

NVIDIA ConnectX-5 InfiniBand/Ethernet Socket Direct Adapter Cards User Manual

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#### (i) Note

The ConnectX-5 product line has moved to end-of-life.

#### **About This Manual**

This User Manual describes NVIDIA® ConnectX®-5 InfiniBand/Ethernet Socket Direct adapter card supporting Dual-Socket Servers. The kit includes an adapter card with dual QSFP28 ports with PCI Express x8 edge connector, an auxiliary PCIe connection card with PCI Express x8 edge connector and a Slim-Line SAS cable which connects both cards. The User Manual provides details as to the interfaces of the adapter card, specifications, required software and firmware for operating the adapter card, and relevant documentation

#### **EOL'ed (End of Life) Ordering Part Numbers**

The table below provides the ordering part numbers (OPN) for the available ConnectX-5 InfiniBand/Ethernet Socket Direct adapter cards.

NVIDIA SKU	Legacy OPN	Marketing Description
900- 9X5AD- 0056- DT1	MCX55 6M- ECAT- S25	ConnectX®-5 InfiniBand/Ethernet adapter card with Socket Direct supporting dual-socket server, EDR IB (100Gb/s) and 100GbE, dual-port QSFP28, 2x PCle3.0 x8, 25cm harness, tall bracket
900- 9X5AD- 0056- DT2	MCX55 6M- ECAT- S35A	ConnectX®-5 InfiniBand/Ethernet adapter card with Socket Direct supporting dual-socket server, EDR IB (100Gb/s) and 100GbE, dual-port QSFP28, 2x PCle3.0 x8, 35cm harness, active auxiliary PCle connection card, tall bracket

#### **Intended Audience**

This manual is intended for the installer and user of these cards. The manual assumes basic familiarity with InfiniBand and Ethernet network and architecture specifications.

#### **Technical Support**

Customers who purchased NVIDIA products directly from NVIDIA are invited to contact us through the following methods:

URL: <a href="https://www.nvidia.com">https://www.nvidia.com</a> > Support
 E-mail: <a href="https://www.nvidia.com">Network-support@nvidia.com</a>

Customers who purchased NVIDIA Global Support Services, please see your contract for details regarding Technical Support.Customers who purchased NVIDIA products through an NVIDIA-approved reseller should first seek assistance through their reseller.

#### **Related Documentation**

MLNX_O FED for Linux User Manual and Release Notes	User Manual describing OFED features, performance, band diagnostic, tools content, and configuration. See <a href="MLNX_OFED">MLNX_OFED</a> for Linux Documentation.
WinOF-2 for Window s User Manual and	User Manual describing WinOF-2 features, performance, Ethernet diagnostic, tools content, and configuration. See <u>WinOF-2 for Windows Documentation</u> .

Release Notes	
NVIDIA VMware for Ethernet User Manual	User Manual and release notes describing the various components of the NVIDIA ConnectX® NATIVE ESXi stack. See <a href="https://www.new.notes.com/">VMware® ESXi Drivers</a> <a href="mailto:Documentation">Documentation</a> .
NVIDIA Firmwar e Utility (mlxup) User Manual and Release Notes	NVIDIA firmware update and query utility used to update the firmware. Refer to Firmware Utility (mlxup) Documentation.
NVIDIA Firmwar e Tools (MFT) User Manual	User Manual describing the set of MFT firmware management tools for a single node. See MFT User Manual.
InfiniBan d Architect ure Specifica tion Release 1.2.1, Vol 2 - Release 1.3	InfiniBand Specifications
IEEE Std 802.3 Specifica tion	IEEE Ethernet Specifications

PCI Express Specifica tions	Industry Standard PCI Express Base and Card Electromechanical Specifications. Refer to <u>PCI-SIG Specifications</u> .
LinkX Intercon nect Solution s	LinkX InfiniBand cables and transceivers are designed to maximize the performance of High-Performance Computing networks, requiring high-bandwidth, low-latency connections between compute nodes and switch nodes. NVIDIA offers one of the industry's broadest portfolio of QDR/FDR10 (40Gb/s), FDR (56Gb/s), EDR/HDR100 (100Gb/s), HDR (200Gb/s) and NDR (400Gb/s) cables, including Direct Attach Copper cables (DACs), copper splitter cables, Active Optical Cables (AOCs) and transceivers in a wide range of lengths from 0.5m to 10km. In addition to meeting IBTA standards, NVIDIA tests every product in an end-to-end environment ensuring a Bit Error Rate of less than 1E-15.Read more at LinkX Cables and Transceivers.

#### **Document Conventions**

When discussing memory sizes, MB and MBytes are used in this document to mean size in mega Bytes. The use of Mb or Mbits (small b) indicates size in mega bits. IB is used in this document to mean InfiniBand. PCIe is used to mean PCI Express.

# Introduction

#### **Product Overview**

This is the User Guide for InfiniBand/Ethernet adapter cards based on the ConnectX®-5 integrated circuit device. NVIDIA offers an alternate ConnectX-5 Socket Direct™ card for servers without x16 PCIe slots. The adapter's 16-lane PCIe bus is split into two 8-lane buses, with one bus accessible through a PCIe x8 edge connector and the other bus through an x8 parallel connector to an Auxiliary PCIe Connection Card. The two cards should be installed into two adjacent PCIe x8 slots and connected using a dedicated harness.



Since the two PCIe cards are installed in two PCIe slots, each card gets a unique PCI Bus and Device number. Each of the PCIe x8 busses sees two network ports; in effect, the two 100Gb/s physical ports of the ConnectX-5 Socket Direct Adapter are viewed as four netdevices by the system, with each netdevice providing a maximum of 50Gb/s data transfer rate. In other words, 100Gb/s on a (physical) adapter port (Port 1 or Port 2) will be split on the PCIe side to 50Gb/s on each of the two PCIe cards (the Adapter Card and the Auxiliary PCIe Connection Cards, respectively, in the above picture).

#### ConnectX-5 InfiniBand/Ethernet Socket Direct Adapter Cards

Model	ConnectX-5 InfiniBand/Ethernet Adapter Cards	
Part Number	MCX556M-ECAT-S25	MCX556M-ECAT-S35A
Dimensions	Low Profile Adapter Card Size: 6.6 in. x 2.71 in. (167.65mm x 68.90mm)  Auxiliary PCle Connection Card Size: 4.44 in. x 1.57 in. (113.0mm x 40.00mm)	
	<b>Slim-Line SAS Cable:</b> 9.8 in. x 1.02 in. (250cm x 25.95mm)	Slim-Line SAS Cable: 9.8 in. x 1.02 in. (350cm x 25.95mm)
Network Connector Type	2x QSFP	
Data Rate	InfiniBand: SDR/DDR/QDR/FDR/EDR Ethernet: 10/25/40/50/100 Gb/s	
PCI Express Connectors	PCle Gen 3.0 x8; SerDes @ 8.0GT/s	
RoHS	RoHS Compliant	
Adapter IC Part Number	MT28808A0-FCCF-EVM	
Device ID (decimal)	4119 for Physical Function (PF) and 4120 for Virtual Function (VF)	

## 

Full performance of the adapter card (100Gb/s) is possible only when installing both the adapter card and the auxiliary PCle connection card in the dual PCle x8 connectors. Please refer to the performance optimization document for further guidance: <a href="https://community.nvidia.com/s/article/understanding-pcie-configuration-for-maximum-performance">https://community.nvidia.com/s/article/understanding-pcie-configuration-for-maximum-performance</a>

For more detailed information see **Specifications**.

## **Features and Benefits**



## 

This section describes hardware features and capabilities. Please refer to the relevant driver and/or firmware release notes for feature availability.

Feature	Description
PCI Express (PCIe)	Uses PCIe Gen 3.0 (8GT/s) through two x8 edge connectors. Gen 1.1 and 2.0 compatible.
100Gb/s InfiniBa nd/Ethe rnet Adapter	ConnectX-5 offers the highest throughput Ethernet adapter, supporting EDR 100Gb/s InfiniBand and 100Gb/s Ethernet and enabling any standard networking, clustering, or storage to operate seamlessly over any converged network leveraging a consolidated software stack.
InfiniBa nd Architec ture Specifica tion v1.3 complia nt	ConnectX-5 delivers low latency, high bandwidth, and computing efficiency for performance-driven server and storage clustering applications. ConnectX-5 is InfiniBand Architecture Specification v1.3 compliant.
EDR InfiniBa nd	A standard InfiniBand data rate, where each lane of a 4X port runs a bit rate of 25.78125Gb/s with a 64b/66b encoding, resulting in an effective bandwidth of 100Gb/s.
Up to 100 Gigabit Ethernet	<ul> <li>NVIDIA adapters comply with the following IEEE 802.3 standards:</li> <li>100GbE/ 50GbE / 40GbE / 25GbE / 10GbE / 1GbE</li> <li>IEEE 802.3bj, 802.3bm 100 Gigabit Ethernet</li> </ul>

Feature	Description
	<ul> <li>IEEE 802.3by, Ethernet Consortium25, 50 Gigabit Ethernet, supporting all FEC modes</li> <li>IEEE 802.3ba 40 Gigabit Ethernet</li> <li>IEEE 802.3ae 10 Gigabit Ethernet</li> <li>IEEE 802.3ap based auto-negotiation and KR startup</li> <li>Proprietary Ethernet protocols (20/40GBASE-R2, 50GBASE-R4)</li> <li>IEEE 802.3ad, 802.1AX Link Aggregation</li> <li>IEEE 802.1Q, 802.1P VLAN tags and priority</li> <li>IEEE 802.1Qau (QCN)</li> <li>Congestion Notification</li> <li>IEEE 802.1Qaz (ETS)</li> <li>IEEE 802.1Qbb (PFC)</li> <li>IEEE 802.1Qbg</li> <li>IEEE 1588v2</li> <li>Jumbo frame support (9.6KB)</li> </ul>
Memory	<ul> <li>PCI Express - stores and accesses InfiniBand and/or Ethernet fabric connection information and packet data.</li> <li>SPI Quad - includes 128Mbit SPI Quad Flash device (W25Q128FVSIG device by ST Microelectronics)</li> <li>FRU EEPROM - Stores the parameters and personality of the card. The EEPROM capacity is 128Kbit. FRU I<sup>2</sup>C address is (0x50) and is accessible through the PCIe SMBus. (Note: A ddress 0x58 is reserved.)</li> </ul>
Overlay Network s	In order to better scale their networks, data center operators often create overlay networks that carry traffic from individual virtual machines over logical tunnels in encapsulated formats such as NVGRE and VXLAN. While this solves network scalability issues, it hides the TCP packet from the hardware offloading engines, placing higher loads on the host CPU. ConnectX-5 effectively addresses this by providing advanced NVGRE and VXLAN hardware offloading engines that encapsulate and de-capsulate the overlay protocol.
RDMA and RDMA over Converg ed	ConnectX-5, utilizing IBTA RDMA (Remote Data Memory Access) and RoCE (RDMA over Converged Ethernet) technology, delivers low-latency and high performance over Band and Ethernet networks. Leveraging data center bridging (DCB) capabilities as well as ConnectX-5 advanced congestion control hardware mechanisms, RoCE provides efficient low-latency RDMA services over Layer 2 and Layer 3 networks.

