routing data and skip routing tables (LFTs) retrieving.</li> <li>static_ca2ca: Run also static CA to CA routing check even if AR enabled.</li> </ul> |
| --rail_validation                                  | Checks topology being rail optimized (default - disabled).  |
| --rail_validation_opt <regex='regular expression'> | Comma separated Rail Optimized Validation options (if --rail_validation option selected): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>regex: regular expression to filter HCA nodes from reports. To be applied to HCAs node descriptions.</li> </ul>  |
| --read_capability <file name>                      | Specifies capability masks configuration file, giving capability mask configuration for the fabric. ibdiagnet will use this mapping for Vendor Specific MADs sending.   |
| --routers  | Discovers routers' tables and validates FLIDs configuration.  |
| --sa_dump <file>                                   | Specifies opensm-sa.dump file path, multicast groups definition generated by SM. used for mcast credit loop check (if -r option selected and r_opt=mcast).  |
| --sc   | Provides a report of Mellanox counters  |
| --scope <file.guid>                                | The file with a list of Node-GUIDs and their ports to be left in the scope. The ibdiagnet2.ibnetdiscover file will not be generated.  |
| --scr  | Resets all the Mellanox counters (if -sc option selected).  |
| --screen_num_errs <num>                            | Specifies the threshold for printing errors to screen. (default=5).   |
| --sharp  | Collects SHARP configuration. Check and dump to file.   |
| --sharp_control_version <0 1 2>                    | Checks and dumps only SHARP nodes with the specified version (default 0 - all nodes).   |
| --sharp_opt <[csc][dsc][dscp][ad_hoc]>             | Comma separated sharp options: (if --sharp option selected) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>csc: Clear sharp counters.</li> <li>dsc: Dump sharp performance counters to db_csv file. This option is for debug</li> <li>dscp: Dump sharp HBA performance counters per port to db_csv file. This option is for debug</li> <li>ad_hoc: Indicates that SHARP support ad-hoc trees, avoid warnings for tree_id duplication in the fabric</li> </ul>   |
| --am_key <am_key>                                  | Specifies constant SHARP am_key for the fabric.   |
| --am_key_file <path_to_am_key_file>                | Specifies the path to the SHARP am_key_file: guid2am_key.   |
| --vs_key <vs_key>                                  | Specifies constant vs_key for the fabric.   |
| --vs_key_file <path_to_vs_key_file>                | Specifies the path to vs_key_file: guid2vs_key.   |
| --cc_key <cc_key>                                  | Specifies constant cc_key for the fabric.   |
| --cc_key_file <path_to_cc_key_file>                | Specifies the path to cc_key_file: guid2cc_key.   |
| --m2n_key  | Specifies constant m2n_key for the fabric.  |

| Command                            | Description   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| --m2n_key_file                     | Specifies the path to m2n_key file or path to directory that contains m2n_key file named: guid2_m2n_key   |
| --skip <stage>                     | Skips the executions of the given stage.<br>Applicable skip stages: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• dup_guids   dup_node_desc   lids   sm   nodes_info   pkey   aguid   vs_cap_smp   vs_cap_gmp   links   pm   speed_width_check   temp_sensing   virt   all.</li> </ul>   |
| --skip_plugin <library name>       | Skip the load of the given library name.<br>Applicable skip plugins: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• libibdiagnet_cable_diag_plugin-2.1.1</li> <li>• libibdiagnet_phy_diag_plugin-2.1.1.</li> </ul>  |
| --sl <sl>                          | Specifies the SL to be used for QP1 MADs. (default=0).  |
| --smdb <path to SMDB file>         | Loads Routing Engine and Ranks from the User Subnet Manager SMDB file. Used for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Adaptive Routing validation (if -r option selected)</li> <li>• Dragonfly+ validation (if --dfp option selected)</li> <li>• Fat-Tree validation (if -ft option selected)</li> </ul>  |
| --smp_window <num>                 | Max smp MADs on wire. (default=8).  |
| -t   --topo_file <file>            | Specifies the topology file name.   |
| -V   --version                     | Prints the version of the tool.   |
| --ppcc <filename path pattern>     | Enables fetching PPCC (Port Programmable Congestion Control) counters.<br>Possible values: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. File path - ibdiagnet loads from file PPCC Algorithms</li> <li>2. Folder path - ibdiagnet loads all files from the directory</li> <li>3. Wildcard - ibdiagnet loads files according to the wildcard matching (<b>Note:</b> In this case quotation marks must be used!).<br/>For more information on the supported wildcard syntax refer to the manual page by typing 'man 7 glob'</li> </ol> |
| --vlr <file>                       | Specifies opensm-path-records.dump file path, src-dst to SL mapping generated by SM plugin. ibdiagnet will use this mapping for MADs sending and credit loop check (if -r option is selected).  |
| -w   --write_topo_file <file name> | Writes out a topology file for the discovered topology.   |
| --write_capability <file name>     | Writes out an example file for capability masks configuration, and also the default capability masks for some devices.  |

## Cable Diagnostic (Plugin)

| Command                   | Description  |
|---------------------------|--|
| --get_cable_info          | Indicates to query all QSFP cables for cable information. Cable information will be stored in "ibdiagnet2.cables". |
| --cable_info_disconnected | Get cable info on disconnected ports. used only with get_cable_info flag.  |

## Phy Diagnostic (Plugin)

| Command          | Description   |
|------------------|---|
| --get_phy_info   | Query all ports for phy information.  |
| --get_ppamp      | Query all ports for PPAMP (Port Phy opAMP data), works with --get_phy_info. |
| --show_cap_reg   | Dump capability registers (hidden by default), works with --get_phy_info.   |
| --reset_phy_info | Query and clear all ports phy information.                                  |
| --get_p_info     | Query HCA ports for PCI information.  |
| --reset_p_info   | Query and clear HCA ports PCI information.                                  |

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# ibdiagnet Features Overview

The chapter contains the following sections:

- [Getting ibdiagnet Version](#)
- [Running ibdiagnet without Parameters](#)
- [Using Configuration File](#)
- [Selecting InfiniBand Interface](#)
- [InfiniBand MAD-Specific Parameters](#)
- [Fabric Discovery](#)
- [Fabric Links Validation](#)
- [Port Counters](#)
- [Alias GUIDs](#)
- [Topology Comparison](#)
- [Routing Validation](#)
- [Routers](#)
- [Congestion Control](#)
- [Fast Recovery](#)
- [QoS Configuration: Rate Limit per Service Level \(SL\)](#)
- [NVIDIA Scalable Hierarchical Aggregation and Reduction Protocol \(SHARP\) Support](#)
- [Bit Error Rate \(BER\)](#)
- [Rail Optimized Topology Validation](#)
- [Dragonfly+ Topology Validation](#)
- [Fat-Tree Topology Validation](#)
- [IBDIAGNET Output Control](#)
- [Write and Read Capability Files \(Deprecated\)](#)
- [Useful Options](#)
- [Debug Mode](#)
- [Congestion Assessment on InfiniBand Links](#)

## Getting ibdiagnet Version

The following command should be used to obtain ibdiagnet version:

Command:

```
ibdiagnet --version
```

or

```
ibdiagnet -V
```

Output:

```
I IBDIAGNET 2.5.0.MLNX20201108.8d5c3c9
I Dependencies: "IBDIAG 2.1.1.8d5c3c9", "IBDM 2.1.1.8d5c3c9", "IBIS 2.1.1.f10f7e1"
```

## Running ibdiagnet without Parameters

Running ibdiagnet without command line parameters will perform the following fabric diagnostics:

- Fabric Discovery
- Duplicated GUIDs check
- Duplicated Node Description Check
- LID Check
- Links Check
- Subnet Managers Check
- Port Counters Snapshot/Checks in One Sec Period
- Nodes Information Check (Uniform firmware versions across the fabric. etc)
- Speed/Width Check
- Dump Virtualization Information
- Partition Keys Checks
- Dump Temperature Sensing
- Create Network Dump File Similar to the ibnetdiscover Format

## Using Configuration File

All ibdiagnet options can be specified in configuration file prior to running ibdiagnet command. Default configuration file is located under the following: - /etc/ibutils2/ibdiag.conf. If the "--config\_file" option is not specified, but the configuration file exists in the default location, the configuration options defined in the file will be applied if not overridden by specific options in the ibdiagnet command line.

Example:

/etc/ibutils2/ibdiag.conf includes the following line:

```
map = /etc/opensm/ib-node-name-map
```

Running ibdiagnet without the command line parameters will assume the "--map" option parameter is taken from the default configuration file.

| Parameter                            | Description                            |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| --config_file <filename>             | Loads configuration from file.         |
| -c   --create_config_file <filename> | Creates a template configuration file. |

## Selecting InfiniBand Interface

This section explains how to select specific IB interface and port for running ibdiagnet on it. If the options below are not specified, first active IB interface will be used by ibdiagnet.

| Parameter                | Description   |
|--------------------------|---|
| -i   -device <dev-name>  | Specifies the name of the device of the port used to connect to the InfiniBand fabric (in case of multiple devices on the local system).  |
| -p   -port <port-num>    | Specifies the local device's port number used to connect to the InfiniBand fabric.  |
| -g   -guid <GUID in hex> | Specifies the local port GUID value of the port used to connect to the InfiniBand fabric. If GUID given is 0, then ibdiagnet displays a list of possible port GUIDs and waits for user input. |

Example:

```
ibdiagnet --i mlx5_2 --p 1
```

## InfiniBand MAD-Specific Parameters

This section specifies InfiniBand parameters related to MAD sending.

| Parameter                     | Description  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| --mads_timeout <mads-timeout> | Specifies the timeout (in milliseconds) for r waiting mad responses (default=500). |
| --mads_retries <mads-retries> | Specifies the number of mad retries in case of mad timeout (default=2).            |
| --smp_window <num>            | Specifies maximum number of QP0 MADs on wire (default=8).                          |
| --gmp_window <num>            | Specifies maximum number of QP1 MADs on wire (default=128).                        |
| --max_hops <max-hops>         | Specifies the maximum hops for the discovery process (default=64).                 |
| --sl <value>                  | Specifies the SL to be used for QP1 MADs (default=0).                              |

Example:

```
ibdiagnet --mads_timeout 1000 --mads_retries 3 --gmp_window 128 --gmp_window 4096 --max_hops 64
```

## Fabric Discovery

The section specifies additional options applicable to the fabric discovery stage of ibdiagnet.

| Parameter                | Description  | Example                            |
|--------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| --enable_switch_dup_guid | By default, ibdiagnet does network discovery without checking duplicated switch GUIDs. To allow duplicated switch GUIDs check, this option should be specified.                | ibdiagnet --enable_switch_dup_guid |
| --enable_spst            | <b>Deprecated.</b> Speeds up fabric discovery by detecting down ports from switch's "Switch Port State Table". A switch must support the table. Otherwise will have no effect. | ibdiagnet --enable_spst            |

| Parameter        | Description   | Example                   |
|------------------|---|---------------------------|
| --discovery_only | Discovers a network and dumps it into ibdiganet2.db_csv file. This file may be used later with --load_from_file option. | ibdianet --discovery_only |

## Running ibdianet without Fabric Discovery

The following ibdianet option can be used to avoid fabric discovery and speed up fabric diagnostics.

| Parameter   | Description   | Notes   |
|---|---|---|
| -f   --load_from_file <path to ibdianet2.db_csv file> | Loads ibdianet db_csv from file to skip fabric discovery. HCAs and switches configuration will be obtained from the provided file. The input file must be a valid ibdianet db_csv file. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The following command should be run prior to ibdianet -f invocation:<br/>ibdianet --discovery_only -o /tmp</li> <li>Once valid ibdianet.db_csv is created in /tmp directory, one can run:<br/>ibdianet -f /tmp/ibdianet2.db_csv</li> </ul> |

## Fabric Links Validation

### Link Speed Validation

The following options can be used to verify that all fabric links has the same speed and width (if applicable). Ports with degraded speed or width are reported in ibdianet.log file.

| Parameter                            | Description  | Example             | Notes   |
|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------|---|
| --ls <0 2.5 5 10 14 25 50 100 FDR10> | Specifies expected link speed SDR/DDR/QDR/FDR/EDR/HDR//NDR/FDR10 | ibdianet<br>--ls 50 | The following error will be reported for non-HDR links:<br>-E- Link: Sec0d9a0300246e30/Nec0d9a0300246e30/P19<-->switch-004/U1/P20 - Unexpected actual link speed 25<br>-E- Link: Sec0d9a0300246e30/Nec0d9a0300246e30/P20<-->switch-004/U1/P16 - Unexpected actual link speed 25 |