Feature	Description
Ethernet (RoCE)	
NVIDIA PeerDir ect™	PeerDirect™ communication provides high efficiency RDMA access by eliminating unnecessary internal data copies between components on the PCIe bus (for example, from GPU to CPU), and therefore significantly reduces application run time. ConnectX-5 advanced acceleration technology enables higher cluster efficiency and scalability to tens of thousands of nodes.
CPU Offload	Adapter functionality enabling reduced CPU overhead allowing more available CPU for computation tasks.
Open VSwitch (OVS) offload using ASAP2	Flexible match-action flow tables     Tunneling encapsulation / decapsulation
Quality of Service (QoS)	Support for port-based Quality of Service enabling various application requirements for latency and SLA.
Hardwar e-based I/O Virtualiz ation	ConnectX-5 provides dedicated adapter resources and guaranteed isolation and protection for virtual machines within the server.
Storage Accelera tion	A consolidated compute and storage network achieves significant cost- performance advantages over multi-fabric networks. Standard block and file access protocols can leverage InfiniBand RDMA for high-performance storage access.  • NVMe over Fabric offloads for target machine • Erasure Coding • T10-DIF Signature Handover
SR-IOV	ConnectX-5 SR-IOV technology provides dedicated adapter resources and guaranteed isolation and protection for virtual machines (VM) within the server.

Feature	Description
High- Perform ance Accelera tions	<ul> <li>Tag Matching and Rendezvous Offloads</li> <li>Adaptive Routing on Reliable Transport</li> <li>Burst Buffer Offloads for Background Checkpointing</li> </ul>

## **Operating Systems/Distributions**

Supported in OpenFabrics Enterprise Distribution (OFED).

## Connectivity

- Interoperable with 1/10/25/40/50/100 Gb/s Ethernet switches
- Passive copper cable with ESD protection
- Powered connectors for optical and active cable support

## Manageability

Socket Direct technology maintains support for manageability through a BMC. The Socket Direct PCIe stand-up adapter can be connected to a BMC using MCTP over SMBus or MCTP over PCIe protocols as if it is a standard NVIDIA PCIe stand-up adapter. For configuring the adapter for the specific manageability solution in use by the server, please contact NVIDIA Support.

# **Interfaces**

#### InfiniBand Interface

The network ports of the ConnectX®-5 adapter cards are compliant with the InfiniBand Architecture Specification, Release 1.3. InfiniBand traffic is transmitted through the cards' QSFP28 connectors.

## **Ethernet QSFP28 Interface**

The network ports of the ConnectX®-5 adapter card are compliant with the IEEE 802.3 Ethernet standards listed in <u>Features and Benefits</u>. Ethernet traffic is transmitted through the cards' QSFP28 connectors.

## **PCI Express Interface**

TThe ConnectX®-5 adapter card supports PCI Express Gen 3.0 (1.1 and 2.0 compatible) two PCIe x8 edge connectors; x8 edge connector on the adapter card and x8 edge connector on the auxiliary PCIe connection card accessible through the Slim Line-SAS cable. The device can be either a master initiating the PCI Express bus operations, or a slave responding to PCI bus operations.

- PCle Gen3.0 compliant, 2.0 and 1.1 compatible
- 2.5, 5.0, or 8.0, or 16.0 GT/s link rate x8
- Auto-negotiates to x8, x4, x2, or x1
- Support for MSI/MSI-X mechanisms

#### **LED Interface**

There is one bi-color (yellow/green) I/O LED per port to indicate link status located on the adapter card.

#### Physical and Logical Link Indications - Ethernet Mode:

State	LED Behavior
Beacon command for locating the card	A link has not been established
Error	Blinks yellow at 4Hz until error is resolved. The reason for the error may be:  • Failure of I <sup>2</sup> C access to the port  • Over-current conditions of the port
Link Activity	Blinks green reflecting the link speed
Link Up	Constant green light

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# **Hardware Installation**

Installation and initialization of ConnectX-5 adapter cards require attention to the mechanical attributes, power specifications, and precautions for electronic equipment.

## **Safety Warnings**

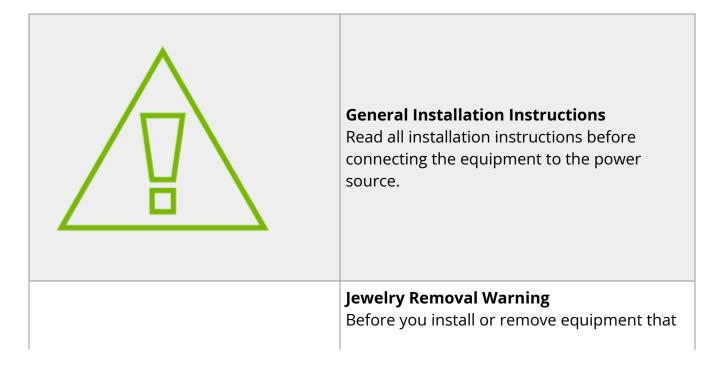


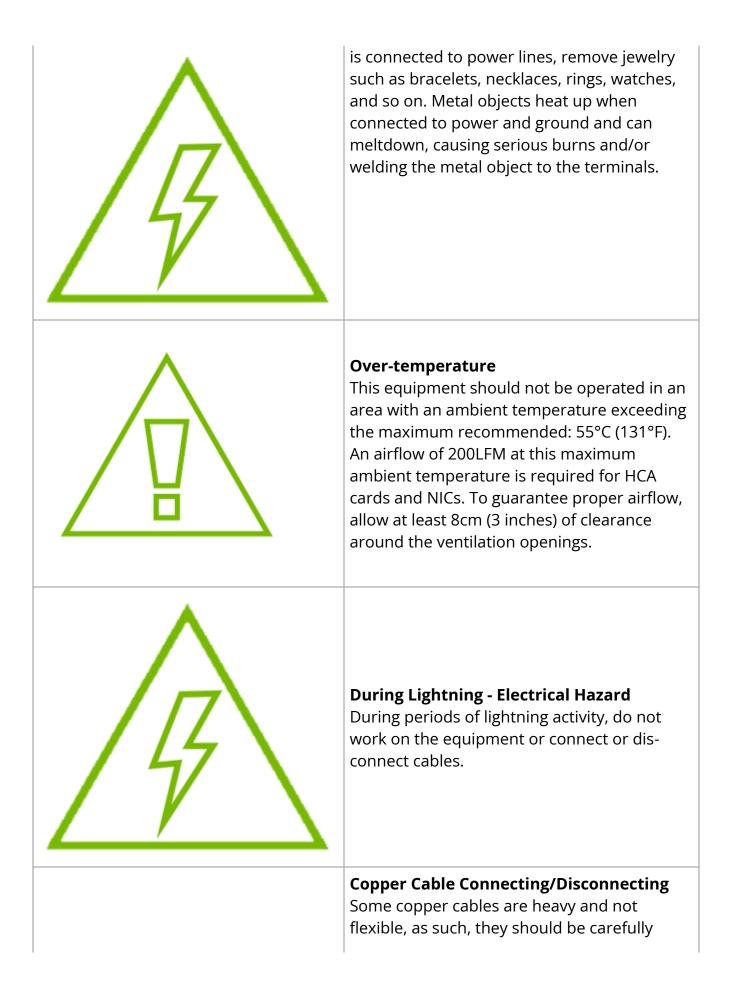
#### Note

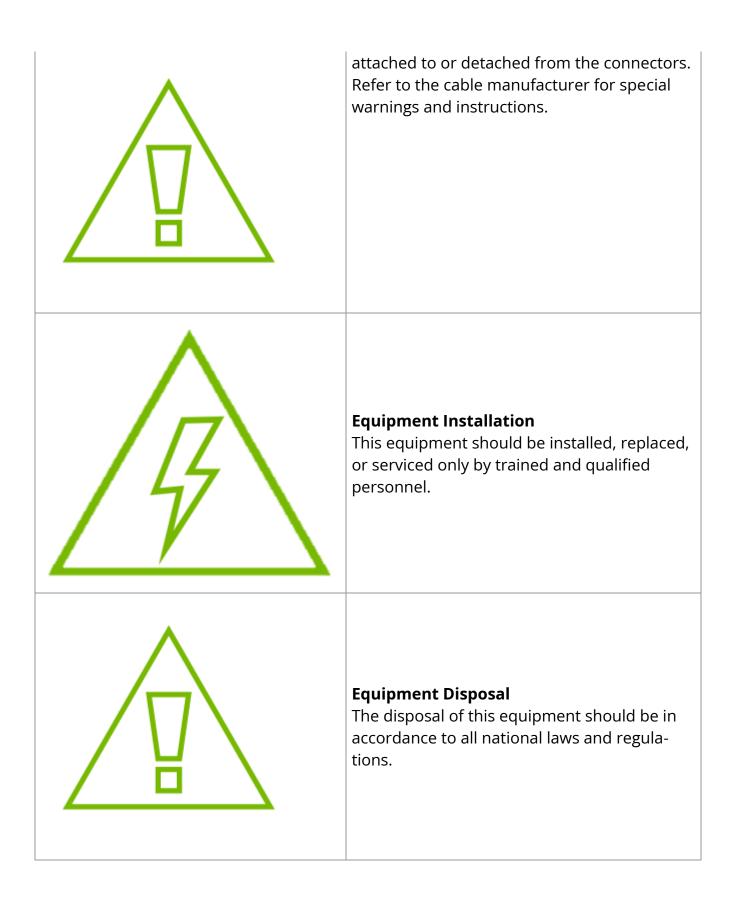
Safety warnings are provided here in the English language. For safety warnings in other languages, refer to the <u>Adapter Installation Safety</u> Instructions.

Please observe all safety warnings to avoid injury and prevent damage to system components. Note that not all warnings are relevant to all models.

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#### **Local and National Electrical Codes**

This equipment should be installed in compliance with local and national electrical codes.



#### **Hazardous Radiation Exposure**

- Caution Use of controls or adjustment or performance of procedures other than those specified herein may result in hazardous radiation exposure. For products with optical ports.
- CLASS 1 LASER PRODUCT and reference to the most recent laser standards: IEC 60 825-1:1993 + A1:1997 + A2:2001 and EN 60825-1:1994+A1:1996+ A2:20

#### **Installation Procedure Overview**

The installation procedure of ConnectX-5 Socket Direct adapter cards involve the following steps:

Ste p	Procedure	Direct Link
1	Check the system's hardware and software requirements	Refer to <u>System</u> <u>Requirements</u>
2	Pay attention to the airflow consideration within the host system	Refer to <u>Airflow</u> <u>Requirements</u>

Ste p	Procedure	Direct Link
3	Unpack the product	Refer to <u>Unpacking the</u> <u>Package</u>
4	(Optional) Replace the full-height mounting bracket with the supplied short bracket	Refer to <u>Bracket</u> <u>Replacement</u>
5	Connect the slim-line cable to the auxiliary connection card	Refer to <u>Adapter Card</u> Installation Instructions
6	Install the PCIe Auxiliary connection card in the system	
7	Install the adapter card in the system	
5	Connect the slim line-SAS cable to the ConnectX-5 adapter card	
6	Connect cables or modules to the card	Refer to <u>Cables and Modules</u>
7	Identify ConnectX-5 adapter card in the system	Refer to <u>Identifying the Card</u> in Your System

## **System Requirements**

## **Hardware Requirements**

#### (i) Important

Unless otherwise specified, NVIDIA products are designed to work in an environmentally controlled data center with low levels of gaseous and dust (particulate) contamination.