## Link Width Validation

| Parameter              | Description                    | Example           | Notes  |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--|
| --lw <1x 2x 4x 8x 12x> | Specifies expected link width. | ibdiagnet --lw 2x | The following error will be reported for non-2x links:<br>-E- Link: Sec0d9a0300246e30/Nec0d9a0300246e30/P1<-->Sec0d9a0300246fb0/Nec0d9a0300246fb0/P4 - Unexpected width, actual link width is 4x<br>-E- Link: Sec0d9a0300246e30/Nec0d9a0300246e30/P2<-->Sec0d9a0300246fb0/Nec0d9a0300246fb0/P3 - Unexpected width, actual link width is 4x |

## Port Counters

ibdiagnet collects and processes standard InfiniBand port counters and vendor-specific port counters. The following counters are collected by the ibdiagnet:

- PortCounters (collected by default)
- PortCountersExtended (collected by default)
- PortRcvErrorDetails (collected by default)
- PortXmitDiscardDetails (collected by default)
- LLRCounters (collected by default from supporting devices, ConnectX3/SwicthX only)
- PerSL/VL counters (for supporting devices when corresponding option is specified)
- PortExtendedSpeedCounters (for supporting devices when corresponding option is specified)
- Mellanox Diagnostic Counters (for supporting devices when corresponding option is specified)

## Port Counter Types

The following options are applicable when port counters are collected and processed by ibdiagnet:

| Parameter                    | Description  | Example                                       |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| --per_slvl_cntrs             | Provides a report of all per sl/vl port counters (if supported by devices)<br>These counters are reported in ibdiagnet2.db_csv file.   | -   |
| --sc                         | Provides a report of NVIDIA Diagnostic counters in ibdiagnet2.mlnx_cntrs file and ibdiagnet2.db_csv.   | -   |
| --scr                        | Resets all the NVIDIA Diagnostic counters (should be used with -sc option).  | ibdiagnet --scr --sc                          |
| --extended_speeds <dev-type> | Collects and tests port extended speeds counters.<br>Supported dev-type: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• sw (switch only)</li><li>• all (all devices)</li></ul> These counters are reported in ibdiagnet2.db_csv file (PM_INFO section). | -   |
| --pm_per_lane                | Lists all counters per lane (if supported by devices). Should be used on combination with --extended_speeds.   | ibdiagnet --extended_speeds all --pm_per_lane |

| Parameter    | Description  | Example                |
|--------------|--|------------------------|
| --pm_get_all | Get all PM counters. activate the following flags:<br>--per_slvl_cntrs<br>--sc<br>--extended_speeds all<br>--pm_per_lane | ibdiagnet --pm_get_all |

| Parameter                    | Description  | Example   |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| -P   -counter <>PM>=<value>> | If any of the provided counter is greater than its provided value, then print it.<br>If 'all' is used, all counters get the same threshold (0 by default). | <pre>ibdiagnet -P vl15_dropped=1, port_xmit_discard=1 or ibdiagnet -P vl15_dropped=1 -P port_xmit_discard=1 or ibdiagnet -P all</pre> <p>Supported PM Counter names are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• symbol_error_counter</li> <li>• port_rcv_remote_physical_e<br/>rrors</li> <li>• port_rcv_errors</li> <li>• port_xmit_discard</li> <li>• port_rcv_switch_relay_error<br/>s</li> <li>• vl15_dropped</li> <li>• link_error_recovery_counter</li> <li>• link_down_counter</li> <li>• port_xmit_constraint_error<br/>s</li> <li>• port_rcv_constraint_error<br/>s</li> <li>• local_link_integrity_error<br/>s</li> <li>• excessive_buffer_error<br/>s</li> <li>• port_xmit_data</li> <li>• port_rcv_data</li> <li>• port_xmit_pkts</li> <li>• port_rcv_pkts</li> <li>• port_xmit_wait</li> <li>• port_xmit_data_extended</li> <li>• port_rcv_data_extended</li> <li>• port_xmit_pkts_extended</li> <li>• port_rcv_pkts_extended</li> <li>• port_unicast_xmit_pkts</li> <li>• port_unicast_rcv_pkts</li> <li>• port_multicast_xmit_pkts</li> <li>• port_multicast_rcv_pkts</li> <li>• sync_header_err_cnt</li> <li>• unknown_block_cnt</li> <li>• error_detection_counter_la<br/>ne0</li> <li>• error_detection_counter_la<br/>ne1</li> <li>• .....</li> <li>• error_detection_counter_la<br/>ne11</li> <li>• fec_correctable_block_coun<br/>ter_lane0</li> <li>• fec_correctable_block_coun<br/>ter_lane1</li> <li>• .....</li> <li>• fec_correctable_block_coun<br/>ter_lane11</li> <li>• fec_uncorrectable_block_co<br/>unter_lane0</li> <li>• fec_uncorrectable_block_co<br/>unter_lane1</li> <li>• .....</li> <li>• fec_uncorrectable_block_co<br/>unter_lane11</li> </ul> |

| Parameter | Description | Example   |
|-----------|-------------|---|
|           |             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>port_rcv_cells</li> <li>port_rcv_cell_for_retry</li> <li>port_rcv_retry</li> <li>port_xmit_cells</li> <li>port_xmit_retry_cells</li> <li>port_xmit_retry</li> <li>port_symbol_error</li> <li>port_error_detection_count er_lane0</li> <li>.....</li> <li>port_error_detection_count er_lane3</li> <li>max_retransmission_rate</li> <li>retransmission_per_sec</li> <li>fec_corrected_symbol_coun ter_lane0</li> <li>fec_corrected_symbol_coun ter_lane1</li> <li>.....</li> <li>fec_corrected_symbol_coun ter_lane11</li> <li>port_fec_correctable_block _counter</li> <li>port_fec_uncorrectable_blo ck_counter</li> <li>port_fec_corrected_symbol_ counter</li> <li>all</li> </ul> |

## Port Counters Reset

| Parameter      | Description   |
|----------------|---|
| --pc           | Resets all fabric IB spec compliant port counters (PortCounters and PortCountersExtended), RN, AR and HBF counters.<br><b>Note:</b> It is recommended to use this option with -reset_phy_info, as both options have cross counters and using only one of them can be confusing on the next iteration of counters or registers collection. |
| --pm_clear_all | Clear all PM counters. activate the following flags:<br>--scr<br>--p  |

## Port Counters Delta Validation

| Parameter                 | Description   | Example                      |
|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| --pm_pause_time <seconds> | Specifies a delay (in seconds) between counters samples. If set to 0, only single sampling is performed. (default - 1 second)<br>The delta between the first and the second counter samples will be written to the PM_DELTA section in db_csv file. | ibdiagnet --pm_pause_time 60 |

## Alias GUIDs

The below option allows retrieving assigned alias GUIDs from a channel adapter, a router and switch management ports (if supported).

| Parameter | Description   |
|-----------|---|
| --aguid   | Run Alias GUID stage and dump its data to ibdiagnet2.db_csv and ibdiagnet2.aguid. |

Example:

```
ibdiagnet --aguid
```

Output ibdiagnet2.db\_csv:

```
START_AGUID
NodeGUID,PortGUID,PortNum,Index,AGUID
0xe41d2d0300a5f21a,0xe41d2d0300a5f21a,1,0,0xe41d2d0300a5f21a
0xb8599f03004c40dc,0xb8599f03004c40dc,0,0,0xb8599f03004c40dc
0xb8599f0300e9056e,0xb8599f0300e9056e,0,0,0xb8599f0300e9056e
0x98039b030067a4bd,0x98039b030067a4bd,1,0,0x98039b030067a4bd
0x98039b030067a4bc,0x98039b030067a4bc,1,0,0x98039b030067a4bc
END_AGUID
```

Output ibdiagnet2.aguid:

```
Port Name=pdory/U1/P1, Primary GUID=0xe41d2d0300a5f21a
alias guid=0xe41d2d0300a5f21a

Port Name=Sb8599f03004c40dc/Nb8599f03004c40dc/P0, Primary GUID=0xb8599f03004c40dc
alias guid=0xb8599f03004c40dc

Port Name=Sb8599f0300e9056e/Nb8599f0300e9056e/P0, Primary GUID=0xb8599f0300e9056e
alias guid=0xb8599f0300e9056e

Port Name=dory04/U6/P1, Primary GUID=0x98039b030067a4bd
alias guid=0x98039b030067a4bd
```

## Topology Comparison

Topology comparison is used to check that actual fabric matches the designed topology.

Below is a list of parameters controlling topology validation.

| Parameter                     | Description  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| -w   --write_topo_file <file> | Writes out a topology file for the discovered topology.  |
| -t   --topo_file <file>       | Specifies the topology file name. Provided topology file will be compared against the discovered topology. Any mismatch between the two topologies will be reported in the log file.   |
| --out_ibnl_dir <dir>          | Directory for additional custom system definitions (IBNL) files. IBDIAGNET will add IBNL files to this folder in the 'write topo' stage for any node from the discovered topology that does not have a file in ibdm/ibnl. IBDIAGNET will use this folder as an input folder in the 'read topo' stage for any node in the given topology file that does not have a file in ibdm/ibnl. |

Topology example:

```

HCA_3 dgx1
U1/P1 -4x-25G-> MSB7700 dingo-200 P1
U2/P1 -4x-25G-> MSB7700 dingo-200 P6
U3/P1 -4x-25G-> MSB7700 dingo-200 P9

MSB7700 dingo-200
P1 -4x-25G-> HCA_3 dgx1 U1/P1
P6 -4x-25G-> HCA_3 dgx1 U2/P1
P9 -4x-25G-> HCA_3 dgx1 U3/P1

```

IBNL example:

```

TOPSYSTEM HCA_3

NODE CA 2 MT4099 U1
1 -> U1/P1
2 -> U1/P2

NODE CA 2 MT4099 U2
1 -> U2/P1
2 -> U2/P2

NODE CA 2 MT4099 U3
1 -> U3/P1
2 -> U3/P2

```

## Routing Validation

The following options should be used to enable Static/Adaptive and Multicast routing validation in the InfiniBand fabric, potential credit-loops detection, and Adaptive Routing configuration validation. In some cases, routing validation options should be specified to perform additional routing diagnostics.

## Basic Routing Diagnostics

| Parameter     | Description   |
|---------------|---|
| -r   -routing | <p>ibdiagnet performs unicast (Static and Adaptive) and Multicast Routing validation, calculates and reports:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The number of CA pairs that are in each number of hops distance</li> <li>• Number of actual paths going through each switch out port considering all the CA-to-CA paths</li> <li>• Number of actual Destination LIDs going through each switch out port considering all the CA-to-CA paths</li> <li>• Scanning multicast routing tables for loops and connectivity</li> <li>• Applies credit-loop detection algorithm</li> <li>• Applies adaptive routing configuration validation - checking AR LFTs against up-down min-hop tables (if -smdb option is used).</li> </ul> <p>Switch routing tables are dumped to the following files:<br/>     Switch routing tables are dumped to the following files:<br/>     VL2VL configuration: /var/tmp/ibdiagnet2/ibdiagnet2.vl2vl<br/>     PLFT dump: /var/tmp/ibdiagnet2/ibdiagnet2.plft<br/>     AR/SIELD tables dump: /var/tmp/ibdiagnet2/ibdiagnet2.far<br/>     AR(FLIDs) tables dump: /var/tmp/ibdiagnet2/ibdiagnet2.far_flid<br/>     (the file is dumped only if FLIDs are enabled)<br/>     Unicast tables dump: /var/tmp/ibdiagnet2/ibdiagnet2.f dbs<br/>     Multicast tables dump: /var/tmp/ibdiagnet2/<br/>     ibdiagnet2.mcf dbs<br/>     SLVL Table dump: /var/tmp/ibdiagnet2/ibdiagnet2.s l v l</p> |

Example:

```
ibdiagnet -r
```

### Output:

```
#####
-I- Fabric Qualities Report:
#####
-I- Verifying all CA to CA paths ...
----- CA to CA : LFT ROUTE HOP HISTOGRAM -----
The number of CA pairs that are in each number of hops distance.
This data is based on the result of the routing algorithm.

HOPS NUM-CA-CA-PAIRS
 2   24
 3   30
 4   78
 5   22
 6   56
-----
----- LFT CA to CA : SWITCH OUT PORT - NUM PATHS HISTOGRAM -----
Number of actual paths going through each switch out port considering
all the CA to CA paths. Ports driving CAs are ignored (as they must
have = Nca - 1). If the fabric is routed correctly the histogram
should be narrow for all ports on same level of the tree.

NUM-PATHS NUM-SWITCH-PORTS
 0   21
 1   4
 2   8
 3   6
 4   1
 5   6
 6   9
 7   6
 8   12
 9   2
10   3
11   6
12   7
14   1
-----
----- LFT CA to CA : SWITCH OUT PORT - NUM DLIDS HISTOGRAM -----
Number of actual Destination LIDs going through each switch out port considering
all the CA to CA paths. Ports driving CAs are ignored (as they must
have = Nca - 1). If the fabric is routed correctly the histogram
should be narrow for all ports on same level of the tree.
A detailed report is provided in /tmp/ibdmchk.sw_out_port_num_dlids.

NUM-DLIDS NUM-SWITCH-PORTS
 0   21
 1   37
 2   34
-----
-I- Scanned:210 CA to CA paths
-----
-I- Scanning all multicast groups for loops and connectivity...
-I- Multicast Group:0xC000 has:7 switches and:9 FullMember ports
-I- Multicast Group:0xC001 has:7 switches and:9 FullMember ports
-I- Multicast Group:0xC002 has:7 switches and:9 FullMember ports
-I- Multicast Group:0xC003 has:7 switches and:8 FullMember ports
-I- Multicast Group:0xC004 has:6 switches and:3 FullMember ports
-----
#####
-I- Credit Loops Report:
#####
-I- Analyzing Fabric for Credit Loops 1 SLs, 1 VLs used.
-I- Traced 186 unicast paths
-I- no credit loops found
```

## Routing Validation Options

The following options can be used when the "-r" option is invoked.

| Parameter        | Description   |
|------------------|---|
| --r_opt          | List of comma-separated options: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• skip_vs: Skip collect and check vendor specific routing settings like AR and PLFT.</li><li>• skip_far: Deprecated! please use '--disable_output far' to skip dumping full ar tables data to file.</li><li>• sl=&lt;sl_num&gt;: SL number to be used for ar connectivity and credit loop check.</li><li>• check_sl: Check all SL2VL tables. SL should not be mapped to VL15.</li><li>• mcast: Multicast credit loop check. It is recommended to use this option with sa_dump.</li><li>• dump_only: Dump routing configuration files and skip routing checks.</li><li>• dump_only_skip_routing_tables: Dump routing data and skip routing tables (LFTs) retrieving.</li><li>• static_ca2ca: Run also static CA to CA routing check even if AR enabled.</li></ul> |
| --sa_dump <file> | Use Subnet Manager SMDB file for routing checks. If specified, Adaptive Routing validation is done during routing validation stage (if -r option selected)  |
| --smdb <file>    | Load Routing Engine and Ranks from SMDB file. Used for AR validation in routing stage (if -r option selected).  |
| --vlr <file>     | This option provides opensm-path-records.dump file that includes source-to-destination to SL mapping. This file is generated by dump_pr Subnet manager plugin. ibdiagnet will use this mapping for credit loop check. This option is mainly applicable in 3D-Torus topologies.  |

Example:

```
ibdiagnet -r --r_opt=vs,sl=2 --skip
pm,pkey,links,temp_sensing,speed_width_check,nodes_info,sm,dup_guids,dup_node_desc,vs_cap_gmp,lids
```

## Routers

This section specifies options for retrieving InfiniBand Routers configuration and verification of Floating LIDs (FLIDs) configuration on a local and adjacent networks. If FLIDs are enabled, a newly generated ibdiagnet.flid file will contain details about networks FLIDs ranges, FLIDs enabled on the routers, and distribution of FLIDs per switches in the local network.

| Parameter | Description   |
|-----------|---|
| --routers | Discovers and dumps router tables to ibdiagnet2.db_csv file, and runs FLIDs verification. |

Examples:

```
ibdiagnet -routers
```

- ibdiagnet's Output: FLIDs are disabled/subnet does not have any router

```
Routers
-I- Build Routers Info DB finished successfully
```

```

-I- Build Routers Tables finished successfully
-I- Adjacent subnets FLID Table retrieving finished successfully
-I- Routers FLID Table retrieving finished successfully
-I- Skipping FLID verification

```

- **ibdiagnet's Output: FLIDs are enabled on some routers**

```

Routers
-I- Build Routers Info DB finished successfully
-I- Build Routers Tables finished successfully
-I- Adjacent subnets FLID Table retrieving finished successfully
-I- Routers FLID Table retrieving finished successfully

-I- All routers in the subnet have the same global FLID range: start=10 end=1100
-I- All routers in the subnet have the same local FLID range: start=20 end=500
-I- Local FLID range is in the global one.
-I- Local subnet LID and global FLID ranges are OK.
-I- Local subnet FLID verification finished successfully

-I- Ranges in the subnet: 0x233c are OK
-E- Adjacent subnets FLID verification finished with errors
-E- Different FLID ranges were detected for the subnet: 0x4789
[0x0002c90000000053, 0x0002c90000000053, 0x0002c9000000004a](total 3), start=583 end=667

-I- HCA and Switches FLID verification finished successfully

```

- **flid file: global, local and adjacent subnets ranges**

```

Global FLID range: start=10 end=1100
Local subnet FLID range: start=20 end=500
Local subnet LID and global FLID ranges are OK

-----
Adjacent subnets
Subnet: 0x0001 FLID range: start=20 end=500
Subnet: 0x233c FLID range: start=501 end=582
Subnet: 0x4789 different FLID ranges found on routers:
[0x0002c90000000053, 0x0002c90000000053, 0x0002c9000000004a](total 3), start=583 end=667
[0x0002c90000000041](total 1), start=583 end=700

```

- **flid file: local and non-local FLIDs enabled on a router**

```

Routers
0x0002c90000000041 - "Router1/RT", enabled FLIDs

local:
20
22
28
30
31
42
...
non-local:
10
13
16
17
19
501
503
505
...

```

- **flid file: FLIDs per switches**

```

FLID per switches
0x0002c90000000064 - "SW-1-0/U1": 20
0x0002c90000000066 - "SW-1-1/U1": 21
0x0002c90000000068 - "SW-1-2/U1": 22
0x0002c9000000006a - "SW-1-3/U1": 23

```

## Management Key (MKEY)

When MKEY protection is enabled by the Subnet Manager on the fabric devices, following command options should be used in ibdiagnet:

| Parameter                                   | Description   |
|---|---|
| --m_key <m_key>                             | Specifies constant MKey for the fabric. The MKey value should be specified when a single MKEY is shared by all InfiniBand devices.<br>The mkey value can be obtained from the opensm.conf file (m_key parameter). |
| --m_key_files <path to key files directory> | Specifies the path to the directory with the key_files (guid2lid, guid2mkey, neighbors, guid2cckey, guid2vskey).<br>Key files usually provided by opensm in /var/cache/opensm/.                                   |

Example of guid2mkey/guid2cckey/guid2vskey file:

```
0x0002c9000000001e 0x0000000000000011
0x0002c9000000002a 0x0000000000000022
0x0002c90000000026 0x0000000000000033
0x0002c90000000006 0x0000000000000044
```

Example of guid2lid file:

```
0x0002c9000000004b 0x0027 0x0027
0x0002c9000000002a 0x001a 0x001b
0x0002c90000000006 0x0004 0x0005
0x0002c90000000047 0x000e 0x000e
```

Example of neighbours file:

```
0x0002c9000000004d:4 0x0002c9000000000e:1
0x0002c9000000004b:1 0x0002c9000000002e:1
0x0002c90000000049:2 0x0002c90000000022:1
0x0002c90000000006:1 0x0002c9000000004d:2
```

Example:

```
ibdiagnet --mkey 0x00ff
ibdiagnet --m_key_files /var/cache/opensm/
ibdiagnet --m_key_files /tmp/opensm_mkey_files/
```

## Aggregation Management Key (AMKey)

Aggregation Management Key (AM key) is sent in SHARP Management MADs to the Aggregation nodes. (default 0). Aggregation management key is configured in SHARP Aggregation Manager configuration file.

| Parameter                           | Description  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| --am_key <am_key>                   | Specifies constant am_key.<br>AM Key parameter value format: 0x<hex_value>   |
| --am_key_file <path_to_am_key_file> | Specifies the path to am_key_file: guid2am_key.<br>The guid2am_key file includes pair of values GUID and key in the following format:<br>0x<guid_hex_value> 0x<am_key_hex_value> |

Example of guid2amkey file:

```
0x0000000000000011 0x0000000000000001
0x0000000000000022 0x2
0x0000000000000033 0x000000000003
0x0000000000000044 0x0000000000000004
```

Example:

```
ibdiagnet --am_key 0x00000000000000123  
ibdiagnet --am_key 0x123  
ibdiagnet --am_key_file /tmp/guid2am_key  
ibdiagnet --am_key_file /tmp/am_keys
```

## VendorSpecific Key (VS Key)

When VendorSpecific keys are generated and provisioned by the Subnet Manager, VendorSpecific keys should be sent in VendorSpecific MADs per endpoint.

| Parameter                           | Description  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| --vs_key <vs_key>                   | Specifies constant vs_key.<br>VendorSpecific Key parameter value format: 0x<hex_value>   |
| --vs_key_file <path_to_vs_key_file> | Specifies the path to vs_key_file: guid2vs_key.<br>The guid2vs_key file includes pair of values GUID and key in the following format:<br>0x<guid_hex_value> 0x<vs_key_hex_value> |

Example of guid2vs\_key FILE:

```
0x00000000000000111 0x00000000000000001  
0x00000000000000222 0x2  
0x00000000000000333 0x000000000003  
0x00000000000000444 0x0000000000000004
```

Example:

```
ibdiagnet --vs_key 0x00000000000000123  
ibdiagnet --vs_key 0x123  
ibdiagnet --vs_key_file /tmp/guid2vs_key  
ibdiagnet --vs_key_file /tmp/vs_keys
```

## CongestionControl Key (CC Key)

When CongestionControl keys are generated and provisioned by the Subnet Manager, CongestionControl keys should be sent in CongestionControl (CC) MADs per endpoint.

| Parameter                           | Description  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| --cc_key <cc_key>                   | Specifies constant cc_key.<br>CC Key parameter value format: 0x<hex_value>   |
| --cc_key_file <path_to_cc_key_file> | Specifies the path to cc_key_file: guid2cc_key.<br>The guid2cc_key file includes pair of values GUID and key in the following format:<br>0x<guid_hex_value> 0x<cc_key_hex_value> |

Example of guid2cc\_key FILE:

```
0x00000000000000111 0x00000000000000001  
0x00000000000000222 0x2  
0x00000000000000333 0x000000000003  
0x00000000000000444 0x0000000000000004
```

Example:

```

ibdiagnet --cc_key 0x00000000000000123
ibdiagnet --cc_key 0x123
ibdiagnet --cc_key_file /tmp/guid2cc_key
ibdiagnet --cc_key_file /tmp/cc_keys

```

## Manager2Node Key (M2N Key)

When Manager2Node keys are generated and provisioned by the Subnet Manager, Manager2Node keys should be sent in M2N (pFRN) MADs per node.

| Parameter                             | Description  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| --m2n_key <m2n_key>                   | Specifies constant m2n_key for the fabric.<br>M2N Key parameter value format: 0x<hex_value>  |
| --m2n_key_file <path_to_m2n_key_file> | Specifies the path to m2n_key_file: guid2_m2n_key.<br>The guid2_m2n_key file includes pair of values GUID and key in the following format:<br>0x<guid_hex_value> 0x<m2n_key_hex_value> |

Example of guid2\_m2n\_key FILE:

```

0x00000000000000111 0x00000000000000001
0x00000000000000222 0x2
0x00000000000000333 0x00000000003
0x00000000000000444 0x00000000000000004

```

Examples:

```

ibdiagnet --m2n_key 0x00000000000000123
ibdiagnet --m2n_key 0x123
ibdiagnet --m2n_key_file /tmp/guid2_m2n_key
ibdiagnet --m2n_key_file /tmp/m2n_keys

```

## Congestion Control

The following ibdiagnet options can be used to dump Mellanox/Nvidia Congestion Control configuration from HCAs/switches and Congestion Control Counters.

| Parameter                   | Description   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| --congestion_control        | Dumps Congestion Control configuration to the ibdiagnet2.db_csv file.   |
| --congestion_counters       | Dumps Mellanox/Nvidia Congestion Control Counters in ibdiagnet2.db_csv file. This option also activates congestion_control option.<br>If in ibdiagnet configuration file the following are set, congestion counters will be collected: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• congestion_counters is set to TRUE</li> <li>• congestion_control is set to FALSE</li> </ul> |
| --clear_congestion_counters | Dumps Congestion Counters to the ibdiagnet2.db_csv file and clears them. This option also activate congestion_control option.   |

| Parameter                      | Description  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| --ppcc <filename path pattern> | <p>Enables fetching PPCC (Port Programmable Congestion Control) counters.</p> <p>Possible values:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. File path - ibdiagnet loads from file PPCC Algorithms.</li> <li>2. Folder path - ibdiagnet loads all files from the directory.</li> <li>3. Wildcard - ibdiagnet loads files according to the wildcard matching (<b>Note:</b> In this case, quotation marks must be used!).</li> </ol> <p>For more information on the supported wildcard syntax refer to the manual page by typing 'man 7 glob'</p> |