The operation environment should meet severity level G1 as per ISA 71.04 for gaseous contamination and ISO 14644-1 class 8 for cleanliness level.

A system with adjacent dual PCIe x8 slots is required for installing the card. For dual-socket servers, this card brings additional benefits of lower latency and lower CPU utilization when one slot is connected to one socket and the other slot is connected to the other socket. The below list specifies the servers tested with the adapter. For specific server compatibility, please contact NVIDIA Support.

- Dell PowerEdge\_R720
- SuperMicro SYS-1027R-72RFTP

## (i) Important

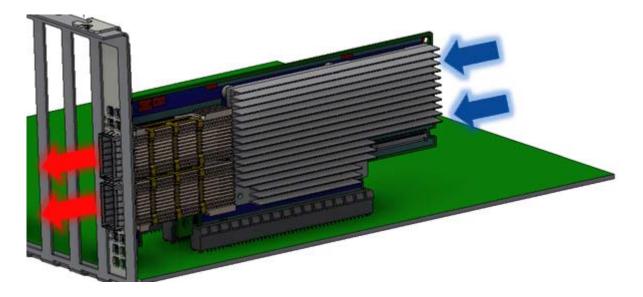
For proper operation and performance, please make sure to use a PCIe slot with a corresponding bus width and that can supply sufficient power to your card. Refer to the Specifications section of the manual for more power requirements.

## **Airflow Requirements**

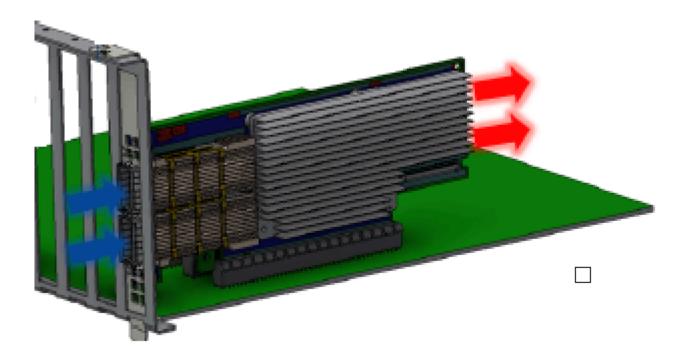
ConnectX-5 adapter cards are offered with two airflow patterns: from the heatsink to the network ports, and vice versa, as shown below.

Please refer to Airflow Specifications for airflow numbers for each specific card model.

Airflow from the heatsink to the network ports:



Airflow from the network ports to the heatsink:



All cards in the system should be planned with the same airflow direction.

## **Software Requirements**

- See Operating Systems/Distributions section under the Introduction section.
- Software Stacks NVIDIA OpenFabric software package MLNX\_OFED for Linux,
   WinOF-2 for Windows, and VMware. See the Driver Installation section.

## **Unpacking the Product**

## (i) Important

The adapter is being installed in a system that operates with voltages that can be lethal. Before opening the case of the system, observe the following precautions to avoid injury and prevent damage to system components.

- Remove any metallic objects from your hands and wrists.
- Make sure to use only insulated tools.
- Verify that the system is powered off and is unplugged.
- It is strongly recommended to use an ESD strap or other antistatic devices.
- 1. Unpack the adapter package and place them on an antistatic surface, and verify you have received the following items:

Category	Item
Cards	Low profile ConnectX-5 adapter card
	Auxiliary PCIe Connection Card

Category	Item
Harness	Slim-Line SAS Cable 25cm (for MCX556M-ECAT-S25) Slim-Line SAS Cable 35cm (for MCX556M-ECAT-S35A)
	Low profile card short bracket
	Auxiliary Card PCIe Connection card short bracket
Accesso ries	ConnectX-5 adapter card high-profile bracket (shipped assembled on the card)
	Auxiliary Card PCIe Connection card high-profile bracket (shipped assembled on the card)

Use the Slim-Line SAS harness and Auxiliary PCIe Connection card that are included in the ConnectX-5 Socket Direct adapter card package contents.For MCX556M-ECAT-S25, use the 25cm Slim-line SAS cable and its Auxiliary PCIe connection card.

- 2. Check the parts for visible damage that may have occurred during shipping.
- 3. Shut down your system if active: Turn off the power to the system, and disconnect the power cord. Refer to the system documentation for instructions. Before you install the ConnectX-5 card, make sure that the system is disconnected from power.

## **Bracket Replacement Instructions**

The card is usually shipped with an assembled high-profile bracket. If this form factor is suitable for your requirements, you can skip the remainder of this section and move to <u>Installation Instructions</u>. If you need to replace the high-profile bracket with the short bracket that is included in the shipping box, please follow the instructions in this section.

Due to risk of damaging the EMI gasket, it is not recommended to replace the bracket more than three times.

To replace the bracket you will need the following parts:

#### **Removing the Existing Bracket**

- The new brackets of the proper height
- The 2 screws saved from the removal of the bracket
- 1. Using a torque driver, remove the two screws holding the bracket in place.
- 2. Separate the bracket from the ConnectX-5 card.

## (i) Important

Be careful not to put stress on the LEDs on the adapter card.

3. Save the two screws.

#### **Installing the New Bracket**

1. Place the bracket onto the card until the screw holes line up.

## (i) Important

Do not force the bracket onto the adapter card.

2. Screw on the bracket using the screws saved from the bracket removal procedure above.



#### (i) Important

Use a torque driver to apply up to 2 lbs-in torque on the screws.

#### **Installation Instructions**

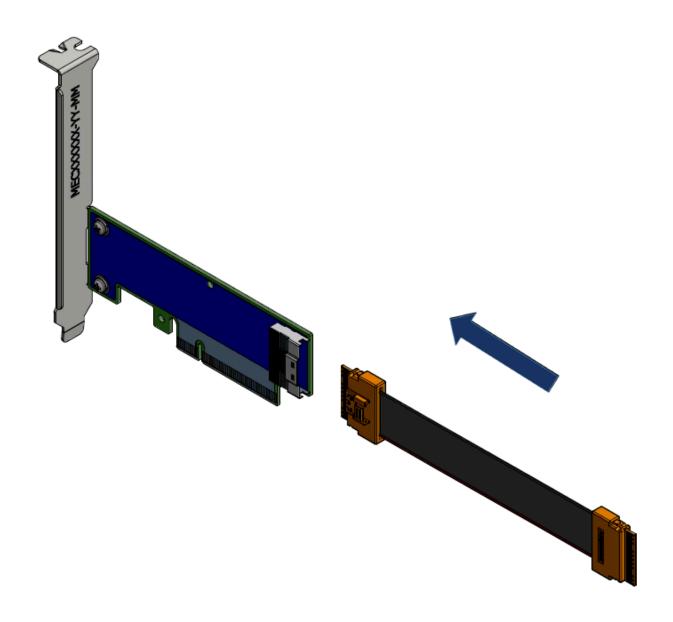
This section provides detailed instructions on how to install your adapter card in a system.



#### 

Please note that the following figures are for illustration purposes only.

- 1. Before installing the card, make sure that the system is off and the power cord is not connected to the server. Please follow proper electrical grounding procedures.
- 2. Open the system case.
- 3. Connect the slim-line SAS connector (male) on the slim lineSAScable to the female connector on the auxiliary PCIe connection card.

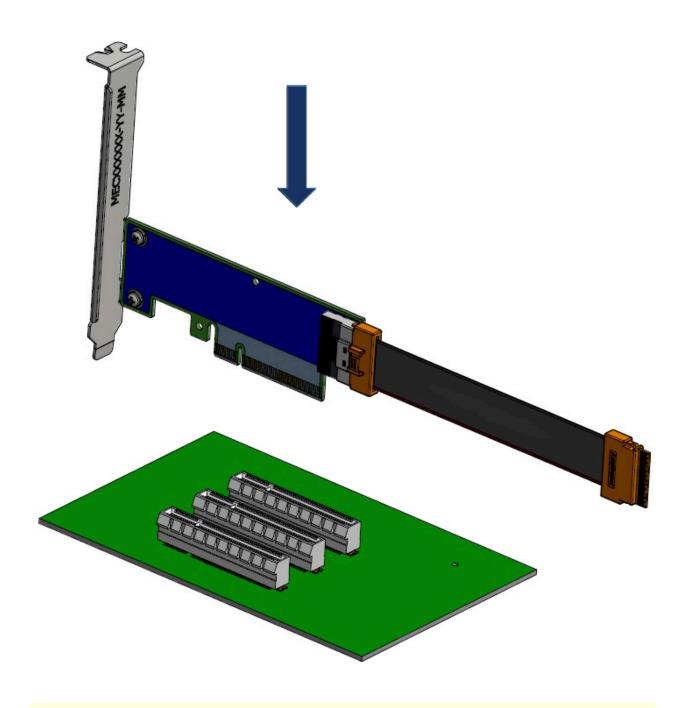


Use the Slim-Line SAS harness and auxiliary PCIe connection card that are supplied in the ConnectX-5 Socket Direct adapter card package contents.

4. Locate two available PCI Express slots on the server, one for the adapter card and one for the auxiliary PCIe connection card.

For optimal thermal performance, it is preferable to place the auxiliary PCIe connection card component-side facing the adapter card's print-side.

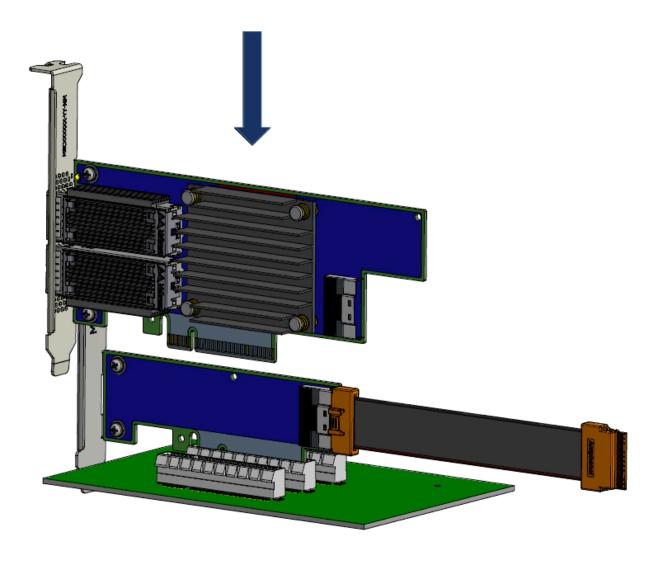
5. Applying even pressure at both corners of the card, insert the auxiliary PCIe connection card into the PCI Express slot until firmly seated.



Do not use excessive force when seating the card, as this may damage the system or the auxiliary PCIe connection card.

6. Secure the auxiliary PCIe connection card using the server's retention mechanisms.

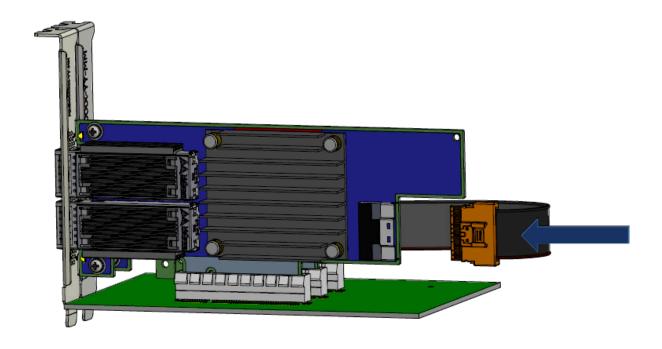
7. Applying even pressure at both corners of the card, insert the adapter card into the PCI Express slot adjacent to the auxiliary PCIe connection card until firmly seated.