### Example:

```
ibdiagnet --congestion_control
ibdiagnet --congestion_counters
ibdiagnet --clear_congestion_counters
ibdiagnet --congestion_counters --ppcc /tmp/file2.algo
ibdiagnet --congestion_control --ppcc '/tmp/*.algo'
```

### Output Congestion Control:

```
START_CC_ENHANCED_INFO
NodeGUID,ver0Supported,CC_Capability_Mask
0x0002c9000000001d,1,0x0000000000000000
0x0002c900000004f,1,0x0000000000000000
0x0002c9000000011,1,0x0000000000000000
END_CC_ENHANCED_INFO

START_CC_SWITCH_GENERAL_SETTINGS
NodeGUID,aqs_time,aqs_weight,en,cap_total_buffer_size
0x0002c900000004f,0,0,0,0
0x0002c9000000041,0,0,0,0
0x0002c9000000043,0,0,0,0
END_CC_SWITCH_GENERAL_SETTINGS

START_CC_PORT_PROFILE_SETTINGS
NodeGUID,portNum,vl,mode,profile1_min,profile1_max,profile1_percent,profile2_min,profile2_max,profile2_percent,profile3_min,profile3_max,profile3_percent
0x0002c900000004f,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0x0002c900000004f,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0x0002c900000004f,1,2,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
END_CC_PORT_PROFILE_SETTINGS

START_CC_SL_MAPPING_SETTINGS
NodeGUID,portNum,sl_profile_0,sl_profile_1,sl_profile_2,sl_profile_3,sl_profile_4,sl_profile_5,sl_profile_6,sl_profile_7,sl_profile_8,sl_profile_9,sl_profile_10,sl_profile_11,sl_profile_12,sl_profile_13,sl_profile_14,sl_profile_15
0x0002c900000004f,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0x0002c900000004f,2,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0x0002c900000004f,3,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
END_CC_SL_MAPPING_SETTINGS

START_CC_HCA_GENERAL_SETTINGS
NodeGUID,PortGUID,portNum,en_react,en_notify
0x0002c9000000001d,0x0002c9000000001e,1,0,0
0x0002c90000000011,0x0002c90000000012,1,0,0
0x0002c90000000015,0x0002c90000000016,1,0,0
END_CC_HCA_GENERAL_SETTINGS

START_CC_HCA_RP_PARAMETERS
NodeGUID,PortGUID,portNum,clamp_tgt_rate_after_time_inc,clamp_tgt_rate,rpg_time_reset,rpg_byte_reset,rpg_threshold,rpg_max_rate,rpg_ai_rate,rpg_hai_rate,rpg_gd,rpg_min_dec_fac,rpg_min_rate,rate_to_set_on_first_cnp,dce_tcp_g,dce_tcp_p_rrt,rate_reduce_mioritor_period,initial_alpha_value
0x0002c9000000001d,0x0002c9000000001e,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0x0002c90000000011,0x0002c90000000012,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0x0002c90000000015,0x0002c90000000016,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
END_CC_HCA_RP_PARAMETERS

START_CC_HCA_NP_PARAMETERS
NodeGUID,PortGUID,portNum,min_time_between_cnps,cnp_sl,cnp_sl_mode
0x0002c9000000001d,0x0002c9000000001e,1,0,0,0
0x0002c90000000011,0x0002c90000000012,1,0,0,0
0x0002c90000000015,0x0002c90000000016,1,0,0,0
END_CC_HCA_NP_PARAMETERS

START_CC_HCA_STATISTICS_QUERY
NodeGUID,PortGUID,portNum,clear,cnp_ignored,cnp_handled,marked_packets,cnp_sent,timestamp,accumulators_period
0x0002c9000000001d,0x0002c9000000001e,1,1,8438294795498567466,11946806576396300733,10660184510038152731,17344637759
085672224,2146452334753643592,1088665365
0x0002c90000000011,0x0002c90000000012,1,1,13850774289226306924,6716987295250300780,3875360350926614344,130239570603
05061195,764498337964851634,1436934366
```

```

0x0002c90000000015,0x0002c90000000016,1,1,13520874084649801659,3138568427236183055,4818259338400718972,182189474540
21603546,17720325260696739839,2265373316
END_CC_HCA_STATISTICS_QUERY

```

## Output Port Programmable Congestion Control:

```

START_CC_HCA_ALGO_CONFIG_SUPPORT
NodeGUID,PortGUID,algo_en,algo_status,trace_en,counter_en,sl_bitmask,encap_len,encap_type,algo_id_0,algo_major_version_0,algo_minor_version_0,...,algo_id_15,algo_major_version_15,algo_minor_version_15
0x0002c9000000002d,0x0002c9000000002e,0,0,0,0,0x0186,8,15,32934,238,242,...,NA,NA,NA
0x0002c90000000031,0x0002c90000000032,0,1,0,0,0x8bb4,15,1,10469,170,215,...,NA,NA,NA
END_CC_HCA_ALGO_CONFIG_SUPPORT

START_CC_HCA_ALGO_CONFIG
NodeGUID,PortGUID,algo_slot,algo_en,algo_status,trace_en,counter_en,sl_bitmask,encap_len,encap_type,algo_info_text
0x0002c9000000002d,0x0002c9000000002e,0,1,0,1,0,0xe96f,12,0,"Pi9MrmDmzY"
0x0002c9000000002d,0x0002c9000000002e,1,1,1,1,0,0xdd9f,8,13,"hERqomdf"
END_CC_HCA_ALGO_CONFIG

START_CC_HCA_ALGO_CONFIG_PARAMS
NodeGUID,PortGUID,algo_slot,sl_bitmask,encap_len,encap_type,congestion_param_0,...,congestion_param_43
0x0002c9000000002d,0x0002c9000000002e,0,0x78e1,8,0,2670514607,...,NA
0x0002c9000000002d,0x0002c9000000002e,1,0,0xfd1d,13,8,939773111,...,NA
END_CC_HCA_ALGO_CONFIG_PARAMS

START_CC_HCA_ALGO_COUNTERS
NodeGUID,PortGUID,algo_slot,clear,sl_bitmask,encap_len,encap_type,congestion_counter_0,...,congestion_counter_43
0x0002c9000000002d,0x0002c9000000002e,1,0,0xfd1d,13,8,939773111,...,NA
0x0002c9000000002d,0x0002c9000000002e,2,0,0xb725,7,3,2936704535,...,NA
END_CC_HCA_ALGO_COUNTERS

```

## Fast Recovery

The following ibdiagnet option can be used to dump Fast Recovery configuration from the switches.

| Parameter       | Description                 |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| --fast_recovery | Display Fast Recovery info. |

Example:

```
ibdiagnet --fast_recovery
```

## Output Fast Recovery:

```

START_PROFILES_CONFIG
NodeGUID,PortNumber,PortProfile
0x08c0eb030096b524,0,0
0x08c0eb030096b524,1,1
0x08c0eb030096b524,2,1
0x08c0eb030096b524,3,1
0x08c0eb030096b524,4,1
0x08c0eb030096b524,5,1
0x08c0eb030096b524,6,1
0x08c0eb030096b524,7,1
0x08c0eb030096b524,8,1
END_PROFILES_CONFIG

START_CREDIT_WATCHDOG_CONFIG
NodeGUID,ProfileNum,en_thr,error_thr_action,en_normal_trap,en_warning_trap,en_error_trap,error_thr,warning_thr,norm_all_thr,time_window,sampling_rate
0x08c0eb030096b524,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0x08c0eb030096b524,1,3,0,0,0,0,3,2,1,4,1
END_CREDIT_WATCHDOG_CONFIG

START_BER_CONFIG
NodeGUID,BerType,en_thr,error_thr_action,en_normal_trap,en_warning_trap,en_error_trap,error_thr,warning_thr,norm_all_thr,time_window,sampling_rate
0x08c0eb030096b524,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0x08c0eb030096b524,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0x08c0eb030096b524,0,2,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0x08c0eb030096b524,1,0,2,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0x08c0eb030096b524,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0x08c0eb030096b524,1,2,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
END_BER_CONFIG

```

## QoS Configuration: Rate Limit per Service Level (SL)

The following ibdiagnet option can be used to dump Rate Limit configuration from HCAs.

**⚠** HCA Rate Limit configuration is provided by the Subnet Manager once the "enhanced\_qos\_policy\_file" Subnet Manager configuration file is populated with the Rate Limit policy rules.

| Parameter | Description  | Example         |
|-----------|--|-----------------|
| --qos     | The Rate Limit per SL configuration is dumped to the ibdiagnet2.db_csv file under QOS_CONFIG_SL section. | ibdiagnet --qos |

## NVIDIA Scalable Hierarchical Aggregation and Reduction Protocol (SHARP) Support

The following ibdiagnet options can be used to dump SHARP Trees configuration and SHARP traffic counters.

| Parameter                               | Description  |
|---|--|
| --sharp                                 | Collects SHARP Trees configuration and dump to ibdiagnet2.sharp & ibdiagnet2.sharp_an_info. <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• ibdiagnet.sharp contains SHARP distribution trees and tree QPs structures.</li><li>• ibdiagnet2.sharp_an_info contains node information.</li></ul>   |
| --sharp_control_version <0 1 2>         | Checks and dumps only SHARP nodes with the specified version (default 0): <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 0—all versions</li><li>• 1—version 1 only</li><li>• 2—version 2 only</li></ul>   |
| --sharp_opt <[csc][dsc][dscp][ ad_hoc]> | Comma separated SHARP options once "--sharp" option is selected: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• csc: Clears SHARP counters.</li><li>• dsc: Dumps SHARP performance counters to the ibdiagnet2.db_csv file.</li><li>• dscp: Dumps SHARP SAT performance counters per port to the ibdiagnet2.db_csv file.</li><li>• ad_hoc: Indicates that SHARP support ad-hoc trees, avoid warnings for tree_id duplication in the fabric</li></ul> |

Examples:

- This example shows 3 level SHARP tree which root (rank 0) is Aggregation Node 0xec0d9a0300246f38.

```

TreeID:0, Max Radix:2
(0), AN:Mellanox Technologies Aggregation Node, lid:48, port guid:0xec0d9a0300246f38, Child index:0, parent QPn:0x00000000, remote parent QPn:0x00000000, radix:2
(1), AN:Mellanox Technologies Aggregation Node, lid:52, port guid:0xec0d9a0300246f58, Child index:0, parent QPn:0x008de801, remote parent QPn:0x008de801, radix:2
(2), AN:Mellanox Technologies Aggregation Node, lid:80, port guid:0xec0d9a030027dbb8, Child index:0, parent QPn:0x0fb6801, remote parent QPn:0x008de802, radix:0
(2), AN:Mellanox Technologies Aggregation Node, lid:32, port guid:0xec0d9a0300090168, Child index:1, parent QPn:0x0202801, remote parent QPn:0x008de803, radix:0
(1), AN:Mellanox Technologies Aggregation Node, lid:512, port guid:0xec0d9a0300246e38, Child index:1, parent QPn:0x008dc801, remote parent QPn:0x008de802, radix:2
(2), AN:Mellanox Technologies Aggregation Node, lid:108, port guid:0xec0d9a030027dbd8, Child index:0, parent QPn:0x0fb6801, remote parent QPn:0x008dc802, radix:0
(2), AN:Mellanox Technologies Aggregation Node, lid:144, port guid:0xec0d9a03000b6bf8, Child index:1, parent QPn:0x006d6801, remote parent QPn:0x008dc803, radix:0

```

- The example shows SHARP port counters:

```

-----
AggNodeDesc=Mellanox Technologies Aggregation Node Lid=32 GUID=0xec0d9a0300090168
-----
packet_sent=0x0000000000000000
ack_packet_sent=0x0000000000000000
retry_packet_sent=0x0000000000000000
rnr_event=0x0000000000000000
timeout_event=0x0000000000000000
oos_nack_rcv=0x0000000000000000
rnr_nack_rcv=0x0000000000000000
packet_discard_transport=0x0000000000000000
packet_discard_sharp=0x0000000000000000

```

## Bit Error Rate (BER)

The Bit Error Rate (BER) is the number of bit errors per unit time divided by the total number of transferred bits during a studied time interval. BER is a unitless performance measure, often expressed as a percentage.

| Parameter                  | Description   | Notes   |
|----------------------------|---|---|
| --get_phy_info             | Collects BER information for fabric ports and checks BER validating with specific thresholds. Errors will be reported to the ibdiagnet2.log and ibdiagnet2.db_csv files.  | Applicable to all EDR/HDR and future InfiniBand devices.                            |
| --ber_test                 | <b>Deprecated.</b> Provides a BER test for each port. Calculate BER for each port and check no BER value has exceeded the BER threshold. (default threshold="10^-12").  | This option is available only when using SwitchX/ConnectX-4 and ConnectX-3 devices. |
| --ber_thresh <value>       | <b>Deprecated.</b> Specifies the threshold value for the BER test. The reciprocal number of the BER should be provided. For example, the value of 10^-12 should be 100000000000 or 0xe8d4a51000 (10^12). If the given threshold is 0, then all BER values for all ports will be reported. | This option is available only when using SwitchX/ConnectX-4 and ConnectX-3 devices. |
| --llr_active_cell <64 128> | <b>Deprecated.</b> Specifies the Link Level Retransmission (LLR) active cell size for BER test, when LLR is active in the fabric.   | This option is available only when using SwitchX/ConnectX-4 and ConnectX-3 devices  |

Example:

```
ibdiagnet --get_phy_info
```

## Fabric Health Validation Example

For NDR/HDR/EDR links, symbol errors (NDR/HDR) or effective errors (EDR) are the actual errors seen by the application level after error correction.

The below methodology is recommended as a first step if fabric performance is degraded.

1. Make sure the significant traffic is running in the fabric
2. `ibdiagnet --pc --reset_phy_info -i <mlx_dev>`
3. Wait for some time (5-10 minutes)
4. `ibdiagnet --get_phy_info -i <mlx_dev>`
5. Review `ibdiagnet2.log`
6. Contact [Support](#) if Symbol/Effective BER Check finished with errors.

For detailed description of cmd line parameters, see previous chapter “Bit Error Rate”

BER check log file fragment:

```
-E- Symbol BER Check finished with errors
-E- H-10/U1/P1 - BER exceeds threshold - BER type: Symbol BER, FEC mode: STD-RS, BER value = 1.500000e+01 /
threshold = 5.000000e-12
-E- H-14/U1/P1 - BER exceeds threshold - BER type: Symbol BER, FEC mode: STD-LL-RS, BER value = 1.500000e+01 /
threshold = 5.000000e-12
-E- H-3/U1/P1 - BER exceeds threshold - BER type: Symbol BER, FEC mode: MLNX_RS_544_514_PLR, BER value =
1.500000e+01 / threshold = 5.000000e-12
-E- H-7/U1/P1 - BER exceeds threshold - BER type: Symbol BER, FEC mode: MLNX_RS_271_257_PLR, BER value =
1.500000e+01 / threshold = 5.000000e-12
-E- SW-1-0/U1/P4 - BER exceeds threshold - BER type: Symbol BER, FEC mode: RS_FEC_544_514, BER value =
1.500000e+01 / threshold = 5.000000e-12
-E- SW-1-0/U1/P5 - BER exceeds threshold - BER type: Symbol BER, FEC mode: STD-LL-RS, BER value = 1.500000e+01 /
threshold = 5.000000e-12
-----
Fabric Summary
Total Nodes : 24
IB Switches : 8
IB Channel Adapters : 16
IB Aggregation Nodes : 0
IB Routers : 0
Total number of links : 32
Links at 4x10 : 32
High BER reported by 6 ports
```

BER check error section in db\_csv file:

```
START_ERRORS_SYMBOL_BER_CHECK
Scope,NodeGUID,PortGUID,PortNumber,EventName,Summary
PORT,0x0002c90000000005,0x0002c90000000006,1,BER_EXCEEDS_THRESHOLD,"BER exceeds threshold - BER type: Symbol BER,
FEC mode: STD-RS, BER value = 1.500000e+01 / threshold = 5.000000e-12 "
PORT,0x0002c90000000015,0x0002c90000000016,1,BER_EXCEEDS_THRESHOLD,"BER exceeds threshold - BER type: Symbol BER,
FEC mode: STD-LL-RS, BER value = 1.500000e+01 / threshold = 5.000000e-12 "
PORT,0x0002c90000000025,0x0002c90000000026,1,BER_EXCEEDS_THRESHOLD,"BER exceeds threshold - BER type: Symbol BER,
FEC mode: MLNX_RS_544_514_PLR, BER value = 1.500000e+01 / threshold = 5.000000e-12 "
PORT,0x0002c90000000035,0x0002c90000000036,1,BER_EXCEEDS_THRESHOLD,"BER exceeds threshold - BER type: Symbol BER,
FEC mode: MLNX_RS_271_257_PLR, BER value = 1.500000e+01 / threshold = 5.000000e-12 "
PORT,0x0002c90000000049,0x0002c90000000049,4,BER_EXCEEDS_THRESHOLD,"BER exceeds threshold - BER type: Symbol BER,
FEC mode: RS_FEC_544_514, BER value = 1.500000e+01 / threshold = 5.000000e-12 "
PORT,0x0002c90000000049,0x0002c90000000049,5,BER_EXCEEDS_THRESHOLD,"BER exceeds threshold - BER type: Symbol BER,
FEC mode: STD-LL-RS, BER value = 1.500000e+01 / threshold = 5.000000e-12 "
END_ERRORS_SYMBOL_BER_CHECK
```

## Rail Optimized Topology Validation

This section specifies options for fast HCA to Top-of-Rack cabling validation in the rail optimized topologies like "DGX SuperPOD". The feature checks that all HCAs nodes connected to the same Top-of-Rack switch have the same PCIe address (BDF) in the corresponding server. The "Rail Optimized Topology" validation is applicable to the compute nodes. An output `ibdiagnet2.rails` file includes PCIe BDF details of the HCAs with regard to the corresponding Top of the Rack switch.

| Parameter         | Description  |
|-------------------|--|
| --rail_validation | Checks that a topology is rail optimized.<br>Data will be dumped to the <code>ibdiagnet2.rails</code> file.<br>Warnings and errors will be dumped to the <code>ibdiagnet2.log</code> file. |

| Parameter             | Description  |
|-----------------------|--|
| --rail_validation_opt | Comma separated Rail Optimized Validation options.<br>• regex='regular expression' - only nodes matching the regular expression will be included in the report |

### Example:

```
ibdiagnet --rail_validation
```

- **ibdiagnet's Output:**

```
Rail Optimized Topology Validation
-W- Node rail connectivity mismatch on the switch: "SwitchIB Mellanox Technologies"
GUID=0xe41d2d030003e470
-W- rail A (PCIe 0000:04:00.0): 1 ports ==> r-ufm118/U1/P1 <--> Se41d2d030003e470/
Ne41d2d030003e470/P35
-W- rail B (PCIe 0000:09:00.0): 1 ports ==> r-ufm112/U2/P1 <--> Se41d2d030003e470/
Ne41d2d030003e470/P30
-W- rail C (PCIe 0000:10:00.0): 2 ports ==> r-ufm218/U1/P1 <--> Se41d2d030003e470/
Ne41d2d030003e470/P33, ...
-W- Rail Optimized Topology Validation ended with 1 warnings
-I- Rail Optimized Topology validation is usually applicable to the compute nodes.
-I- If detected mis-cabled nodes are not compute ones, please apply Rail Optimized Topology check for
specific set of nodes by invoking: --rail_validation_opt regex='reg expression'
```

- **ibdiagnet.rails file content:**

```
Node rail connectivity mismatch on the switch: SwitchIB Mellanox Technologies GUID=0xe41d2d030003e470
    rail A(0000:04.00.00): 1 ports:
        r-ufm118/U1/P1 <--> Se41d2d030003e470/Ne41d2d030003e470/P35
    rail B(0000:09.00.00): 1 ports:
        r-ufm112/U2/P1 <--> Se41d2d030003e470/Ne41d2d030003e470/P30
    rail C(0000:10.00.00): 2 ports:
        r-ufm218/U1/P1 <--> Se41d2d030003e470/Ne41d2d030003e470/P33
        r-ufm216/U2/P1 <--> Se41d2d030003e470/Ne41d2d030003e470/P34
```

### Example:

```
ibdiagnet --rail_validation --rail_validation_opt regex='[a-zA-Z]-ufm11[0-9]*'
```

### Output:

- HCAs installed in r-ufm118 and r-ufm112 servers will be included in the report, as their node descriptions match provided the regular expression
- HCAs installed in r-ufm216 and r-ufm218 servers will be excluded from the report, as their node descriptions do not match provided regular expression

```
Rail Optimized Topology Validation
-W- Node rail connectivity mismatch on the switch: "SwitchIB Mellanox Technologies" GUID=0xe41d2d030003e470
-W- rail A (PCIe 0000:04:00.0): 1 ports ==> r-ufm118/U1/P1 <--> Se41d2d030003e470/Ne41d2d030003e470/
P35
-W- rail B (PCIe 0000:09:00.0): 1 ports ==> r-ufm112/U2/P1 <--> Se41d2d030003e470/Ne41d2d030003e470/
P30
-W- Rail Optimized Topology Validation ended with 1 warnings
-I- Rail Optimized Topology validation is usually applicable to the compute nodes.
-I- If detected mis-cabled nodes are not compute ones, please apply Rail Optimized Topology check for specific set
of nodes by invoking: --rail_validation_opt regex='reg expression'
```

## Dragonfly+ Topology Validation

This section specifies the options for DragonFly+ topology validation. Topology validation checks that all DFP+ islands are built as two level “fat-trees” and they are properly interconnected. It also reports on a network theoretical “bisectional” bandwidth of the topology.

A newly generated output file - ibdiagnet2.dfp will contain details about DFP islands, their root switches, connectivity tables, global links and theoretical bandwidth.

| Parameter     | Description  |
|---------------|--|
| --dfp         | Provides a report of the fabric Dragonfly+ analysis.<br>Data will be dumped to the ibdiagnet2.dfp file.<br>Warnings and errors will be dumped to the ibdiagnet2.log file.  |
| --dfp_opt     | Comma separated Dragonfly+ validation options.<br>Possible values are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• max_cas=&lt;num&gt; - maximum number of CA on Dragonfly+ islands root switches (default=1). This parameter is mutual exclusive with -smdb parameter</li> </ul> |
| --smdb <file> | Loads DFP+ islands roots from the subnet manager SMDB file (if routing engine reported in opensm-smdb.dump file is “dfp”).   |

### Example:

```
ibdiagnet --dfp
```

- **ibdiagnet's Output:**

```
DFP Topology Validation
-I- 5 DFP islands were detected
-I- DFP Symmetrical switch connectivity discovered, global links per island: 16
-I- Partially resilient DFP discovered
-I- All DFP islands have the same bandwidth: 160 Gbps
-I- Theoretical DFP network bisection bandwidth: 107 Gbps
-W- DFP large topology was detected; may be implemented as medium
-W- DFP validation finished with warnings
```

- **dfp file islands details:**

```
island: 0
rank: 0 (size: 4)
0x0002c90000000194 R0_G0_S1/U1
0x0002c90000000198 R0_G0_S3/U1
0x0002c900000001cc R1_G0_S0/U1
0x0002c900000001d0 R1_G0_S2/U1

rank: 1 (size: 4)
0x0002c90000000004 G0_L0/U1
0x0002c90000000018 G0_L1/U1
0x0002c9000000002c G0_L2/U1
0x0002c90000000040 G0_L3/U1
```

- **dfp file islands connectivity table:**

```
island 0, bandwidth 160 [Gb/s], global links 16, resilient connection to all: No
switch 0x0002c90000000194, global links: 4, resilient connection to all: No, connected islands: 2,
free ports: 73
    island: 2, global links: 3, resilient: Yes
    island: 3, global links: 1, resilient: No
switch 0x0002c90000000198, global links: 4, resilient connection to all: No, connected islands: 4,
free ports: 73
    island: 2, global links: 1, resilient: No
    island: 1, global links: 1, resilient: No
    island: 3, global links: 1, resilient: No
    island: 4, global links: 1, resilient: No
switch 0x0002c900000001d0, global links: 4, resilient connection to all: No, connected islands: 3,
free ports: 73
    island: 1, global links: 1, resilient: No
    island: 3, global links: 2, resilient: No
    island: 4, global links: 1, resilient: No
switch 0x0002c900000001cc, global links: 4, resilient connection to all: No, connected islands: 2,
free ports: 73
    island: 1, global links: 2, resilient: No
    island: 4, global links: 2, resilient: No
```

## Fat-Tree Topology Validation

This section specifies the options for Fat-Tree topology validation. Topology validation checks that the provided topology is a properly connected Fat-Tree topology. It detects tree structure, its “connectivity groups” and neighborhoods and their link issues. It also reports on a network theoretical “bisectional” bandwidth.