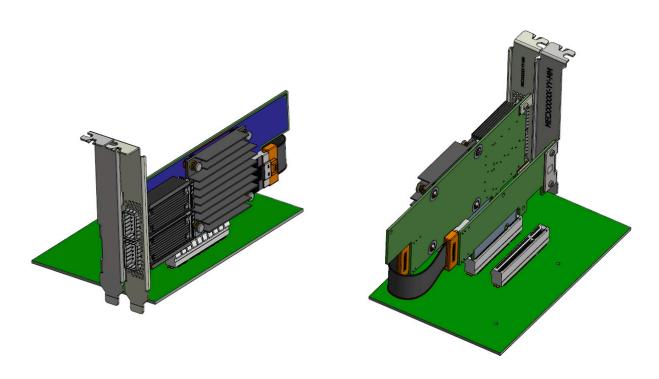
## (i) Important

Do not use excessive force when seating the card, as this may damage the system or the auxiliary PCIe connection card.

- 8. Secure the adapter card using the server's retention mechanisms.
- 9. Connect the slim line-SAS cable to the connector on the adapter card.



## 10. Close the system case.



i Note

To uninstall the adapter card, see <u>Uninstalling the Card</u>.

#### **Cables and Modules**

#### **Cable Installation**

- 1. All cables can be inserted or removed with the unit powered on.
- 2. To insert a cable, press the connector into the port receptacle until the connector is firmly seated.
  - 1. Support the weight of the cable before connecting the cable to the adapter card. Do this by using a cable holder or tying the cable to the rack.
  - 2. Determine the correct orientation of the connector to the card before inserting the connector. Do not try and insert the connector upside down. This may damage the adapter card.
  - 3. Insert the connector into the adapter card. Be careful to insert the connector straight into the cage. Do not apply any torque, up or down, to the connector cage in the adapter card.
  - 4. Make sure that the connector locks in place.



#### **↑** Warning

When installing cables make sure that the latches engage.



#### **Important**

Always install and remove cables by pushing or pulling the cable and connector in a straight line with the card.

- 3. After inserting a cable into a port, the Green LED indicator will light when the physical connection is established (that is, when the unit is powered on and a cable is plugged into the port with the other end of the connector plugged into a functioning port). See <u>Adapter Card LED Operations</u>.
- 4. After plugging in a cable, lock the connector using the latching mechanism particular to the cable vendor. hen data is being transferred the Green LED will blink. See Adapter Card LED Operations under the Interfaces section.
- 5. Care should be taken as not to impede the air exhaust flow through the ventilation holes. Use cable lengths which allow for routing horizontally around to the side of the chassis before bending upward or downward in the rack.
- 6. To remove a cable, disengage the locks and slowly pull the connector away from the port receptacle. LED indicator will turn off when the cable is unseated.

## **Identifying the Card in Your System**

#### **On Linux**

Get the device location on the PCI bus by running lspci and locating lines with the string "Mellanox Technologies":

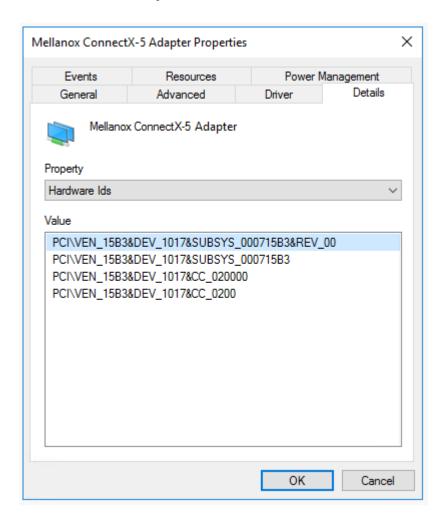
Ispci | grep -i Mellanox

Network controller: Mellanox Technologies MT28800 Family [ConnectX-5]

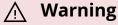
#### **On Windows**

- Open Device Manager on the server. Click **Start** => **Run**, and then enter **devmgmt.msc**.
- 2. Expand **System Devices** and locate your NVIDIA ConnectX-5 adapter card.
- 3. Right click the mouse on your adapter's row and select **Properties** to display the adapter card properties window.
- 4. Click the **Details** tab and select **Hardware Ids** (Windows 2012/R2/2016) from the **Property** pull-down menu.

#### PCI Device (Example)



5. In the **Value** display box, check the fields VEN and DEV (fields are separated by '&'). In the display example above, notice the sub-string "PCI\VEN\_15B3&DEV\_1003": VEN is equal to 0x15B3 – this is the Vendor ID of NVIDIA; and DEV is equal to 1018 (for ConnectX-5) – this is a valid NVIDIA PCI Device ID.



If the PCI device does not have a NVIDIA adapter ID, return to Step 2 to check another device.



#### **↑** Warning

The list of PCI Device IDs can be found at the PCI ID repository.

#### **Uninstalling the Card**

#### **Safety Precautions**

The adapter is installed in a system that operates with voltages that can be lethal. Before uninstalling the adapter card, please observe the following precautions to avoid injury and prevent damage to system components.

- 1. Remove any metallic objects from your hands and wrists.
- 2. It is strongly recommended to use an ESD strap or other antistatic devices.
- 3. Turn off the system and disconnect the power cord from the server.

#### **Card Removal**

Please note that the following images are for illustration purposes only.

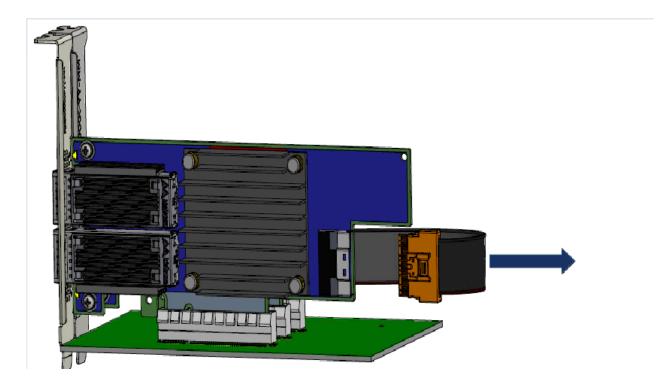


#### (i) Note

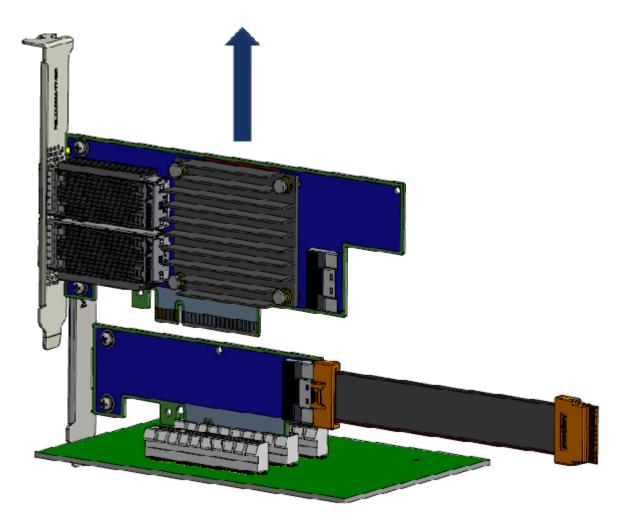
Please note that the following images are for illustration purposes only.

- 1. Verify that the system is powered off and unplugged.
- 2. Wait 30 seconds.

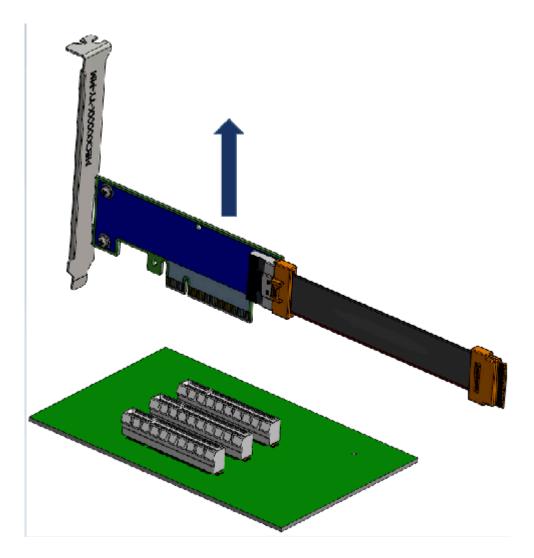
3. Disconnect the slim-line SAS cable from the connector on the adapter card.



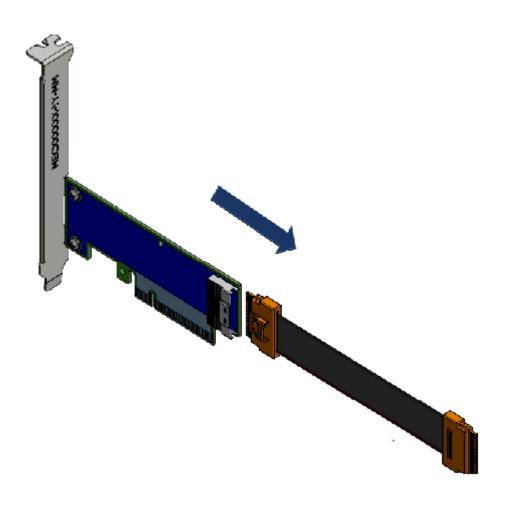
- 4. Disengage the retention mechanisms (clips or screws) on the adapter card.
- 5. Holding the card from its center, gently pull the adapter card from the PCI Express slot.



- 6. Disengage the retention mechanisms (clips or screws) on the auxiliary PCle connection card.
- 7. Holding the card from its center, gently pull the auxiliary PCIe connection card from the PCI Express slot.d.



8. Disconnect the slim-line SAS cable from the connector on the auxiliary PCIe connection card.



### **Driver Installation**

Please use the relevant driver installation section.

#### **Linux Driver Installation**

This section describes how to install and test the NVIDIA OFED for Linux package on a single host machine with Mellanox ConnectX-5 adapter hardware installed.

#### **Prerequisites**

Requirements	Description
Platforms	A server platform with a ConnectX-5 adapter card installed.
Required Disk Space for Installation	1GB
Operating System	Linux operating system.  For the list of supported operating system distributions and kernels, please refer to the MLNX_OFED Release Notes file.
Installer Privileges	The installation requires administrator (root) privileges on the target machine.

#### **Downloading NVIDIA OFED**

1. Verify that the system has a NVIDIA network adapter installed.

The following example shows a system with an installed NVIDIA adapter card:

[root@mftqa-009 ~]# Ispci |grep mellanox -i 05:00.0 Infiniband controller: Mellanox Technologies MT27800 Family [ConnectX-5] 05:00.1 Infiniband controller: Mellanox Technologies MT27800 Family [ConnectX-5]

82:00.0 Infiniband controller: Mellanox Technologies MT27800 Family [ConnectX-5]

82:00.1 Infiniband controller: Mellanox Technologies MT27800 Family

[ConnectX-5]

In the output example above, the first two rows indicate that one card is installed in a PCI slot with PCI Bus address 05 (hexadecimal), PCI Device number 00 and PCI Function number 0 and 1. The other card is installed in a PCI slot with PCI Bus address 82 (hexadecimal), PCI Device number 00 and PCI Function number 0 and 1.