A newly generated output file - ibdiagnet2.fat\_tree contains details about switches uplinks/downlinks issues and tree structure by levels.

| Parameter            | Description   |
|----------------------|---|
| --ft                 | Provides a report of the fabric Fat-Tree analysis.<br>Data will be dumped to the ibdiagnet2.fat_tree file.<br>Warnings and errors will be dumped to the ibdiagnet2.log and ibdiagnet2.fat_tree files.                         |
| --ft_roots_regex_opt | The regular expression to select Fat-Tree root nodes. Only nodes matching the regular expression will be taken as roots.  |
| --smdb <file>        | Loads Fat-Tree roots from the subnet manager SMDB file (the routing engine reported in opensm-smdb.dump file should be one form the following list: “Fat-Tree”, Adaptive Routing Fat-Tree”, “UPDN”, “Adaptive Routing UPDN”). |

### Example:

```
ibdiagnet --ft
```

- **ibdiagnet's Output:**

```
Fat-Tree Topology Validation
-I- Fat-Tree topology detection finished successfully
-I- 3 level Fat-Tree was discovered:
    rank: 0(Roots) #switches: 40
    rank: 1 #switches: 40
    rank: 2 #switches: 29
-E- Fat-Tree topology validation finished with errors
-E- Invalid link between connectivity group 7 (GUID: 0x0002c90000000024 port: 16) and group 6 (GUID: 0x0002c9000000001a0 port: 21)
-E- Invalid link between connectivity group 7 (GUID: 0x0002c90000000024 port: 17) and group 6 (GUID: 0x0002c9000000001a0 port: 22)
-E- Invalid link between connectivity group 7 (GUID: 0x0002c90000000024 port: 18) and group 6 (GUID: 0x0002c9000000001a0 port: 23)
-E- Invalid link between connectivity group 7 (GUID: 0x0002c90000000024 port: 19) and group 6 (GUID: 0x0002c9000000001a0 port: 24)
-E- Invalid link between connectivity group 7 (GUID: 0x0002c90000000024 port: 20) and group 6 (GUID: 0x0002c9000000001a0 port: 25)
-E- Connectivity group 6: missing link between switches (GUID: 0x0002c90000000028) and (GUID: 0x0002c9000000001a0)
-E- Invalid link between connectivity group 6 (GUID: 0x0002c90000000028 port: 16) and group 7 (GUID: 0x0002c90000000019c port: 21)
-E- Invalid link between connectivity group 6 (GUID: 0x0002c90000000028 port: 17) and group 7 (GUID: 0x0002c90000000019c port: 22)
-E- Invalid link between connectivity group 6 (GUID: 0x0002c90000000028 port: 18) and group 7 (GUID: 0x0002c90000000019c port: 23)
-E- Invalid link between connectivity group 6 (GUID: 0x0002c90000000028 port: 19) and group 7 (GUID: 0x0002c90000000019c port: 24)
-E- Invalid link between connectivity group 6 (GUID: 0x0002c90000000028 port: 20) and group 7 (GUID: 0x0002c90000000019c port: 25)
-E- Connectivity group 7: missing link between switches (GUID: 0x0002c90000000024) and (GUID: 0x0002c90000000019c)
-E- For more errors see the dump file: ibdiagnet2.fat_tree
-I- Calculated Fat-Tree bisectional bandwidth: 1 Gbps
```

- **fat\_tree file “connectivity groups”/neighborhoods and their switches uplinks/downlinks issues details:**

```

-E- Connectivity group 0: spines with different number of downlinks (expected 40 downlinks)
    39 downlinks: 0x0002c900000012ec 0x0002c900000012fc 0x0002c90000001304 0x0002c90000001314
        0x0002c90000001324 0x0002c9000000131c
            0x0002c90000001334 0x0002c9000000133c 0x0002c90000001344 0x0002c9000000134c
    0x0002c90000001354
        38 downlinks: 0x0002c9000000130c
            36 downlinks: 0x0002c9000000132c
-E- Connectivity group 0: lines with different number of uplinks (expected 15 uplinks)
    14 uplinks: 0x0002c900000011cc 0x0002c900000011dc 0x0002c900000011e4 0x0002c900000011ec
    0x0002c90000001234 0x0002c900000011a4 0x0002c9000000123c 0x0002c9000000124c
        0x0002c90000001254 0x0002c900000011c4 0x0002c9000000125c 0x0002c90000001264
    0x0002c9000000126c 0x0002c90000001274 0x0002c90000001284 0x0002c9000000110c
        0x0002c9000000128c 0x0002c90000001114 0x0002c90000001294 0x0002c9000000111c
    0x0002c900000012a4 0x0002c9000000117c 0x0002c90000001184 0x0002c9000000114c
        0x0002c90000001154
    13 uplinks: 0x0002c900000011d4 0x0002c90000001244 0x0002c900000011b4 0x0002c900000011bc
    0x0002c9000000127c 0x0002c90000001124 0x0002c9000000112c 0x0002c9000000113c
        0x0002c9000000118c
    12 uplinks: 0x0002c900000011ac 0x0002c90000001134 0x0002c90000001194 0x0002c9000000129c
-E- Connectivity group 0: lines with different number of downlinks (expected 14 downlinks)
    13 downlinks: 0x0002c900000011cc 0x0002c90000001234 0x0002c9000000123c 0x0002c900000011b4
        0x0002c900000011c4 0x0002c90000001274 0x0002c9000000111c 0x0002c9000000113c
    12 downlinks: 0x0002c9000000112c 0x0002c9000000117c 0x0002c9000000119c

```

- **fat\_tree file tree structure - switches by rank:**

```

rank: 0 (Roots) size: 28
0x0002c900000012ec -- ibsw1105-s15/U1
0x0002c900000012f4 -- ibsw1105-s17/U1
0x0002c900000012fc -- ibsw1105-s20/U1
0x0002c90000001304 -- ibsw1105-s22/U1
0x0002c9000000130c -- ibsw1105-s25/U1
0x0002c90000001314 -- ibsw1105-s27/U1
0x0002c90000001324 -- ibsw1105-s32/U1
0x0002c9000000131c -- ibsw1105-s30/U1
0x0002c9000000132c -- ibsw1105-s35/U1
0x0002c90000001334 -- ibsw1105-s37/U1
0x0002c9000000133c -- ibsw1105-s40/U1
0x0002c90000001344 -- ibsw1105-s42/U1
0x0002c9000000134c -- ibsw1105-s45/U1
0x0002c90000001354 -- ibsw1105-s47/U1

```

- **fat\_tree file tree structure - “connectivity groups”/neighborhoods by rank**

```

on ranks (0, 1) -- connectivity groups: 2
connectivity group: 0
    spines: 14 switches
        0x0002c900000012ec -- ibsw1105-s15/U1
        0x0002c900000012f4 -- ibsw1105-s17/U1
        0x0002c900000012fc -- ibsw1105-s20/U1
        0x0002c90000001304 -- ibsw1105-s22/U1
        0x0002c9000000130c -- ibsw1105-s25/U1
        0x0002c90000001314 -- ibsw1105-s27/U1
        0x0002c90000001324 -- ibsw1105-s32/U1
        0x0002c9000000131c -- ibsw1105-s30/U1
        0x0002c9000000132c -- ibsw1105-s35/U1
        0x0002c90000001334 -- ibsw1105-s37/U1
        0x0002c9000000133c -- ibsw1105-s40/U1
        0x0002c90000001344 -- ibsw1105-s42/U1
        0x0002c9000000134c -- ibsw1105-s45/U1
        0x0002c90000001354 -- ibsw1105-s47/U1
    lines: 40 switches
        0x0002c900000011cc -- ibsw0905-s37/U1
        0x0002c900000011d4 -- ibsw0905-s40/U1
        0x0002c900000011dc -- ibsw0905-s42/U1

```

## IBDIAGNET Output Control

This section specifies ibdiagnet options to control location of ibdiagnet output files.

| Parameter                     | Description   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| -o   -output_path <directory> | Specifies the directory where the output all files will be located. (default="/var/tmp/ibdiagnet2/"). |

## Write and Read Capability Files (Deprecated)

This section is relevant only for devices not supporting GeneralInfoSMP and GeneralInfoGMP MADs.

| Parameter                 | Description   |
|---------------------------|---|
| --write_capability <file> | Writes out an example file for capability masks configuration, also writes the default capability masks for some devices.             |
| --read_capability <file>  | Specifies the capability of the mask configuration file for the fabric. ibdiagnet uses this mapping for Vendor Specific MADs sending. |

#### Example:

```
# This capability masks configuration file was automatically generated by ibdiagnet
# Starting of SMP Vendor Specific Attributes section
SMP

# Capability Mask per vendor id and device id
#-----
# Here come devices that don't support GeneralInfo MAD.
# The Capability Mask is presented in IPv6 format
# NOTE: It is illegal to define a rule for a DevID with no FW and then define one with FW.
# Example: VenID: 0x2c9 DevID: 0xc738 mask: ::3
#           meaning devices of vendor 0x2c9 and device 0xc738
#           the supported SMP vendor specific attributes are
#           those of capability with mask bit 1 and 2
VenID: 0x2c9 DevID: 0x66 mask: ::3
VenID: 0x2c9 DevID: 0x191 mask: ::c0
VenID: 0x2c9 DevID: 0xb4 mask: ::c0
VenID: 0x2c9 DevID: 0x3f8 mask: ::3
...
```

## Useful Options

### Limit Error and Warning Printing to the Screen

| Parameter               | Description   |
|-------------------------|---|
| --screen_num_errs <num> | Specifies the maximal number error/warning messages logged to the screen (default=5). If the number of errors/warnings is higher than a <num> value. Additional error/warning messages will be logged to the ibdiagn2.log file. |

#### Example:

```
ibdiagnet
```

#### Output (default):

```
Nodes Information
-I- Devid: 4099(0x1003), PSID: MT_1090120019, Latest FW Version:2.42.5000
-I- Devid: 4103(0x1007), PSID: MT_1090111019, Latest FW Version:2.42.5000
-I- Devid: 4115(0x1013), PSID: MT_2190110032, Latest FW Version:12.100.5600
-I- Devid: 4119(0x1017), PSID: MT_0000000008, Latest FW Version:16.18.160
-I- Devid: 51000(0xc738), PSID: MT_1270110020, Latest FW Version:9.3.1700
-I- Devid: 52000(0xcb20), PSID: MT_1880110032, Latest FW Version:11.1100.26
-E- FW Check finished with errors
-W- r-ufml18/U1 - Node with Devid:4115(0x1013),PSID:MT_2190110032 has FW version 12.27.6008 while the latest FW
version for the same Devid/PSID on this fabric is 12.100.5600
-W- r-ufml12/U2 - Node with Devid:4115(0x1013),PSID:MT_2190110032 has FW version 12.26.4012 while the latest FW
version for the same Devid/PSID on this fabric is 12.100.5600
-W- r-ufm218/U1 - Node with Devid:4115(0x1013),PSID:MT_2190110032 has FW version 12.26.4000 while the latest FW
version for the same Devid/PSID on this fabric is 12.100.5600
-W- r-ufm216/U2 - Node with Devid:4115(0x1013),PSID:MT_2190110032 has FW version 12.26.4000 while the latest FW
version for the same Devid/PSID on this fabric is 12.100.5600
-E- r-ufm101/U2 - The firmware of this device returned invalid general info data
```

#### Example:

```
ibdiagnet --screen_num_errs 3
```

#### Output ((--screen\_num\_errs 3):

```
Nodes Information
-I- Devid: 4099(0x1003), PSID: MT_1090120019, Latest FW Version:2.42.5000
-I- Devid: 4103(0x1007), PSID: MT_1090111019, Latest FW Version:2.42.5000
-I- Devid: 4115(0x1013), PSID: MT_2190110032, Latest FW Version:12.100.5600
-I- Devid: 4119(0x1017), PSID: MT_0000000008, Latest FW Version:16.18.160
-I- Devid: 51000(0xc738), PSID: MT_1270110020, Latest FW Version:9.3.1700
-I- Devid: 52000(0xcb20), PSID: MT_1880110032, Latest FW Version:11.1100.26
-E- FW Check finished with errors
-I- Errors/Warnings list will be reported in log file
```

## Node Name Map

The following ibdiagnet option can be used to provide meaningful names for unmanaged switches in ibdiagnet log and dump files. Same file can be used in opensm and infiniband-diags utilities such as ibnetdiscover.

| Parameter             | Description  |
|-----------------------|--|
| -m   --map <map-file> | Specifies the mapping file that maps unmanaged switch node GUID to the name. The format of the content of file should be as follows:<br>0x[0-9a-fA-F]+ "name" e.g 0x123456 "Switch 1"<br>The file path can be specified via environment variable<br>"IBUTILS_NODE_NAME_MAP_FILE_PATH". |

## Scope

The following ibdiagnet options allow counters and diagnostics fetching only from subset of nodes/switches in the fabric.

| Parameter              | Description   |
|------------------------|---|
| --scope <file>         | The file with a list of Node-GUIDs and ports belonging to the scope.  |
| --exclude_scope <file> | The file with a list of Node-GUIDs and ports which the counters fetching, and diagnostics should not be applied to. |



The ibdiagnet2.ibnetdiscover file will not be generated if any of the options is provided.

#### File format:

Scope file format includes the version and the list of nodes to include in the scope, according to the following syntax:

- version:<format version number> - Scope file format version, must be first line of the file.  
Supported version 1.0
- Comment lines start with #.
- Nodes line of the following formats:
  - <Node GUID> - Includes node with specified node GUID with all its ports.

- <Node GUID>@port1/port2/... - Includes only the specified ports of specified node.  
Note: When using exclude scope option, only the specified ports of the node will be excluded.
- ALL\_SWITCHES - Includes all switches with all ports in the scope.
- ALL\_CAS - Includes all HCAs in the scope.
- ALL\_ROUTERS - Includes all routers in the scope.

Examples:

- Defining a scope for nodes with Node GUIDs 0x10001, 0x10002, 0x10003 with all their ports:

```
version: 1.0
0x10001
0x10002
0x10003
```

- Defining a scope for ports 1,2,17 of node with Node GUID 0x10002:

```
version: 1.0
0x10002@1/2/17
```

- Defining a scope for all switches (with all their ports):

```
version: 1.0
ALL_SWITCHES
```

- Defining a scope for all CAs:

```
version: 1.0
ALL_CAS
```

- Define scope with all the following nodes:

- node with Node GUIDs 0x10001
- port 1,2,17 of node with Node GUID 0x10002
- All CAs

```
version: 1.0
0x10001
0x10002@1/2/17
ALL_CAS
```



Scope feature is not applicable for routing validation stages!

## Skipping Validation Stages

Some data collection/diagnostic can be skipped in order to speed up ibdiagnet reporting. For instance, when only routing validation is required, no need to perform port counters fetching and checks.

| Parameter      | Description   |
|----------------|---|
| --skip <stage> | Skips the executions of particular diagnostic stages. |

The following stages can be skipped:

| Parameter         | Description                                   |
|-------------------|---|
| dup_guids         | Duplicated GUIDs check                        |
| dup_node_desc     | Duplicated node description check             |
| lids              | Valid LID assignment check                    |
| sm                | Subnet Manager checks                         |
| nodes_info        | Fetching vendor specific data from nodes      |
| pkey              | Partitions fetch and validation               |
| vs_cap_smp        | Collecting Vendor specific data with SMP MADs |
| vs_cap_gmp        | Collecting Vendor specific data with GMP MADs |
| links             | Fetching links data                           |
| pm                | Fetching and checking port counters           |
| speed_width_check | Link speed and link width checks              |
| temp_sensing      | Fetching temperature sense                    |
| virt              | Virtualization stage                          |
| all               | Skip all above stages                         |

If the Virtualization stage is skipped, the ibdiagnet2.ibnetdiscover file will not contain virtual ports information.

Example:

```
ibdiagnet -r --r_opt=vs,sl=2 --skip pm, pkey, links,
temp_sensing,speed_width_check,nodes_info,sm,dup_guids,dup_node_desc,vs_cap_gmp,lids
```

## Running ibdiagnet in 3D-Torus Topology

| Parameter    | Description  |
|--------------|--|
| --vlr <file> | This option provides opensm-path-records.dump file that includes source-to-destination to SL mapping. This file is generated by dump_pr Subnet manager plugin. ibdiagnet will use this mapping for MADs sending on correct SL. |

## Dumping the Old Version of PORTS Section in the CSV File

| Parameter              | Description   |
|------------------------|---|
| --back_compat_db <ver> | Indicates the old version of PORTS section in CSV file for backward compatibility.<br>If the given version is less than 2.0 (also not 0), the following fields will not be dumped in the CSV: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• CapMsk2, FECActv, RetransActv</li></ul> |

## Debug Mode

Debug diagnostics can be added into the debug log file (ibdiagnet2.debug) generated by the ibdiagnet.

| Parameter     | Description   |
|---------------|---|
| --dbg_modules | Comma separated module's names to be added to the debug log file.<br>Possible values are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• IBIS</li><li>• IBDIAG,</li><li>• IBDM,</li><li>• IBDIAGNET,</li><li>• ALL</li></ul>   |
| --dbg_level   | Verbosity levels to be applied on the debug log file.<br>Possible values are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 0x01 - Error</li><li>• 0x02 - Info</li><li>• 0x04 - MAD</li><li>• 0x08 - Discover</li><li>• 0x10 - Debug</li><li>• 0x20 - Funcs</li><li>• 0x80 - Sys</li><li>• 0xff - ALL</li></ul> |

Examples:

```
ibdiagnet --dbg_modules IBIS,IBDIAG
```

The following command creates debug logs for IBIS and IBDIAG modules with Discover and Debug verbosity levels:

```
ibdiagnet --dbg_modules IBIS,IBDIAG --dbg_level 0x08,0x10
```

Output (ibdiagnet2.debug):

```
[Nov 18 10:47:11 201508] [6536] [0x02 0x10] -> (ibdiag_discover.cpp,1780,BuildPortInfoExtendedDB): The node r-ufm98/U2 doesn't support PortInfoExtended MAD
[Nov 18 10:47:11 201515] [6536] [0x02 0x10] -> (ibdiag_discover.cpp,1745,BuildPortInfoExtendedDB): node: sw-osm81/U1
port_info_cap_mask: 0x4250c848 port_info_cap_mask2: 0x0
[Nov 18 10:47:11 201520] [6536] [0x02 0x10] -> (ibdiag_discover.cpp,1780,BuildPortInfoExtendedDB): The node sw-osm81/U1 doesn't support PortInfoExtended MAD
[Nov 18 10:47:11 201575] [6536] [0x01 0x10] -> (ibis.cpp, 616, DoAsyncSend): Send MAD with TID=2952790016
[Nov 18 10:47:11 201591] [6536] [0x01 0x10] -> (ibis_mads.cpp, 325, AsyncSendAndRec): Send MAD with
data_ptr:0x1835c68
[Nov 18 10:47:11 201643] [6536] [0x01 0x10] -> (ibis.cpp, 616, DoAsyncSend): Send MAD with TID=2969567232
[Nov 18 10:47:11 201656] [6536] [0x01 0x10] -> (ibis_mads.cpp, 325, AsyncSendAndRec): Send MAD with
data_ptr:0x182e2c8
[Nov 18 10:47:11 201667] [6536] [0x01 0x10] -> (ibis.cpp, 632, DoAsyncRec): Receive MAD with TID=2952790016
[Nov 18 10:47:11 201672] [6536] [0x01 0x10] -> (ibis.cpp, 635, DoAsyncRec): UMAD Status=0x0000
```

## Congestion Assessment on InfiniBand Links



The xmit\_wait increment behavior on NVIDIA hardware may vary depending on the generation of the devices.

As per the InfiniBand specification, the xmit\_wait counter represents the number of ticks in which the selected port had data to transmit, but no data was sent during the entire tick. This can happen due to insufficient credits or a lack of arbitration.

A tick is defined as a multiple of the time required to transfer one byte on an IBA lane, which is also known as the symbol time. For instance, in case of links operating at IBA SDR (Single Data Rate), the symbol time is 4 nsec regardless of the link width. Implementers can use a variety of multipliers of the basic tick interval.

The tick encoding for the portsamplecontrol attribute is:

```
0x00 = 1x symbol time (4 nanoseconds for SDR)
0x01 = 2x symbol time
...
0xFF = 256x symbol time
```

To confirm the tick setting of a device, users can employ the perfquery tool, which displays the portsamplecontrol parameters for the desired port.

E.g., Querying device with LID 32 / port 5:

```
$ perfquery -c 32 5
# PortSamplesControl: Lid 32 port 5
OpCode:.....0xff
PortSelect:.....0
Tick:.....0x07
```

The table below illustrates how the xmit\_wait counter increments on different device hardware, and provides instructions for converting the port's xmit\_wait counter to BW loss. This will enable users to evaluate the congestion on the port.

| ASIC                            | HW Behavior  | PORTSAMPLECONTROL indication                              | Congestion Calculation                        |
|---------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Quantum, Quantum-2, Quantum-3   | Increments xmit_wait every 8 bytes - regardless of the port width. | HW counts 8B per port hence port will report: tick == 7   | Lost bytes per port = Counter*(tick+1)        |
| SwitchIB-2, Switch-IB, Switch-X | Increments xmit_wait every 32 bytes per lane                       | HW counts 32B per lane hence port will report: tick == 31 | Lost bytes per port = Counter*(tick+1)*#lanes |

To calculate the lost bandwidth rate in Gb/s per port, one can use the following formula:

$$\text{lost BW rate } \left( \frac{\text{Gb}}{\text{s}} \right) = \frac{\Delta \text{Lost bytes}}{\Delta \text{Sample Time (s)}} \times \frac{8}{10^9}$$

# Plugins

The chapter contains the following sections:

- [Cable Diagnostic](#)
- [PHY Diagnostics](#)
- [PCI Diagnostics](#)
- [Skip Loading Plugin \(Debugging Purposes Only\)](#)
- [Loading the Plugin from a Specific Location](#)

## Cable Diagnostic



Cable plugin and its parameters are now obsolete and not supported in the CMIS cables, please use `--get_phy_info` instead.

Cable plugin collects various information from the cables attached to the fabric ports.

| Parameter                              | Description  |
|--|--|
| <code>--get_cable_info</code>          | Gets cable info from the fabric ports and dump cable info to <code>ibdiagnet2.db_csv</code> and <code>ibdiagnet2.cables</code> .<br>Not supported in CMIS cables, <code>--get_phy_info</code> should be used instead.  |
| <code>--cable_info_disconnected</code> | Gets cable info on disconnected ports (the cable is attached only to the switch port). This option is applicable with the "get-cable-info" flag. Data will be dumped to <code>ibdiagnet2.db_csv</code> and <code>ibdiagnet2.cables</code> .<br>Not supported in CMIS cables, <code>--get_phy_info</code> and <code>--phy_cable_disconnected</code> should be used instead. |

Example:

```
ibdiagnet --get-cable-info --cable_info_disconnected
```

The data is dumped to the `ibdiagnet2.cables` file in the following format:

```
-----  
Port=1 Lid=0x00a4 GUID=0xf45214030046a0a1 Port Name=coral-ufm-001/U1/P1  
-----  
Vendor: Mellanox  
OUI: 0x2c9  
PN: MCP1600-E002  
SN: MT1739VS02126  
Rev: A3  
Length: 2 m  
Type: Copper cable- unequalized  
SupportedSpeed: SDR/DDR/QDR/FDR/EDR  
Temperature: N/A  
PowerClass: 1  
NominalBitrate: 0 Gb/s  
CDREnableTxRx: N/A N/A  
InputEq: N/A  
OutputAmp: N/A  
OutputEmp: N/A  
FW Version: N/A  
Attenuation(5,7,12): 7 8 13  
RX power type: OMA  
RX1 Power: 0.000 mW, -999.999 dBm  
RX2 Power: 0.000 mW, -999.999 dBm  
RX3 Power: 0.000 mW, -999.999 dBm  
RX4 Power: 0.000 mW, -999.999 dBm
```

```

TX1 Bias: 0.000 mA
TX2 Bias: 0.000 mA
TX3 Bias: 0.000 mA
TX4 Bias: 0.000 mA
TX1 Power: 0.000 mW, -999.999 dBm
TX2 Power: 0.000 mW, -999.999 dBm
TX3 Power: 0.000 mW, -999.999 dBm
TX4 Power: 0.000 mW, -999.999 dBm

```

## PHY Diagnostics

PHY diagnostics plugin collects NVIDIA® Mellanox® Vendor-Specific Data from NVIDIA devices including BER data, low level PHY counters, sensors, fans, PSUs, etc.