Since the two PCIe cards are installed in two PCIe slots, each card gets a unique PCI Bus and Device number. Each of the PCIe x8 busses sees two network ports; in effect, the two 100Gb/s physical ports of the ConnectX-5 Socket Direct Adapter are viewed as four netdevices by the system.

2. Download the ISO image to your host.

The image's name has the format MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-<ver>--<OS label>-<CPU arch>.iso.

You can download and install the latest OpenFabrics Enterprise Distribution (OFED)

software package available via the NVIDIA web site at <a href="nvidia.com/en-us/networking">nvidia.com/en-us/networking</a>

Products
Software
InfiniBand Drivers
NVIDIA MLNX\_OFED

1.

- 1. Scroll down to the Download wizard, and click the Download tab.
- 2. Choose your relevant package depending on your host operating system.
- 3. Click the desired ISO/tgz package.
- 4. To obtain the download link, accept the End User License Agreement (EULA).
- 3. Use the Hash utility to confirm the file integrity of your ISO image. Run the following command and compare the result to the value provided on the download page.

SHA256 MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-<ver>--<OS label>.iso

#### Installing MLNX\_OFED

#### **Installation Script**

The installation script, mlnxofedinstall, performs the following:

- Discovers the currently installed kernel
- Uninstalls any software stacks that are part of the standard operating system distribution or another vendor's commercial stack
- Installs the MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX binary RPMs (if they are available for the current kernel)
- Identifies the currently installed InfiniBand and Ethernet network adapters and automatically upgrades the firmware

**Note**: To perform a firmware upgrade using customized firmware binaries, a path can be provided to the folder that contains the firmware binary files, by running -fw-image-dir. Using this option, the firmware version embedded in the MLNX\_OFED package will be ignored.

#### Example:

./mlnxofedinstall --fw-image-dir /tmp/my\_fw\_bin\_files



#### 

If the driver detects unsupported cards on the system, it will abort the installation procedure. To avoid this, make sure to add --skip-unsupported-devices-check flag during installation.

#### **Usage**

./mnt/mlnxofedinstall [OPTIONS]

The installation script removes all previously installed OFED packages and re-installs from scratch. You will be prompted to acknowledge the deletion of the old packages.

#### 

Pre-existing configuration files will be saved with the extension ".conf.rpmsave".

- If you need to install OFED on an entire (homogeneous) cluster, a common strategy is to mount the ISO image on one of the cluster nodes and then copy it to a shared file system such as NFS. To install on all the cluster nodes, use cluster-aware tools (suchaspdsh).
- If your kernel version does not match with any of the offered pre-built RPMs, you can add your kernel version by using the "mlnx\_add\_kernel\_support.sh" script located inside the MLNX\_OFED package.



#### / Warning

On Redhat and SLES distributions with errata kernel installed there is no need to use the mlnx\_add\_kernel\_support.sh script. The regular installation can be performed and weak-updates mechanism will create symbolic links to the MLNX\_OFED kernel modules.

#### 

If you regenerate kernel modules for a custom kernel (using -add-kernel-support), the packages installation will not involve automatic regeneration of the initramfs. In some cases, such as a system with a root filesystem mounted over a ConnectX card, not regenerating the initramfs may even cause the system to fail to reboot.

In such cases, the installer will recommend running the following command to update the initramfs:

#### dracut -f

On some OSs, dracut -f might result in the following error message which can be safely ignore.

libkmod: kmod\_module\_new\_from\_path: kmod\_module 'mdev' already exists with different path

The "mlnx\_add\_kernel\_support.sh" script can be executed directly from the mlnxofedinstall script. For further information, please see '--add-kernel-support' option below.

#### 

On Ubuntu and Debian distributions drivers installation use Dynamic Kernel Module Support (DKMS) framework. Thus, the drivers' compilation will take place on the host during MLNX\_OFED installation. Therefore, using "mlnx\_add\_kernel\_support.sh" is irrelevant on Ubuntu and Debian distributions.

**Example:** The following command will create a MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX ISO image for RedHat 7.3 under the /tmp directory.

# ./MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-x.x-x-rhel7.3-x86\_64/mlnx\_add\_kernel\_support.sh -m /tmp/MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-x.x-x-rhel7.3-x86\_64/ --make-tgz

Note: This program will create MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX TGZ for rhel7.3 under /tmp directory.

All Mellanox, OEM, OFED, or Distribution IB packages will be removed.

Do you want to continue?[y/N]:y

See log file /tmp/mlnx\_ofed\_iso.21642.log

Building OFED RPMs. Please wait...

Removing OFED RPMs...

Created /tmp/MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-x.x-x-rhel7.3-x86\_64-ext.tgz

- The script adds the following lines to /etc/security/limits.conf for the userspace components such as MPI:
  - \* soft memlock unlimited
  - \* hard memlock unlimited
    - These settings set the amount of memory that can be pinned by a userspace application to unlimited. If desired, tune the value unlimited to a specific amount of RAM.

For your machine to be part of the InfiniBand/VPI fabric, a Subnet Manager must be running on one of the fabric nodes. At this point, OFED for Linux has already installed the OpenSM Subnet Manager on your machine.

For the list of installation options, run:

./mlnxofedinstall --h

#### **Installation Procedure**

This section describes the installation procedure of MLNX\_OFED on NVIDIA adapter cards.

- 1. Log in to the installation machine as root.
- 2. Mount the ISO image on your machine.

host1# mount -o ro,loop MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-<ver>-<OS label>-<CPU arch>.iso/mnt

3. Run the installation script.

/mnt/mlnxofedinstall

Logs dir: /tmp/MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-x.x-x.logs

This program will install the MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX package on your machine.

Note that all other Mellanox, OEM, OFED, RDMA or Distribution IB packages will be removed.

Those packages are removed due to conflicts with MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX, do not reinstall them.

Starting MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-x.x.x installation ...

Installation finished successfully.

Attempting to perform Firmware update...

Querying Mellanox devices firmware ...

#### **↑** Warning

For unattended installation, use the --force installation option while running the MLNX\_OFED installation SCript:/mnt/mlnxofedinstall --force

#### **↑** Warning

MLNX\_OFED for Ubuntu should be installed with the following flags in chroot environment:./mlnxofedinstall --without-dkms -add-kernel-support --kernel < kernel version in chroot > -without-fw-update --forceFor example:./mlnxofedinstall -without-dkms --add-kernel-support --kernel 3.13.0-85-generic -without-fw-update --forceNote that the path to kernel sources (--kernel-sources) should be added if the sources are not in their default location.

#### **↑** Warning

In case your machine has the latest firmware, no firmware update will occur and the installation script will print at the end of installation a message similar to the following: Device #1:--------Device Type: ConnectX-XPart Number: MCXXXX-XXXPSID: MT 2190110032PCI Device Name: 0b:00.0Base MAC: 0000e41d2d5cf810Versions: Current AvailableFW 12.14.0114 12.14.0114Status: Up to date

#### 

In case your machine has an unsupported network adapter device, no firmware update will occur and one of the error messages below will be printed. Please contact your hardware vendor for help with firmware updates.

Error message #1:Device #1:-----Device Type: ConnectX-XPart Number: MCXXXX-XXXPSID: MT 2190110032PCI Device Name: 0b:00.0Base MAC: 0000e41d2d5cf810Versions: Current AvailableFW 12.14.0114 N/AStatus: No matching image found

Error message #2:The firmware for this device is not distributed inside NVIDIA driver: 0000:01:00.0 (PSID: IBM2150110033)To obtain firmware for this device, please contact your HW vendor.

4. Case A: If the installation script has performed a firmware update on your network adapter, you need to either restart the driver or reboot your system before the firmware update can take effect. Refer to the table below to find the appropriate action for your specific card.

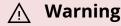
Action \ Adapter	Driver Restart	Standard Reboot (Soft Reset)	Cold Reboot (Hard Reset)
Standard ConnectX- 4/ConnectX-4 Lx or higher	-	+	-
Adapters with Multi-Host Support	-	-	+
Socket Direct Cards	-	-	+

**Case B**: If the installations script has not performed a firmware upgrade on your network adapter, restart the driver by running: "/etc/init.d/openibd restart".

- 5. (InfiniBand only) Run the hca\_self\_test.ofed utility to verify whether or not the InfiniBand link is up. The utility also checks for and displays additional information such as:
- HCA firmware version
- Kernel architecture
- Driver version
- Number of active HCA ports along with their states
- Node GUID
   For more details on hca\_self\_test.ofed, see the file docs/readme\_and\_user\_manual/hca\_self\_test.readme.

After installation completion, information about the OFED installation, such as prefix, kernel version, and installation parameters can be retrieved by running the command /etc/infiniband/info. Most of the OFED components can be configured or reconfigured after the installation, by modifying the relevant configuration files. See the relevant chapters in this manual for details.

The list of the modules that will be loaded automatically upon boot can be found in the /etc/infiniband/openib.conf file.



Installing OFED will replace the RDMA stack and remove existing 3rd party RDMA connectors.

#### **Installation Results**

Soft ware	<ul> <li>Most of MLNX_OFED packages are installed under the "/usr" directory except for the following packages which are installed under the "/opt" directory:         <ul> <li>fca and ibutils</li> <li>iproute2 (rdma tool) - installed under /opt/Mellanox/iproute2/sbin/rdma</li> </ul> </li> <li>The kernel modules are installed under         <ul> <li>/lib/modules/`uname -r`/updates on SLES and Fedora Distributions</li> <li>/lib/modules/`uname -r`/extra/mlnx-ofa_kernel on RHEL and other RedHat like Distributions</li> <li>/lib/modules/`uname -r`/updates/dkms/ on Ubuntu</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Firm ware	<ul> <li>The firmware of existing network adapter devices will be updated if the following two conditions are fulfilled:         <ul> <li>The installation script is run in default mode; that is, without the option 'without- fw-update'</li> <li>The firmware version of the adapter device is older than the firmware version included with the OFED ISO image</li></ul></li></ul>

#### **Installation Logging**

While installing MLNX\_OFED, the install log for each selected package will be saved in a separate log file.

The path to the directory containing the log files will be displayed after running the installation script in the following format:

#### **Example:**

Logs dir: /tmp/MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-4.4-1.0.0.0.IBMM2150110033.logs

#### **Driver Load Upon System Boot**

Upon system boot, the NVIDIA drivers will be loaded automatically.

To prevent the automatic load of the NVIDIA drivers upon system boot:

1. Add the following lines to the "/etc/modprobe.d/mlnx.conf" file.

blacklist mlx5\_core blacklist mlx5\_ib

- 2. Set "ONBOOT=no" in the "/etc/infiniband/openib.conf" file.
- 3. If the modules exist in the initramfs file, they can automatically be loaded by the kernel. To prevent this behavior, update the initramfs using the operating systems' standard tools. **Note**: The process of updating the initramfs will add the blacklists from step 1, and will prevent the kernel from loading the modules automatically.

#### mlnxofedinstall Return Codes

The table below lists the mlnxofedinstall script return codes and their meanings.

Return Code	Meaning
0	The Installation ended successfully
1	The installation failed
2	No firmware was found for the adapter device
22	Invalid parameter
28	Not enough free space
171	Not applicable to this system configuration. This can occur when the required hardware is not present on the system
172	Prerequisites are not met. For example, missing the required software installed or the hardware is not configured correctly
173	Failed to start the mst driver

Soft ware	<ul> <li>Most of MLNX_OFED packages are installed under the "/usr" directory except for the following packages which are installed under the "/opt" directory:         <ul> <li>fca and ibutils</li> <li>iproute2 (rdma tool) - installed under /opt/Mellanox/iproute2/sbin/rdma</li> </ul> </li> <li>The kernel modules are installed under         <ul> <li>/lib/modules/`uname -r`/updates on SLES and Fedora Distributions</li> <li>/lib/modules/`uname -r`/extra/mlnx-ofa_kernel on RHEL and other RedHat like Distributions</li> <li>/lib/modules/`uname -r`/updates/dkms/ on Ubuntu</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Firm ware	<ul> <li>The firmware of existing network adapter devices will be updated if the following two conditions are fulfilled:         <ul> <li>The installation script is run in default mode; that is, without the option 'without- fw-update'</li> <li>The firmware version of the adapter device is older than the firmware version included with the OFED ISO image</li> <li>Note: If an adapter's Flash was originally programmed with an Expansion ROM image, the automatic firmware update will also burn an Expansion ROM image.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

In case your machine has an unsupported network adapter device, no firmware update will occur and the error message below will be printed. "The firmware for this device is not distributed inside NVIDIA driver: 0000:01:00.0 (PSID: IBM2150110033)
 To obtain firmware for this device, please contact your HW vendor."

#### **Installation Logging**

While installing MLNX\_OFED, the install log for each selected package will be saved in a separate log file.

The path to the directory containing the log files will be displayed after running the installation script in the following format:

#### **Example**:

Logs dir: /tmp/MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-4.4-1.0.0.0.IBMM2150110033.logs

#### **Uninstalling MLNX\_OFED**

Use the script /usr/sbin/ofed\_uninstall.sh to uninstall the MLNX\_OFED package. The script is part of the ofed-scripts RPM.

#### **Additional Installation Procedures**

#### **Installing MLNX\_OFED Using YUM**

This type of installation is applicable to RedHat/OL and Fedora operating systems.

#### Setting up MLNX\_OFED YUM Repository

1. Log into the installation machine as root.

2. Mount the ISO image on your machine and copy its content to a shared location in your network.

# mount -o ro,loop MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-<ver>-<OS label>-<CPU arch>.iso /mnt

3. Download and install NVIDIA's GPG-KEY:

The key can be downloaded via the following link: <a href="http://www.mellanox.com/downloads/ofed/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox">http://www.mellanox.com/downloads/ofed/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox</a>

4. Install the key.

```
# sudo rpm --import RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox
warning: rpmts_HdrFromFdno: Header V3 DSA/SHA1 Signature, key ID
6224c050: NOKEY
Retrieving key from file:///repos/MLNX_OFED/<MLNX_OFED file>/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox
Importing GPG key 0x6224C050:
Userid: "Mellanox Technologies (Mellanox Technologies - Signing Key v2)
<support@mellanox.com>"
From:/repos/MLNX_OFED/<MLNX_OFED file>/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox
Is this ok [y/N]:
```

5. Check that the key was successfully imported.

```
# rpm -q gpg-pubkey --qf '%{NAME}-%{VERSION}-%{RELEASE}\t%{SUMMARY}\n' | grep Mellanox gpg-pubkey-a9e4b643-520791ba gpg(Mellanox Technologies <support@mellanox.com>)
```

6. Create a yum repository configuration file called "/etc/yum.repos.d/mlnx\_ofed.repo" with the following content:

```
[mlnx_ofed]
name=MLNX_OFED Repository
baseurl=file:///<path to extracted MLNX_OFED package>/RPMS
enabled=1
gpgkey=file:///<path to the downloaded key RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox>
gpgcheck=1
```

7. Check that the repository was successfully added.

```
# yum repolist
Loaded plugins: product-id, security, subscription-manager
This system is not registered to Red Hat Subscription Management. You can
use subscription-manager to register.
repo id repo name status
mlnx_ofed MLNX_OFED Repository 108
rpmforge RHEL 6Server - RPMforge.net - dag 4,597
repolist: 8,351
```

#### Setting up MLNX\_OFED YUM Repository Using --add-kernel-support

- 1. Log into the installation machine as root.
- 2. Mount the ISO image on your machine and copy its content to a shared location in your network.

# mount -o ro,loop MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-<ver>-<OS label>-<CPU arch>.iso /mnt

3. Build the packages with kernel support and create the tarball.

# /mnt/mlnx\_add\_kernel\_support.sh --make-tgz <optional --kmp> -k \$(uname r) -m /mnt/

Note: This program will create MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX TGZ for rhel7.6 under /tmp directory.

Do you want to continue?[y/N]:y

See log file /tmp/mlnx\_iso.4120\_logs/mlnx\_ofed\_iso.4120.log

Checking if all needed packages are installed...

Building MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX RPMS . Please wait...

Creating metadata-rpms for 3.10.0-957.21.3.el7.x86\_64 ...

WARNING: If you are going to configure this package as a repository, then please note

WARNING: that it contains unsigned rpms, therefore, you need to disable the gpgcheck

WARNING: by setting 'gpgcheck=0' in the repository conf file.

Created /tmp/MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-5.2-0.5.5.0-rhel7.6-x86\_64-ext.tgz

4. Open the tarball.

# cd /tmp/ # tar -xvf /tmp/MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-5.2-0.5.5.0-rhel7.6-x86\_64-ext.tgz

5. Create a YUM repository configuration file called "/etc/yum.repos.d/mlnx\_ofed.repo" with the following content:

[mlnx\_ofed]
name=MLNX\_OFED Repository
baseurl=file:///<path to extracted MLNX\_OFED package>/RPMS
enabled=1
gpgcheck=0

6. Check that the repository was successfully added.

```
# yum repolist
Loaded plugins: product-id, security, subscription-manager
This system is not registered to Red Hat Subscription Management. You can use subscription-manager to register.
repo id repo name status
mlnx_ofed MLNX_OFED Repository 108
rpmforge RHEL 6Server - RPMforge.net - dag 4,597
repolist: 8,351
```

#### **Installing MLNX\_OFED Using the YUM Tool**

After setting up the YUM repository for MLNX\_OFED package, perform the following:

1. View the available package groups by invoking:

```
# yum search mlnx-ofed-
mlnx-ofed-all.noarch: MLNX_OFED all installer package (with KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-all-user-only.noarch: MLNX_OFED all-user-only installer package
(User Space packages only)
mlnx-ofed-basic.noarch: MLNX_OFED basic installer package (with KMP
support)
mlnx-ofed-basic-user-only.noarch: MLNX_OFED basic-user-only installer
package (User Space packages only)
mlnx-ofed-bluefield.noarch: MLNX_OFED bluefield installer package (with KMP
support)
mlnx-ofed-bluefield-user-only.noarch: MLNX_OFED bluefield-user-only
installer package (User Space packages only)
mlnx-ofed-dpdk.noarch: MLNX_OFED dpdk installer package (with KMP
support)
mlnx-ofed-dpdk-upstream-libs.noarch: MLNX_OFED dpdk-upstream-libs
installer package (with KMP support)
```

mlnx-ofed-dpdk-upstream-libs-user-only.noarch: MLNX\_OFED dpdk-upstream-libs-user-only installer package (User Space packages only)
mlnx-ofed-dpdk-user-only.noarch: MLNX\_OFED dpdk-user-only installer
package (User Space packages only)

mlnx-ofed-eth-only-user-only.noarch : MLNX\_OFED eth-only-user-only installer package (User Space packages only)

mlnx-ofed-guest.noarch : MLNX\_OFED guest installer package (with KMP support)

mlnx-ofed-guest-user-only.noarch : MLNX\_OFED guest-user-only installer package (User Space packages only)

mlnx-ofed-hpc.noarch: MLNX\_OFED hpc installer package (with KMP support) mlnx-ofed-hpc-user-only.noarch: MLNX\_OFED hpc-user-only installer package (User Space packages only)

mlnx-ofed-hypervisor.noarch : MLNX\_OFED hypervisor installer package (with KMP support)

mlnx-ofed-hypervisor-user-only.noarch: MLNX\_OFED hypervisor-user-only installer package (User Space packages only)

mlnx-ofed-kernel-only.noarch : MLNX\_OFED kernel-only installer package (with KMP support)

mlnx-ofed-vma.noarch : MLNX\_OFED vma installer package (with KMP support) mlnx-ofed-vma-eth.noarch : MLNX\_OFED vma-eth installer package (with KMP support)

mlnx-ofed-vma-eth-user-only.noarch : MLNX\_OFED vma-eth-user-only installer package (User Space packages only)

mlnx-ofed-vma-user-only.noarch : MLNX\_OFED vma-user-only installer package (User Space packages only)

mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi.noarch : MLNX\_OFED vma-vpi installer package (with KMP support)

mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi-user-only.noarch : MLNX\_OFED vma-vpi-user-only installer package (User Space packages only

#### where:

mlnx-ofed-all	Installs all available packages in MLNX_OFED
mlnx-ofed-basic	Installs basic packages required for running NVIDIA cards

mlnx-ofed-guest	Installs packages required by guest OS
mlnx-ofed-hpc	Installs packages required for HPC
mlnx-ofed-hypervisor	Installs packages required by hypervisor OS
mlnx-ofed-vma	Installs packages required by VMA
mlnx-ofed-vma-eth	Installs packages required by VMA to work over Ethernet
mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi	Installs packages required by VMA to support VPI
bluefield	Installs packages required for BlueField
dpdk	Installs packages required for DPDK
dpdk-upstream-libs	Installs packages required for DPDK using RDMA-Core
kernel-only	Installs packages required for a non-default kernel

**Note**: MLNX\_OFED provides kernel module RPM packages with KMP support for RHEL and SLES. For other operating systems, kernel module RPM packages are provided only for the operating system's default kernel. In this case, the group RPM packages have the supported kernel version in their package's name. **Example**:

```
mlnx-ofed-all-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch: MLNX_OFED all installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-basic-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch: MLNX_OFED basic installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-guest-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch: MLNX_OFED guest installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-hpc-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch: MLNX_OFED hpc installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-hypervisor-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch: MLNX_OFED hypervisor installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-vma-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch: MLNX_OFED vma installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-vma-eth-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
```

mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86\_64.noarch: MLNX\_OFED vma-vpi installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86\_64 (without KMP support) mlnx-ofed-hypervisor-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86\_64.noarch: MLNX\_OFED hypervisor installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86\_64 (without KMP support) mlnx-ofed-vma-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86\_64.noarch: MLNX\_OFED vma installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86\_64 (without KMP support) mlnx-ofed-vma-eth-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86\_64.noarch: MLNX\_OFED vma-eth installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86\_64 (without KMP support) mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86\_64.noarch: MLNX\_OFED vma-vpi installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86\_64 (without KMP support)

When using an operating system different than RHEL or SLES, or you have installed a kernel that is not supported by default in MLNX\_OFED, you can use the mlnx\_add\_kernel\_support.sh script to build MLNX\_OFED for your kernel. The script will automatically build the matching group RPM packages for your kernel so that you can still install MLNX\_OFED via yum. Please note that the resulting MLNX\_OFED repository will contain unsigned RPMs, therefore, you should set 'gpgcheck=0' in the repository configuration file.