Collected information is dumped into ibdiagnet2.db\_.csv file under following sections:

- PHY\_DBs
- FANS\_SPEED
- FANS\_THRESHOLDS
- FANS\_ALERT
- FAN\_SERIAL\_NUMBERS
- TEMPERATURE\_SENSORS
- TEMPERATURE\_ALERTS
- POWER\_SENSORS
- PSU information
  - NodeGuid, PSUIndex, IsPresent, IsFRU, ACInput, DCState, AlertState, FanState, TemperatureState, SerialNumber
- SYSTEM\_GENERAL\_INFORMATION
  - NodeGuid, SerialNumber, PartNumber, Revision, ProductName
- PHY\_PORT\_GRADE

| Parameter        | Description   |
|------------------|---|
| --get_phy_info   | Queries all ports for PHY information including BER counters.<br>Data will be dumped to the ibdiagnet2.db_csv and ibdiagnet2.net_dump_ext files.  |
| --reset_phy_info | Queries and clears all ports PHY information.<br><b>Note:</b> It is recommended to use this option with -pc, as both options have cross counters and using only one of them can be confusing on the next iteration of counters or registers collection. |
| --get_ppamp      | Queries all ports for PPAMP (Port Phy opAMP data), works with --get_phy_info.<br>Data will be dumped to the ibdiagnet2.db_csv file.   |
| --show_cap_reg   | Indicates to dump also capability registers, works with --get_phy_info.<br>Data will be dumped to the ibdiagnet2.db_csv file.   |

Example:

```

ibdiagnet --get_phy_info
ibdiagnet --reset_phy_info
ibdiagnet --get_phy_info -get_ppamp
ibdiagnet --get_phy_info --show_cap_reg

```

## PCI Diagnostics

Retrieving PCIE diagnostic plugin retrieves the data about servers' PCIE topologies.

| Parameter      | Description  |
|----------------|--|
| --get_p_info   | Queries HCA ports for PCI information.<br>Data will be dumped to the ibdiagnet2.db_csv file. |
| --reset_p_info | Queries and clears HCA ports PCI information.  |

Example:

```
ibdiagnet --get_p_info
ibdiagnet --reset_p_info
```

## Skip Loading Plugin (Debugging Purposes Only)

| Parameter     | Description  |
|---------------|--|
| --skip_plugin | Skips the loads of the given library name.<br>Applicable skip plugins: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• libibdiagnet_cable_diag_plugin-2.1.1</li> <li>• libibdiagnet_phy_diag_plugin-2.1.1</li> <li>• or any other plugin installed in the system</li> </ul> |

## Loading the Plugin from a Specific Location

Plugin loading path can be specified using the "IBDIAGNET\_PLUGINS\_PATH" environmental variable.

Example:

```
IBDIAGNET_PLUGINS_PATH=/tmp/plugins ibdiagnet --get_phy_info
```

### Output:

```
Detected different plugin libraries with the same name, using the first one:
 1. /tmp/plugins/libibdiagnet_phy_diag_plugin-2.1.1.so
 2. /usr/share/ibdiagnet2.1.1/plugins/libibdiagnet_phy_diag_plugin-2.1.1.so
Detected different plugin libraries with the same name, using the first one:
 1. /tmp/plugins/libibdiagnet_cable_diag_plugin-2.1.1.so
 2. /usr/share/ibdiagnet2.1.1/plugins/libibdiagnet_cable_diag_plugin-2.1.1.so

Running: ibdiagnet --get_phy_info
-----
Load Plugins from:
/tmp/plugins
/usr/share/ibdiagnet2.1.1/plugins/
(You can specify more paths to be looked in with "IBDIAGNET_PLUGINS_PATH" env variable)

Plugin Name          Result      Comment
libibdiagnet_cable_diag_plugin-2.1.1    Succeeded  Plugin loaded
libibdiagnet_phy_diag_plugin-2.1.1     Succeeded  Plugin loaded
-----
```

# ibdiagnet Dump Files

The following dump files are generated by ibdiagnet (depending on ibdiagnet command line parameters or configuration file settings).

| Filename                               | Description   |
|--|---|
| ibdiagnet2.log                         | log file  |
| ibdiagnet2.lst                         | Fabric links in LST format  |
| ibdiagnet2.net_dump                    | Fabric link dump including split cable mapping and FEC info           |
| ibdiagnet2.net_dump_ext                | Extended fabric link dump with FEC, BER and additional phy data       |
| ibdiagnet2.sm                          | Subnet Managers   |
| ibdiagnet2.pm                          | IB spec compliant Ports Counters                                      |
| ibdiagnet2.mlnx_cntrs                  | Mellanox Diagnostic counters  |
| ibdiagnet2.f dbs                       | Unicast FDBs<br><b>Note:</b> Dump disabled by default (*).            |
| ibdiagnet2.mcf dbs                     | Multicast FDBs  |
| ibdiagnet2.ar                          | Adaptive routing tables<br><b>Note:</b> Dump disabled by default (*). |
| ibdiagnet2.far                         | Adaptive routing tables including SHIELD settings                     |
| ibdiagnet2.far_flid                    | Adaptive routing tables including only non-local FLIDs                |
| ibdiagnet2.rn                          | SHIELD configuration tables   |
| ibdiagnet2.rnc                         | SHIELD counters (Old file, disable by default)                        |
| ibdiagnet2.rnc2                        | SHIELD, SHIELDv2, HBF counters  |
| ibdiagnet2.nodes_info                  | Nodes Information (FW version, etc)                                   |
| ibdiagnet2.db_csv                      | ibdiagnet internal database   |
| ibdiagnet2.pkey                        | Pkey tables   |
| ibdiagnet2.ppcc                        | Port Programmable Congestion Control file                             |
| ibdiagnet2.vports                      | Virtualization:   |
| ibdiagnet2.vport_pkeys                 | virtualization pkey tables  |
| ibdiagnet2.aguid                       | alias GUIDs (ConnectX-3 only)   |
| ibdiagnet2.slvl                        | SLVL tables of the fabric switches                                    |
| ibdiagnet2.cables                      | Cable info  |
| ibdiagnet2.flid                        | FLIDs configuration details   |
| ibdiagnet2.rails                       | "rails optimized" validation tests details                            |
| ibdiagnet2.sharp<br>ibdiagnet.sharp_pm | SHARP data  |
| ibdiagnet2.ibnetdiscover               | Discovered network in "ibnetdiscover" format                          |
| ibdiagnet2.iblinkinfo                  | Discovered network in "iblinkinfo" format                             |

\*If dump is disabled by default, use '`-enable_output`' to enable dump.

## Warnings and Errors Printing Policy

Limited number of warnings/errors are printed to screen and log file. All warnings/errors are printed in the CSV file.

| CRT                     | LOG   | DB_CSV               |
|-------------------------|---|----------------------|
| Up to 5 errors/warnings | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Up to 5 warnings</li><li>• All errors.<br/><b>Note:</b> Exclusion for few kinds of errors that have limitation up to 5.</li></ul> | All error & warnings |

# Flexible Output Control

The chapter contains the following sections:

- [Special Keywords](#)
- [CSV Section Prefix](#)
- [Flexible Output Options](#)
- [Exclusions/Exceptions](#)

## Special Keywords

The following are special predefined keywords used in ibdiagnet:

| Parameter | Description   |
|-----------|---|
| default   | Used for setting the default value of a specific property for all elements (such as disabled/enabled output or specific path) |
| all       | When used, all previously defined or subsequently values will be ignored and use the value that was set with this keyword.    |

## CSV Section Prefix

To use the output control of CSV sections from the ibdiagnet2.db\_csv file, a 'csv:' prefix is required.

Example:

```
csv:nodes - section 'NODES' in ibdiagnet2.db_csv
```

## Flexible Output Options

This section specifies options for output files control. Output sections or files can be removed from output disabled/enabled or redirected to the separated files.

| Parameter                             | Description   |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| --disable_output <list of file types> | Disables the output to the specific dump files or removes specific CSV section in ibdiagnet2.db_csv file. |
| --enable_output <list of file types>  | Enables the output to the specific dump files or to the specific CSV sections in ibdiagnet2.db_csv file.  |
| --path <list pairs type=path>         | Sets the custom path for specific file per type.<br>Can be used with -o   --output_path.                  |

### 1. Example:

```
ibdiagnet --disable_output vports,vports_pkey,pkey
```

**Result:**

VPorts, VPorts Pkey and Partition keys files will not be generated.

**2. Example:**

```
ibdiagnet --disable_output csv:nodes
```

**Result:**

All the expected files will be dumped, section 'NODES' will not be created in ibdiagnet2.db\_csv.

**3. Example:**

```
ibdiagnet --disable_output default --enable_output db_csv,lst,net_dump,pm
```

**Output:**

```
-I- Database : /var/ibdiagnet2/ibdiagnet2.db_csv
-I- LST : /var/ibdiagnet2/ibdiagnet2.lst
-I- Network dump : /var/ibdiagnet2/ibdiagnet2.net_dump
-I- Ports Counters : /var/ibdiagnet2/ibdiagnet2.pm
```

**4. Example:**

```
ibdiagnet --disable_output default --enable_output csv:NODES
```

**Result:**

Only 'NODES' & 'PM\_INFO' section will be dumped to the ibdiagnet2.db\_csv file.

**5. Example:**

```
--path default=/tmp/,db_csv=/tmp/db/,vports_pkey=/tmp/vkeys/
```

**Output:**

```
-I- You can find detailed errors/warnings in: /tmp/ibdiagnet2.log
-I- Database : /tmp/db/ibdiagnet2.db_csv
-I- VPorts Pkey : /tmp/vkeys/ibdiagnet2.vports_pkey
```

## Exclusions/Exceptions

ibdiagnet can generate more than one ibnl file. In this case, the provided value in the -path parameter will be translated to the full path only, without filename or file type. The name of file cannot be controlled and all output files will be named by the default rule.

**Example:**

```
ibdiagnet -w /tmp/my.topo --path ibnl=/tmp/my_ibnl
```

**Result:**

```
/tmp/my_ibnl/SYSe41d2d030003e470.ibnl  
/tmp/my_ibnl/SYSe91d2fe3cf03e321.ibnl
```

# Document Revision History

| Date              | Revision | Section   | Description   |
|-------------------|----------|---|---|
| May 11, 2023      | 2.13.0   | <a href="#">Basic Commands</a>  | Added the "--fast_recovery" command   |
|                   |          |   | Updated the "--sharp_opt <[csc][dsc][dscp][ ad_hoc]>" command   |
|                   |          | <a href="#">Fast Recovery</a>   | New section   |
|                   |          | <a href="#">NVIDIA Scalable Hierarchical Aggregation and Reduction Protocol (SHARP) Support</a>           | Updated the "--sharp_opt <[csc][dsc][dscp][ ad_hoc]>" command   |
| January 16, 2023  | 2.11.0   | <a href="#">ibdiagnet Dump Files</a>  | Added "ibdiagnet2.iblinkinfo" filename  |
|                   |          | <a href="#">Basic Commands</a>  | Added the "--ppcc <filename path pattern>" command  |
|                   |          |   | Updated the "-P   --counter <cntr=threshold,...   all=threshold>" command   |
|                   |          | <a href="#">Port Counters</a>   | Updated the "-P   -counter <> <>" command   |
|                   |          | <a href="#">Routing Validation</a>  | Updated the "-r   -routing" command   |
|                   |          | <a href="#">Routers</a>   | Updated the section.  |
|                   |          | <a href="#">Congestion Control</a>  | Added the "--ppcc <filename path pattern>" command and "Output Port Programmable Congestion Control" sample.  |
| May 03, 2022      | 2.9.0    | <a href="#">ibdiagnet Dump Files</a>  | Updated section   |
|                   |          | <a href="#">Basic Commands</a>  | Added new commands  |
|                   |          | <a href="#">Port Counters</a>   | Updated the Port Counters Types and Port Counters Reset parameters  |
|                   |          | <a href="#">Routing Validation</a>  | Updated Routing Validation Options  |
|                   |          | <a href="#">Infiniband security</a>   | Added the following sections: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>VendorSpecific Key (VS Key)</li> <li>CongestionControl Key (CC Key)</li> <li>Manager2Node Key (M2N Key)</li> </ul> |
| December 07, 2021 | 2.8.0    | <a href="#">Fat-Tree Topology Validation</a>  | Added new parameters  |
|                   |          | <a href="#">Alias GUIDs</a>   | New section   |
|                   |          | <a href="#">.Fat-Tree Topology Validation v2.8.0</a>  | New section   |
|                   |          | <a href="#">Loading the Plugin from a Specific Location</a>   | New section   |
|                   |          | <a href="#">Warnings and Errors Printing Policy</a>   | New section   |
|                   |          | <a href="#">.NVIDIA® Scalable Hierarchical Aggregation and Reduction Protocol (SHARP)™ Support v2.8.0</a> | Updated the "--sharp" parameter's description.  |
|                   |          | <a href="#">.Routing Validation v2.8.0</a>  | Updated the "--r_opt" parameter options in section <i>Routing Validation Options</i> .  |
|                   |          | <a href="#">.InfiniBand Security v2.8.0</a>   | Updated section <i>Management Key (MKEY)</i> .  |
|                   |          | <a href="#">.Basic Commands v2.8.0</a>  | Updated commands descriptions and added new ones.   |
|                   |          | <a href="#">Cable Diagnostic (Plugin)</a>   | Updated commands descriptions   |
|                   |          | <a href="#">Phy Diagnostic (Plugin)</a>   | Updated commands descriptions   |

| Date          | Revision | Section                                 | Description  |
|---------------|----------|---|--|
|               |          | <a href="#">Fabric Links Validation</a> | Updated <i>Link Speed Validation</i> command and values. |
| February 2021 | 1.0      | All                                     | Converted to HTML version.                               |

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