#### 2. Install the desired group.



#### 

Installing MLNX\_OFED using the "YUM" tool does not automatically update the firmware. To update the firmware to the version included in MLNX\_OFED package, run:# yum install mlnx-fw-updater

#### Installing MLNX\_OFED Using apt-get

This type of installation is applicable to Debian and Ubuntu operating systems.

#### Setting up MLNX\_OFED apt-get Repository

- 1. Log into the installation machine as root.
- 2. Extract the MLNX\_OFED package on a shared location in your network. It can be downloaded from <a href="https://www.nvidia.com/en-us/networking/">https://www.nvidia.com/en-us/networking/</a> **Products** Software InfiniBand Drivers.
- 3. Create an apt-get repository configuration file called "/etc/apt/sources.list.d/mlnx\_ofed.list" with the following content:

deb file:/<path to extracted MLNX\_OFED package>/DEBS ./

4. Download and install NVIDIA's Technologies GPG-KEY.

# wget -qO - http://www.mellanox.com/downloads/ofed/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox | sudo aptkey add -

5. Verify that the key was successfully imported.

```
# apt-key list
pub 1024D/A9E4B643 2013-08-11
uid Mellanox Technologies <support@mellanox.com>
sub 1024g/09FCC269 2013-08-11
```

6. Update the apt-get cache.

# sudo apt-get update

#### Setting up MLNX\_OFED apt-get Repository Using --add-kernel-support

- 1. Log into the installation machine as root.
- 2. Mount the ISO image on your machine and copy its content to a shared location in your network.

# mount -o ro,loop MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-<ver>--<OS label>--<CPU arch>.iso /mnt

3. Build the packages with kernel support and create the tarball.

# /mnt/mlnx\_add\_kernel\_support.sh --make-tgz <optional --kmp> -k \$(uname r) -m /mnt/

Note: This program will create MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX TGZ for rhel7.6 under /tmp directory.

Do you want to continue?[y/N]:y

See log file /tmp/mlnx\_iso.4120\_logs/mlnx\_ofed\_iso.4120.log

Checking if all needed packages are installed...

Building MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX RPMS . Please wait...

Creating metadata-rpms for 3.10.0-957.21.3.el7.x86\_64 ...

WARNING: If you are going to configure this package as a repository, then please note

WARNING: that it contains unsigned rpms, therefore, you need to disable the gpgcheck

WARNING: by setting 'gpgcheck=0' in the repository conf file.

Created /tmp/MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-5.2-0.5.5.0-rhel7.6-x86\_64-ext.tgz

4. Open the tarball.

```
# cd /tmp/
# tar -xvf /tmp/MLNX_OFED_LINUX-5.2-0.5.5.0-rhel7.6-x86_64-ext.tgz
```

5. Create an apt-get repository configuration file called "/etc/apt/sources.list.d/mlnx\_ofed.list" with the following content:

```
deb [trusted=yes] file:/<path to extracted MLNX_OFED package>/DEBS ./
```

6. Update the apt-get cache.

# sudo apt-get update

#### Installing MLNX\_OFED Using the apt-get Tool

After setting up the apt-get repository for MLNX\_OFED package, perform the following:

1. View the available package groups by invoking:

```
mlnx-ofed-hpc-user-only - MLNX_OFED hpc-user-only installer package (User
Space packages only)
mlnx-ofed-dpdk-user-only - MLNX_OFED dpdk-user-only installer package (User
Space packages only)
mlnx-ofed-all-exact - MLNX_OFED all installer package (with DKMS support)
(exact)
mlnx-ofed-all - MLNX_OFED all installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi-user-only - MLNX_OFED vma-vpi-user-only installer package
(User Space packages only)
mlnx-ofed-eth-only-user-only - MLNX_OFED eth-only-user-only installer package
(User Space packages only)
mlnx-ofed-vma-user-only - MLNX_OFED vma-user-only installer package (User
Space packages only)
mlnx-ofed-hpc - MLNX_OFED hpc installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-bluefield-user-only - MLNX_OFED bluefield-user-only installer
package (User Space packages only)
mlnx-ofed-dpdk - MLNX_OFED dpdk installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-vma-eth-user-only - MLNX_OFED vma-eth-user-only installer package
(User Space packages only)
mlnx-ofed-all-user-only - MLNX_OFED all-user-only installer package (User Space
packages only)
mlnx-ofed-vma-eth - MLNX_OFED vma-eth installer package (with DKMS
support)
mlnx-ofed-vma - MLNX_OFED vma installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-dpdk-upstream-libs-user-only - MLNX_OFED dpdk-upstream-libs-
user-only installer package (User Space packages only)
mlnx-ofed-basic-user-only - MLNX_OFED basic-user-only installer package (User
Space packages only)
mlnx-ofed-basic-exact - MLNX_OFED basic installer package (with DKMS
support) (exact)
mlnx-ofed-basic - MLNX_OFED basic installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-dpdk-upstream-libs - MLNX_OFED dpdk-upstream-libs installer
package (with DKMS support)
```

where:

MLNX_OFED all installer package
MLNX_OFED basic installer package
MLNX_OFED vma installer package
MLNX_OFED HPC installer package
MLNX_OFED vma-eth installer package
MLNX_OFED vma-vpi installer package
MLNX_OFED DKMS support for mlnx-ofed kernel modules
MLNX_OFED kernel-dkms installer package
MLNX_OFED kernel-only installer package
MLNX_OFED bluefield installer package
MLNX_OFED mlnx-ofed-all-exact installer package
MLNX_OFED dpdk installer package
MLNX_OFED mlnx-ofed-basic-exact installer package
MLNX_OFED dpdk-upstream-libs installer package

#### 2. Install the desired group.

apt-get install '<group name>'

#### Example:

apt-get install mlnx-ofed-all



#### 

Installing MLNX\_OFED using the "apt-get" tool does not automatically update the firmware. To update the firmware to the version included in MLNX\_OFED package, run:# apt-get install mlnx-fw-updater

#### **Performance Tuning**

Depending on the application of the user's system, it may be necessary to modify the default configuration of network adapters based on the ConnectX® adapters. In case that tuning is required, please refer to the <a href="Performance Tuning Guide for NVIDIA Network Adapters">Performance Tuning Guide for NVIDIA Network Adapters</a>.

# **Troubleshooting**

#### **General Troubleshooting**

Server unable to find the adapter	<ul> <li>Ensure that the adapter is placed correctly</li> <li>Make sure the adapter slot and the adapter are compatible Install the adapter in a different PCI Express slot</li> <li>Use the drivers that came with the adapter or download the latest</li> <li>Make sure your motherboard has the latest BIOS</li> <li>Try to reboot the server</li> </ul>
The adapter no longer works	<ul> <li>Reseat the adapter in its slot or a different slot, if necessary</li> <li>Try using another cable</li> <li>Reinstall the drivers for the network driver files may be damaged or deleted</li> <li>Reboot the server</li> </ul>
Adapters stopped working after installing another adapter	<ul> <li>Try removing and re-installing all adapters</li> <li>Check that cables are connected properly</li> <li>Make sure your motherboard has the latest BIOS</li> </ul>
Link indicator light is off	<ul> <li>Try another port on the switch</li> <li>Make sure the cable is securely attached</li> <li>Check you are using the proper cables that do not exceed the recommended lengths</li> <li>Verify that your switch and adapter port are compatible</li> </ul>
Link light is on, but with no communicati on established	<ul> <li>Check that the latest driver is loaded</li> <li>Check that both the adapter and its link are set to the same speed and duplex settings</li> </ul>

Event message received of insufficient power

#### **Linux Troubleshooting**

Environment Information	cat /etc/issue uname -a cat /proc/cupinfo   grep 'model name'   uniq ofed_info -s ifconfig -a ip link show ethtool <interface> ethtool -i <interface_of_mellanox_port_num> ibdev2netdev</interface_of_mellanox_port_num></interface>
Card Detection	lspci   grep -i Mellanox
Mellanox Firmware Tool (MFT)	Download and install MFT: MFT Documentation Refer to the User Manual for installation instructions. Once installed, run: mst start mst status flint -d <mst_device> q</mst_device>
Ports Information	ibstat ibv_devinfo

Firmware Version Upgrade	To download the latest firmware version, refer to the <u>NVIDIA</u> <u>Update and Query Utility</u> .
Collect Log File	cat /var/log/messages dmesg >> system.log journalctl (Applicable on new operating systems) cat /var/log/syslog

#### **Windows Troubleshooting**

Environment Information	From the Windows desktop choose the Start menu and run: msinfo32 To export system information to a text file, choose the Export option from the File menu. Assign a file name and save.	
Mellanox Firmware Tool (MFT)	Download and install MFT: MFT Documentation Refer to the User Manual for installation instructions. Once installed, open a CMD window and run: WinMFT mst start mst status flint -d <mst_device> q</mst_device>	
Ports Information	vstat	
Firmware Version Upgrade	Download the latest firmware version using the PSID/board ID from <a href="https://example.com/here">here</a> . flint -d <mst_device> -i <firmware_bin_file> b</firmware_bin_file></mst_device>	
<ul> <li>Event log viewer</li> <li>MST device logs:         <ul> <li>mst start</li> <li>mst status</li> </ul> </li> <li>flint -d <mst_device> dc &gt; dump_configuration.log</mst_device></li> <li>mstdump <mst_device> dc &gt; mstdump.log</mst_device></li> </ul>		

# **Updating Adapter Firmware**

Each card is shipped with the latest version of qualified firmware at the time of manufacturing. However, NVIDIA issues firmware updates occasionally that provide new features and bug fixes. To check that your card is programmed with the latest available firmware version, download the mlxup firmware update and query utility. The utility can query for available NVIDIA adapters and indicate which adapters require a firmware update. If the user confirms, mlxup upgrades the firmware using embedded images. The latest mlxup executable and documentation are available inmlxup - Update and Query Utility.

[server1]# ./mlxup

Querying Mellanox devices firmware ...

Device Type: ConnectX-5

Part Number: MCX556M-ECAT-S25

Description: ConnectX®-5 VPI adapter card with Socket Direct supporting dual-socket server, EDR IB (100Gb/s) and 100GbE, dual-port QSFP28, 2x PCIe3.0 x8, 25cm

harness, tall bracket PSID: MT\_2190110032

PCI Device Name: 0000:06:00.0
Base GUID: e41d2d0300fd8b8a

Versions: Current Available

FW 16.00.0000 16.00.0000

Status: Up to date

Device Type: ConnectX-5

Part Number: MCX556M-ECAT-S25

Description: ConnectX®-5 VPI adapter card with Socket Direct supporting dual-

socket server, EDR IB (100Gb/s) and 100GbE, dual-port QSFP28, 2x PCle3.0 x8, 25cm

harness, tall bracket PSID: MT 2170110021

PCI Device Name: 0000:07:00.0

Base MAC: 0000e41d2da206d4

Versions: Current Available

FW 16.00.0000 16.00.0000 Status: Update required

Perform FW update? [y/N]: y

Device #1: Up to date

Device #2: Updating FW ... Done

Restart needed for updates to take effect.

Log File: /var/log/mlxup/mlxup-yyyymmdd.log

# **Specifications**

#### MCX556M-ECAT-S25 Specifications

Physic al	Low Profile Adapter Card Size: 6.6 in. x 2.71 in. (167.65mm x 68.90mm)  Auxiliary PCIe Connection Card Size: 4.44 in. x 1.57 in. (113.0mm x 40.00 Slim-Line SAS Cable: 9.8 in. x 1.02 in. (250cm x 25.95mm)			
	Connector: Dual QSFP28 Infinil	Band and Ether	net (copper and optical)	
	InfiniBand: IBTA v1.3 <sup>a</sup> Auto-Negotiation: 1X/2X/4X SDR (2.5Gb/s per lane), DDR (5Gb/s per lane), QDR (10Gb/s per lane), FDR10 (10.3125Gb/s per lane), FDR (14.0625Gb/s per lane), EDR (25Gb/s per lane) port			
	<b>Ethernet</b> : 100GBASE-CR4, 100GBASE-KR4, 100GBASE-SR4, 50GBASE-R. 50GBASE-R4, 40GBASE-CR4, 40GBASE-KR4, 40GBASE-SR4, 40GBASE-LR 40GBASE-ER4, 40GBASE-R2, 25GBASE-R, 20GBASE-KR2, 10GBASE-LR, 10GBASE-CX4, 10GBASE-CR, 10GBASE-KR, SGMII, 1000BASE-CX, 10GKX, 10GBASE-SR			
Protoc	Data Bata	InfiniBand	SDR/DDR/QDR/FDR/EDR	
ol Suppo	Data Rate	Ethernet	1/10/25/40/50/100 Gb/s	
rt	PCI Express Gen3: SERDES @ 8.0GT/s, 2x x8 lanes (2.0 and 1.1 compatible)			
Power	Voltage: 12V			

Airflo w	Typical Power <sup>b</sup>	Passive Cables	17.1W		
		Passive Cables	20.0W		
	Maximum Power	1.5W Active Cables	23.3W		
		2.5W Active Cables	25.5W		
	Maximum power available th	Maximum power available through QSFP28 port: 5W			
	Airflow: see <u>Airflow Specifications</u>				
Enviro		Operational	0°C to 55°C		
	Temperature	Non- operational	-40°C to 70°C		
nment		Operational	10% to 85% relative humidity		
al	Humidity	Non- operational	10% to 90% relative humidity		
	Altitude (Operational) 3050m				
	Safety: CB / cTUVus / CE				
Regula tory	EMC: CE / FCC / VCCI / ICES / RCM				
	RoHS: RoHS compliant				

#### MCX556M-ECAT-S35A Specifications

Physical	<b>Low Profile Adapter Card Size</b> : 6.6 in. x 2.71 in. (167.65mm x 68.90mm)
	<b>Auxiliary PCIe Connection Card Size</b> : 4.44 in. x 1.57 in. (113.0mm x

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> The ConnectX-5 adapters supplement the IBTA auto-negotiation specification to get better bit error rates and longer cable reaches. This supplemental feature only initiates when connected to another NVIDIA InfiniBand product.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Typical power for ATIS traffic load.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> For both operational and non-operational states.

	40.00mm)  Slim-Line SAS Cable: 9.8 in. x 1.02 in. (350cm x 25.95mm)			
	Connector: Dual QSFP28 InfiniBand and Ethernet (copper and optical)			
	InfiniBand: IBTA v1.3 <sup>a</sup> Auto-Negotiation: 1X/2X/4X SDR (2.5Gb/s per lane), DDR (5Gb/s per lane), QDR (10Gb/s per lane), FDR10 (10.3125Gb/s per lane), FDR (14.0625Gb/s per lane), EDR (25Gb/s per lane) port			
	<b>Ethernet</b> : 100GBASE-CR4, 100GBASE-KR4, 100GBASE-SR4, 50GBASE-R2, 50GBASE-R4, 40GBASE-CR4, 40GBASE-KR4, 40GBASE-SR4, 40GBASE-LR4, 40GBASE-ER4, 40GBASE-R2, 25GBASE-R, 20GBASE-KR2, 10GBASE-LR, 10GBASE-ER, 10GBASE-CX4, 10GBASE-CR, 10GBASE-KR, SGMII, 1000BASE-CX, 1000BASE-KX, 10GBASE-SR			
_	Data Bata	InfiniBand	SDR/DDR/QDR/FDR/EDR	
Protocol Support	Data Rate	Ethernet	1/10/25/40/50/100 Gb/s	
	PCI Express Gen3: SERDES @ 8.0GT/s, 2x x8 lanes (2.0 and 1.1 compatible)  Warning PCIe 3.0 x16 bus can supply a maximum bandwidth of 128Gb/s only (=16 * 8GT/s, including overhead), and therefore cannot support 200Gb/s when both network ports of MCX556A-ECAT run at 100Gb/s			
	Voltage: 12V			
	Power	Cable		
Adapter	Typical Power <sup>b</sup>	Passive Cables	17.1W	
Card		Passive Cables	20.0W	
Power	Maximum Power	1.5W Active Cables	23.3W	
		2.5W Active Cables	25.5W	
	Maximum power available through QSFP28 port: 5W			

Active	Typical Power	1.46W		
Auxiliary PCIe Connecti on Card Power	Maximum Power	1.85W		
	Airflow: see Airflow Specifications			
	Temperature	Operational	0°C to 55°C	
		Non-operational	-40°C to 70°C	
Environm	Humidity	Operational	10% to 85% relative humidity	
ental		Non-operational	10% to 90% relative humidity	
	Altitude (Operational)	3050m		
Regulator y	Safety: CB / cTUVus / CE			
	EMC: CE / FCC / VCCI / ICES / RCM			
	RoHS: RoHS compliant			

#### **Airflow Specifications**

Airflow (LFM) Airflow Direction - Heat Sink to Port					
Cable Type	Passive	Active 1.5W	Active 2.5W	Active 3.5W	Active 5W
MCX556M-ECAT-S25	400	400	500	600	900
MCX556M-ECAT-S35A	400	400	500	600	900

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> The ConnectX-5 adapters supplement the IBTA auto-negotiation specification to get better bit error rates and longer cable reaches. This supplemental feature only initiates when connected to another NVIDIA InfiniBand product.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Typical power for ATIS traffic load.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> For both operational and non-operational states.

#### **LED Specifications**

See LED Interface.

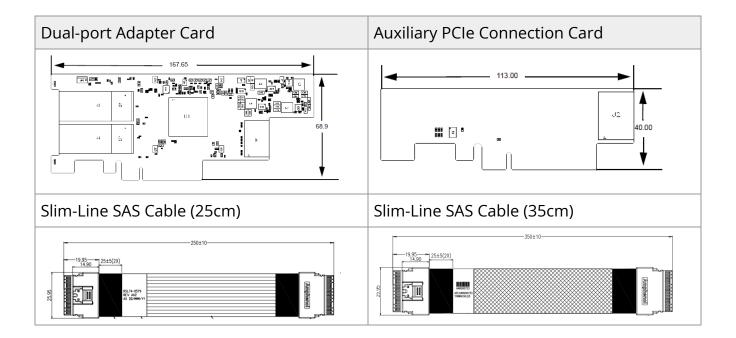
#### **Board Mechanical Drawings and Dimensions**



#### 

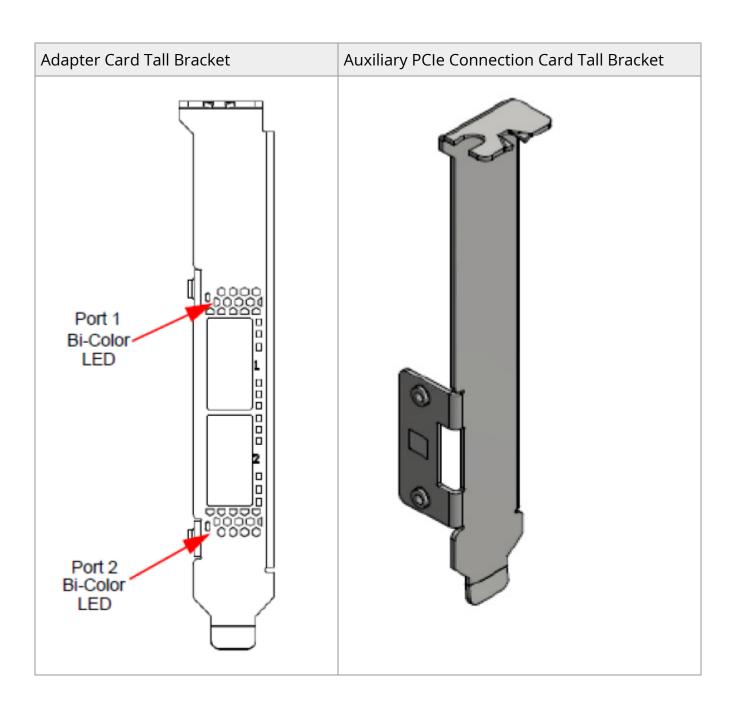
All dimensions are in millimeters. All the mechanical tolerances are +/- 0.1mm.

For the 3D Model of the card, please refer to http://www.nvidia.com/page/3d\_models.



#### **Bracket Mechanical Drawing**

Adapter Card Tall Bracket	Auxiliary PCIe Connection Card Tall Bracket



## Monitoring

#### **Thermal Sensors**

The adapter card incorporates the ConnectX IC, which operates in the range of temperatures between 0°C and 105°C.

Three thermal threshold definitions impact the overall system operation state:

- Warning 105°C: On managed systems only: When the device crosses the 105°C threshold, a Warning Threshold message is issued by the management SW, indicating to system administration that the card has crossed the warning threshold. Note that this temperature threshold does not require nor lead to any action by hardware (such as adapter card shutdown).
- **Critical** 115°C: When the device crosses this temperature, the firmware automatically shuts down the device.
- **Emergency** 130°C: If the firmware fails to shut down the device upon crossing the critical threshold, the device automatically shuts down upon crossing the emergency (130°C) threshold.

The card's thermal sensors can be read through the system's SMBus. The user can read these thermal sensors and adapt the system airflow following the readouts and the needs of the above-mentioned IC thermal requirements.

#### **Adapter Card Heatsink**

The heatsink is attached to the ConnectX-5 IC to dissipate the heat from the ConnectX-5 IC. It is attached by spring-loaded screws.

ConnectX-5 IC has a thermal shutdown safety mechanism that automatically shuts down the ConnectX-5 card in cases of high-temperature events, improper thermal coupling, or heatsink removal.

For the required airflow (LFM) per OPN, please refer to the <u>Specifications</u> chapter.

# Finding the GUID/MAC and Serial Number on the Adapter Card

Each NVIDIA adapter card has a different identifier printed on the label: serial number and the card MAC for the Ethernet protocol and the card GUID for the InfiniBand protocol. VPI cards have both a GUID and a MAC (derived from the GUID).



#### Note

The product revisions indicated on the labels in the following figures do *not* necessarily represent the latest revisions of the cards.

#### MCX556M-ECAT-S25 Board Label (Example)



#### **Auxiliary PCIe Connection Card Board Label**

P/N: SA002142

Rev: A1

#### **Slim-Line SAS Harness Board Label**

HAR000629

AST,HAR000629 YYWWXXXX,08

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